

vernment has it stated, determined to recognize the new king of the French.

In Spain, it is said, considerable agitation still was felt by the public, and a few insurrectionary movements had been made in Andalusia. Near the frontier there were signs of opposition. The recognition of the independence of the American states is spoken of by some papers with much confidence; and that on very easy terms, without reservation, and without reward.

ANTICIPATED REVOLUTIONS.

Letter from Thomas Jefferson to John Adams.

A friend has obligingly selected for us the following letter of Thomas Jefferson, written seven years since. The letter will be read with much interest at this time, and the passages we have italicised will no doubt leave on the mind of the reader a lasting impression of the depth of intellect and accuracy of observation which were the characteristics of their illustrious author.

Nat. Gaz.

MONTICELLO, Sept. 4, 1823.

Dear Sir—Your letter of August the 15th was received in due time, and with the welcome of every thing which comes from you. With its opinions on the difficulties of revolutions from despotism to freedom, I very much concur. The generation which commences a revolution, very rarely completes it. Habituized from their infancy to passive submission of body & mind to their kings & priests, they are not qualified, when called on, to think and provide for themselves; & their experience, their ignorance and bigotry make them instruments often in the hands of the Bonapartes and Iturbides, to defeat their own rights and purposes. This is the present situation of Europe and Spanish America. But it is not desperate. The light of which has been shed on mankind by the art of printing, has eminently changed the condition of the world. As yet, that light has dawned on the middling classes only of the men in Europe. The kings and the rabble, *equal ignorance*, have not yet received its rays, but it continues to spread, and while printing is preserved, it can no more recede than the sun return on its course. A first attempt to recover the right of self government may fail, so may a second, a third, &c. But as a younger and more instructed race comes on, the sentiment becomes more and more intuitive; & a 4th, a 5th, or some subsequent one of the ever renewed attempts will ultimately succeed. In France, the first effort was defeated by Robespierre, the second by Bonaparte, the third by Louis the XVIII, and his allies, *another is yet to come, and all Europe, Russia excepted, has caught the spirit, and will retain representative government, more or less perfect*. This is now well understood to be a necessary check on kings, whom they will probably think it more prudent to change and tame, than to exterminate. To attain all this, however, rivers of blood must flow, and years of desolation pass over; yet the object is worth rivers of blood and years of desolation. For what inheritance so valuable can man leave to his posterity? *The spirit of the Spaniard, and his deadly and eternal hate to a Frenchman, give me much confidence that he will never submit, but finally defeat the atrocious violation of the laws of God and man, under which he is suffering; and the wisdom and firmness of the Cortes afford reasonable hope that that nation will settle down in a temperate representative government, with an executive properly subordinated to that.* Portugal, Italy, Prussia, Germany, Greece, will follow suit. You and I shall look down from another world on these glorious achievements of man, which will add to the joys even of heaven.

THOS. JEFFERSON,

COMMODORE PORTER.

A letter, dated Gibraltar, August 8, has been received at Boston, which states, that Commodore Porter had arrived there on his way to Algiers, and there learned the events which had taken place at Algiers. He was to sail the next day for Mahon. What would be his next destination was not known. This letter makes no mention of any news from Spain.—*Balt. Patriot.*

A secret expedition, under the direction of about 150 emigrant Spanish officers, lately sailed from England for the coast of Spain. It was got up with great caution and secrecy, under the superintendence of Johnson, noted smuggler.

Notice of it at length came to the ears of the Spanish ambassador, who made immediate representation on the subject to the foreign office, but before there was any time for interference, the expedition had sailed. This took place before the late revolution in France was known. It was supposed that the enterprise must have been undertaken in concert with a party in Spain, as it too small to expect success without some arrangement or immediate co-operation, as it carried a very large supply of arms and ammunition. It is said that the money was raised for the enterprise by subscription.

Admiral Sir Isaac Coffin, of the British Navy, who is a native of Massachusetts, has been promoted to Admiral of the Red; and Captain Broke, who commanded the frigate Shannon in her engagement with the Chesapeake, to Rear Admiral.—*Raleigh Star.*

NATIONAL POLITICS.

Maine has actually gone high and dry for the administration. This adds another of the New England states to the Hero's civic crown. The truth is, and it may as well be spoken as hid, that Gen. Jackson, notwithstanding his vetos and *reforms*, and malversations, so called, has lost nothing in the affections and confidence of a sovereign people, so far as an expression has been made of public opinion of the polls. We have been deceived upon this subject, and in a small degree may have helped to deceive others. We have been told most vauntingly, and by those who professed to know, that an astonishing reaction had taken place, and is now taking place in

the country—that Mr. Clay had gained fifty per cent. in the number of his supporters—and we believed all this, because we wished it might be true—but it is of no use—Jackson is still "lord of the ascendant," and bids fair to continue so, the errors of his government to the contrary notwithstanding. The West certainly will support him, even against the boasted claims of a "favorite son."

The South will support him because he is emphatically a southern man in sentiment. Pennsylvania will support him because he is "Old Hickory," and fought like *dunder and blizum* at New-Orleans.—New-York will unquestionably support him in obedience to the commands of the *magician* and the Albany Regency, and two at least of the New England states will support him because the sovereign people of the said states "will have it so;" and what chance is there for Clay?—In this, as in morals, we must take things as we find them, and not as we would have them to be. If our simple word would limit the reign of Andrew Jackson to the term of four years from the 4th of March, 1829, we would certainly say it; but it will not, and therefore to scold and fret and even lie about it, will do no good; but contrariwise may do some hurt. We shall therefore endeavor to keep cool, tell the truth, obey the laws, and honor the "powers that be," hoping that the people will eventually make straight whatever the present government, may undertake to make crooked or perverse.

REMOVAL.

S. J. HONE, & CO.,

BEG leave to inform their friends and the public that they have removed to Market street, in the building adjoining the Drug and Medicinal Store of Messrs Hitt and Orrick, where they have for sale

A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF JEWELLERY & WATCH MATERIALS,

which they will sell low for cash

ALSO—EIGHT DAY BRASS CLOCKS,

and Time pieces, of their own manufacture. Among the articles which they have recently received are the following, viz:

Gold Finger Rings in variety, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Gold Breast Pins of the latest fashion, Gilt Bracelets, Gold Ear rings, Gold, Gilt, Steel and Silk Watch Chains, Gold Gilt and Plated Seals and Keys, Silver ever-pointed pencils, Broad & narrow Silver lace, Silver Cord, Silver Thimoles, Silver mounted Spectacles. Pocket Compasses, Tooth Brushes, Fancy Soap, Perfumery, Military Plumes, Epaullets and Stars, Pistols, Dirks, Cravats for Pencil Cases, Patent and Common Watch Chrystals, Pocket Books, Inkstands, &c. &c.

A variety of Silver Plated and BRITTANIA WARE, such as

Tea and Coffee Pots, Candlesticks, Snufflers and Trays, Table Tea and Desert Spoons, Sugar Tongs, Masonic Jewels, &c. &c.

S. M. HONE, & CO.

Expect to receive in a few days a supply of Patent Lever, L'Epine Repeating and Plain Watches, and also a handsome addition to their present assortment of

FANCY GOODS.

They still continue the Watch repairing, Silversmiths' and Clock making business, and are fully prepared to manufacture Eight Day Clocks and Time pieces which they will warrant.

They will also furnish seals for public offices at short notice, handsomely engraved—and all work sent by mail or otherwise shall receive particular and immediate attention.

Cash paid for old Gold and Silver.

October, 1830. 37-1f

NEW STORE.

THE subscribers are now opening in the new Store on Market-street, next door to Messrs. BURTON & HERBERT, a large assortment of substantial and fancy Dry Goods, with Hardware, Cutlery, Queensware, Glassware, Hats, Shoes, Groceries, &c. &c. all of which were recently purchased by one of the partners (who had every possible advantage as to price and quality) in New York and Philadelphia, and will be disposed of on the lowest terms for cash; or in barter they will receive at fair prices, viz: Wheat, Corn, Rye, Pork, Beeswax, Cordwood, Saw Logs, Feathers, Dried Apples, Tallow, Domestic Linen, Beans, Deerskins, Onions, &c. together with all other merchantable articles, the product of home industry.

MARRON & HUNTER.

M. & H. now possess the Co LUMBIAN STEAM MILL, and will with the requisite encouragement, continue the Store in the vicinity of the Mill; they want to purchase immediately *forty thousand bushels of Corn*, and twenty thousand bushels of wheat, and shall to each establishment study to accommodate customers.

Vincennes, Dec. 1, 1829. 42-1f

NEW AND CHEAP GOODS.

JOHN K. KURTZ.

(Remaining partner of the firm of KURTZ and LODWICK.)

RESPECTFULLY offers his sincere thanks for the many favors which have been conferred upon him while the late partnership existed, and hopes by his assiduity and devotion to business, to merit and receive the custom of former friends and acquaintances. He avails himself of this opportunity of informing his friends and the public in general, that he has just received from CINCINNATI, and is now opening at his store room on Market a few doors above second street, a new and splendid assortment of

Fall & Spring Goods.

Consisting of

Cloth, Cassimeres and Cassinets, Blue and Black Camblets, Tartan and Circassian Plaids, Bombazettes, Flannels & Baizes, Rose and Point Blankets, French and Linen Drillings, Velvets, Corde, and Ginghams, Canton & Italian Crapes, & Calicoes, Cotton, Woollen & Worsted Hose, Fancy Silk & Cotton Handkerchiefs, Waterloo & Cashmere Shawls, Scarfs & c. & c. &c.

GROCERIES.

LIQUORS, GLASS AND QUEENSWARE.

ALSO, a few cases Men's Fur and Wool Hats. Men's, Women's and Children's Shoes, Boots and Boot-trees; all of which he is determined to sell low in exchange for country produce or cash.

October 16th, 1830. 36-1f.

SAMUEL SMITH

AS the pleasure of informing his friends and the public generally, that the business hitherto conducted under the firm of James & Samuel Smith, will in future be carried on at the old stand, by himself.

In addition to the stock of the old firm, he has just received, and is now opening, a handsome assortment of fall and winter

GOODS,

CONSISTING IN PART OF

White, Red, Yellow and Green Flannels Baizes, Bombazettes Real Tatton & common Plaids Rose, Mackinaw and Point Blankets Blue, Black, Brown and Steel mixed Broadclothes and Cassinets New style Calicoes Colored, Brown and Bleached Domestics of every quality.

FOUR CASES GENTLEMEN'S

FINE HATS,

5 Cases Ladies', Gentlemen's, Boys and Children's Shoes.

A general assortment of Hardware and Cutlery, Queensware, Iron assorted, Plough plates and Castings.—Also

GROCERIES,

Tanners' Oil, first quality Lamp Oil, Mackerel in half barrels Nos. 1 and 2, Port and Claret Wines, Holland Gin, French Brandy, Jamaica Rum, Best Rifle Powder, Shot and Lead;

70 Barrels Old Whiskey,

20 Bags Coffee,

10 Barrels Sugar,

20 Kegs Boston Cut and Wrought Nails.

A consignment of Cordage of every description; all of which, together with numberless other articles, he will sell low for cash or for produce of any kind.

Oct. 16, 1830. 36-1f

A List of Letters.

THE following is a list of Letters remaining in the Post Office at Washington, Daviess county, Ia, which if not taken out within three months will be sent to the General Post-Office as dead letters.

B—David Barret, Aaron Belding, Chas. R. Brown 2 Wm. Bunnel, C—Jas. Carnahan 2 Caha & Raper, Elisha B. Clark, David Chamberlain, Warren Church, D—Travis Dockens, E—John Ewbank, Thomas Evans, H—Edmond Hulen, Davis Humphrey, John Hatfield, L—Isaac Lewellen, M—Isaac B. Miller, David McClure 3 N—Elizabeth Noland, P—Mason Palmer, Clark D. Powell, R—Seth Roddick, S—Sam'l. Blair, Friend Spears, Francis Summitt, W. M. or Secretary of Charity Lodge No. 50 T—Bennet Thomas, Eliah Teague, JOHN MURPHY, P. H.

October 6th, 1830. 36-1f

JOHN COLLINS

AS removed his office to second street, nearly opposite Lasselle's taverne, where he may be found at all times.

September 16, 1830. 32-1f

NEW STORE, AND NEW CHEAP GOODS.

J. & W. HAYES,

HAVE just received and are now opening on Market street, in the room one door below the store of J. and S. Smith, a fresh and general assortment of

Summer & Fall Goods.

Carefully selected within the last thirty days, in the cities of Philadelphia, Baltimore and Pittsburgh; the style, quality, patterns and prices, are such, as it is hoped, cannot fail to please.

Amongst which are

Superfine, Blue, Black and Steel mixed Cloth,

Superfine, Blue, and Black Cassinets and Sattinets,

Camblet, Circassian, and Tartan Plaids, Bombazettes & new style Calicoes, Cambricks and Jacquets,

Swiss, Mull and Book Muslins, figured & plain,

Irish Linens and Bobbinets,

brown & bleached Shirtings & Sheetings,

Thread, Bobbinets, and Cotton Laces,

Silk, Bandana, Madras & Cotton Handkerchiefs,

Super fancy and Gauze Handkerchiefs,

Canton Crapes, Scarfs and veils,

Belt, Cap, Bonnets and Fancy Ribbons,

Figured black gross de Naples and Lute-

strings,

Marsciles and Fancy Vestings,

White and black cotton and worsted hose and half hose,

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Silk, Castor and Beaver Gloves,

Gingham, Swiss and Muslin Robes,

Rose and Point Blankets,

White, Red, Yellow and Green Flannels,

Bed Tickings and Drillings,

Lugarn Flats and Bolivars, Umbrellas and Parasols,

Ladies' Prunella and Morocco Shoes,

Gentlemen's coarse and fine Shoes,

Fur, Wool and Morocco hats, Looking Glasses, Combs, &c.

With a general assortment of

HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE, CHINA AND GLASSWARE.

GROCERIES

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

The public in general are respectfully solicited to call and examine our Goods, as we are determined to dispose of them at very reduced prices for cash, pork, corn, country linens, feathers, furs whisky, &c.

In addition to the stock of the old firm, he has just received, and is now opening, a handsome assortment of fall and winter

GOODS,

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Rose, Mackinaw and Point Blankets Blue, Black, Brown and Steel mixed Broadclothes and Cassinets

New style Calicoes Colored, Brown and Bleached Domestics of every quality.

FOUR CASES GENTLEMEN'S

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