

From the New York Courier.
MEXICO.

We gave yesterday the heads of the news contained in the "Censor," of the 4th (alluding to the writer of the following letter) with other articles of intelligence culled from other journals.

Our correspondent, it will be seen, fully confirms our worst apprehensions in regard to the future tranquility of Mexico, and adds some further interesting particulars of late events there.

VERA CRUZ, Jan. 4, 1832.

To the Editors of the Courier and Enquirer:

Gentlemen.—Enclosed, I send you a copy of the Censor, which contains an exposition of the causes which have induced the Garrison of this city to take up arms against the Government.

On the 3d inst Gen. Santa Anna arrived in this city about half past 6 o'clock in the evening, and was met by the military and part of the people with the grido of "Viva San Anna" "down with the Ministry," and "death to the oppressors." He took quiet possession of the city. On the morning of that day a detachment of cavalry marched hence and took possession of the Puerto Nacional, an important pass which commands the road to Mexico.

The people and the army here, are for San Anna, who has taken possession of the Government funds in the Custom House, and in the Commissariat. Private property and persons are protected. The professed object of San Anna and his party, is the removal of the present ministers of Government. He has despatched an express to Mexico, and it is said has written to the ministers, that if they will retire quietly, he will lay down his arms, but that they shall answer with their life for the first gun, which they order to be fired. To Bustamante, it is said he has written, that all he wants is the removal of the present obnoxious Ministry—that he disavows all office for himself, but claims the right of nominating the new Ministry subject to the approval of the States.

Report says that Bravo has taken possession of Acapulco—that Alvarez is in force in the South, and that the Governor of Zacaticas has armed and equipped 18,000 militia; that the Garrison at Jalapa, Orizaba, and Cordova are disaffected towards Government. One thing is certain, the states of Jalisco, Zacaticas, Durango, and San Louis Potosi are very highly excited, on account of the late illegal conduct of Col Inelan, whom government seems disposed to uphold. It is difficult to say how these things will terminate. San Anna has passed the Rubicon, and with him it is victory or death. He has no middle course. The Government is strong in men and in money, and will fight hard, I should think, before they will succumb to his demands.

Foreigners and their property, will, I think be perfectly safe here, but for fear of the worst, the Consul has written to Commodore Elliott to send a part of his squadron to this coast. The Spaniards may perhaps find the times rather warm for them. A great number of them have returned here within a very short time.

In the packet goes Mr Jameson, bearer of the Treaty lately ratified by the Mexican Congress, formed between this and our Government.

In great haste, I am
most respectfully,
Yours, &c.

SMYRNA.

It will be seen from the date of the postscript to the following letter, that the Cholera has assumed a milder form in Smyrna and that its ravages had become less afflicting.—Though there is some contradiction in the accounts, yet taken altogether, we think there can be no doubt upon this head. We learn that Dr Decay of this city who went out with Mr Eckford, in his ship United States, had experienced an attack of the Cholera but recovered.

SMYRNA, Oct 17, 1831.

Dear Sir,

On my arrival here from an excursion of a few days to the ancient Ephesus, I heard with much pleasure that the treaty as amended by the Senate, has been exchanged by the Porte and is now in full operation, and our flag placed on the same footing as those of the most favored nations. This circumstance has given great gratification to all our countrymen here, as it must do to all those who are either residents or travellers in the Empire of the Ottoman Porte. W. B. Hodgson Esq. who was the bearer of the Treaty out, arrived here from Constantinople on the 12th inst and departed on the 15th, in the brig Angeline, Capt Johnson, for Boston. In the final negotiation, I must not omit to give our Charge at the Porte, the credit of bringing it to a termination; but not before the dismissal of Mr Navoni, the appointed Drogoman by the Senate.

This town is in much alarm, owing to the appearance of the Cholera, which

a few weeks ago made its appearance in a mild form, since which it has extended, and many have fallen victims. The Turks, Jews and Greeks suffer the most. Perhaps that may be owing to their manner of living, and being huddled together, as they are in various quarters. Many of them have fled their homes, and sought asylums in the neighboring villages of Bournebat, Boorgas, &c. and many of the mountains. This is an awful visitation, as scarcely a month had elapsed since the Plague disappeared from among them.

I contemplate leaving here in a few days for Alexandria; from thence to Grand Cairo, Pyramids, to the first and second Cataracts up the Nile. I shall then cross the desert, along the Red Sea to Suez, pursuing the course of the 600,000 of the children of Israel to the Promised Land; from thence having passed over the allotments of the Tribes, I shall proceed to Russia by this route.

The editor of the late paper, *Courier de Smyrne* published here, has gone to Constantinople, where he has received employment from the Grand Seigneur, to edit a paper to be published in the Turkish and French languages. Thus you will perceive the "march of intellect" is daily gaining ground.

Yours very sincerely,

Oct. 21st.—Our Treaty was exchanged on the 6th inst.—The cholera, which has been raging here for some days, is now fast abating. A change of 11 degrees in the atmosphere, the thermometer being at present 57 degrees. The opinion of well informed persons is, that there has been about 4,000 attacks and about 700 deaths.—
Yours &c.

PHILADELPHIA.

It is indeed a matter of marvel, as well as admiration, that this magnificent City should have been blessed with the wisdom, patriotism, and munificence of three such eminent and extraordinary men as Penn, and Franklin, and Girard. Neither of them natives of the city two foreigners of different countries, always rivals enemies the other an adventurer from New England; one born in London, one in Boston, the other in Bordeaux; yet all vieing, as it were, in doing honor to the home of their adoption, and leaving a monument of gratitude to perpetuate their names and their memories. What is it that has given Philadelphia this pre-eminence over every other city of the union. Is it not that influence which the practical virtues of the followers of George Fox, have exerted and diffused through society! We hardly know in what terms of commendation, to speak of the excellence of that beautiful creed of this peaceful sect patient, under persecution, rendering good for evil gentle easy to be entreated full of faith and good works, without partiality and without hypocrisy.—Among them are no sudden changes of heart, no miraculous awakenings of conscience, no compassing Heaven and earth to make proselytes. Yet they exert a salutary and powerful influence on society that commands their creed to the love and admiration of all denominations. We think we can see in the unexampled prosperity of Philadelphia, the transmitted virtues of its early founders, which have been cherished and practised by every succeeding generation. The public spirit of Penn was the bright exemplar Franklin: the liberality of Franklin, an example for the munificence of Girard.—
Boston paper.

PATENT OFFICE.

From the report of the Superintendent of the Patent Office, we learn that the number of patents issued during the last year was FIVE HUNDRED and FORTY; and the corresponding amount of fees paid into the treasury,

\$16,200

The current expenses of the office for Clerk's hire and contingencies, during the same period, were

3,990

Leaving a balance in favor of the revenue, of

\$10,210

From the establishment of the Patent office in 1790, to the close of the last year, the whole number of patents issued, is six thousand nine hundred and eleven. We expect the records of no nation upon the globe, exhibit such strong proofs of the progress of the arts and useful improvements in every branch of industry, as are here presented. The cause will be found in the freedom of our political institutions, and in the unshackled condition of the human intellect in every part of our favored land.

Louisville Adv.

When a French peer, a man of wit made his last will, he bequeathed legacies to all his domestics for their long and faithful services—but to my steward added he, I shall leave nothing, because he has served me more than forty years.

A gentleman sent for his tailor, who was an Irishman, and ordered him to let out the last suit of clothes he brought home, as they were too little for him. Some time afterwards the gentleman wondering that the tailor kept them so long, sent for him; and being asked about the clothes, said that he had punctually obeyed the gentleman's commands, and had made a very good bargain for he had let them out to a countryman of his own, at a whole thirteen a week, and he had engaged to wear them at that price for six months certain, whether he lived or died.

Two hundred and eighty-five thousand acres of land have been sold in Michigan, the past season. Supposing each settler averaged 100 acres, and families of settlers five in each this addition to that of 1830, which came in after the census was taken and Michigan would be entitled to take her stand among the states of the Union in 1832.

ZEAL.—The river that runs slow and creeds by the banks, and begs leave of every turf to let it pass, is drawn into hollows, and spreads itself in smaller portions, and dies with diversion; but when it runs with vigorousness and a full stream; and breaks down every obstacle, making it even as its own brow it stays not to be tempted with little avocations, and to creep into holes, but runs into the sea through full and useful channels; so is a man's prayer; it moves upon the feet of unabated appetite, it wanders into the society of every trifling accident, and stays at the corners of the fancy, and talks with every object it meets, and cannot arrive at heaven; but when it is carried upon the wings of passion and strong desires, a swift motion and an hungry appetite it passes on through all the intermediate regions of clouds, and stays not till it dwells at the foot of the throne, where mercy sits, and thence sends holy showers of refreshments.
Jeremy Taylor.

Manners.—I make it a point of morality never to find fault with another for his manners. They may be awkward or graceful blunt or polite, polished or rustic, I care not what they are if the man means well and acts from honest intentions, without eccentricity or affectation. All men have not the advantages of good society as it is called to school themselves in all its fantastic rules and ceremonies, and if there is any standard of manners it is one founded in reason and good sense; and not upon these artificial regulations. Manners; like conversation, should be extemporaneous, and not studied. I always suspect a man who meets me with the same perpetual smile on his face the same congealing of the body and the same premeditated shake of the hand. Give me the hearty—it may be rough—grip of the hand—the careless nod of recognition and when occasion requires, the homely but welcome salutation—"How are you my old friend!"

Notice.

SCHOOL LANDS FOR SALE.

WILL be sold at the Court House door in the town of Rockville, Parke County Indiana, on Monday the 23d day of April next, School Section,

No. 9,

In Township number 15, north of Range 8 west, in said county. Sale to commence between the hours of 10 o'clock A. M. and 6 P. M. on said day.

HIRAM D. JONES,

S. Comr.

February 21, 1832. 46-1f

PATENT

Washing Machine.

The undersigned having purchased the Right of Parker's Improved Washing Machine, for the County of Parke, Reserve township excepted, will soon be prepared to furnish ready made Machines on the shortest notice, of will sell rights for families or Townships, in payment for which he will receive most all kinds of country produce. The universal applause which this new method of saving labor has received, precludes the necessity of recommendation. Clothes are cleaned without the smallest injury being done them by tearing or otherwise, and with unparalleled facility.

A specimen may be seen at any time, by calling at my house, in Rockville.

J. B. NAYLOR.

Rockville, Oct 29, 1831. 29-6m

DISSOLUTION.

The Co-partnership heretofore existing between the subscribers is this day dissolved by mutual consent—the business will be continued by Albert G. Saunders, on the west side of the Public Square, who is duly authorized to settle all accounts.

ALBERT G. SAUNDERS,

JAMES G. RICE.

Feb. 14, 1832. 45-3

During the oratorio in St. Paul's Church in the city of New-York, while the choir, engaged in one of the choruses of Handel's Messiah, were singing the interrogation—who is the King of Glory!—a vivid flash of lightning blazed in at the windows and startled the audience with its flash. But the impression rose to sublimity, when, as the response was sung—the Lord! strong and mighty—a peal of thunder uttered deep bass in heaven!

The coincidence of circumstances in this case was so unexpected and yet so much in unison with the grandeur of the subject of the chorus; and the most unmusical ear could not but detect the harmony of Handel's Messiah in the strange duet human voices with the voice of the thunder.—*Badger's Messenger.*

What a pity it is," said a lady to Garrick "that you are not taller!" "I should be happy, indeed madam," replied Garrick, to be higher in your estimation."

JOHN WILLIAMS

RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public generally, that he has permanently located himself in

ROCKVILLE PARKE Co. Ia.

Where he intends carrying on a

CABINET SHOP.

HAVING purchased a quantity of good Lumber, I expect to be able to furnish the neatest and best quality of work, upon the shortest notice. A good journeyman, of moral and industrious habits would meet with constant employment and liberal wages by applying immediately. Rockville, Nov. 1831. 30-7mo

PROMPT ATTENTION

REQUIRED.

To Mr ****

Sir—If you owe me, please to receive this as a notice, that all the accounts, notes, &c. due me, will be put in the hands of proper officers for collection, without delay.

If you are desirous to avoid paying cost, you will of course attend to this warning immediately.—If you do not, please not to reflect upon me, when you receive an unwelcome visit from a civil officer.

SAM. HILL JUNR.

Feb 9, 1832-4w 45-4



DOCTOR
James Watter's

RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public in general, that he is authorized to sell Family Rights, and to give the necessary information how to prepare and use the different kinds of vegetable medicines, secured to Dr. Thomson, by letters patent. Price of a family Right, 20 dollars. Rockville.

Notice.

TAKEN UP.

BY Tobias Miller of Rackoon, Township, Parke County Ia., A dark Bay Horse Colt, Two years old past with a star and a small blaze in his face, two white feet, no other marks nor brand preceivable, appraised to \$20 Jan. 31st by James Strauge and Nathaniel W. Benson.

A true copy of record to them from my estray book this day.

Wm. Milligan. J. P.

February 11th 1832. 45-3

New Goods.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Rockville, and its vicinity, that he has just received a fresh supply of articles well suited for this market.

DRY, GOODS, HARD WARE,

Glass and Queen's Ware,

Groceries, Tin Ware,

Boots and Shoes,

Iron Castings,

Sugar Kettles,

Nails assort.



SALT,

By the Barrel or BUSHEL—and all other articles suitable for Town and Country Trade, which he pledges himself to sell at the lowest prices for Cash or Produce.

Purchasers are respectfully invited to call and examine for themselves as to prices and quality; and as I have permanently located in Rockville, I shall spare no pains to keep up my assortment of the best articles.

I return my sincere thanks for past favors, and hope to receive a share of public patronage.

ALBERT G. SAUNDERS.

N. B. Any quantity of HOGS—BEEF CATTLE, FINE HORSES, FLOUR, CORN MEAL, Country SUGAR, &c. &c. will be taken in exchange for Goods.

A. G. S.

Rockville, Feb. 1832. 45f

RAILWAY IN ILLINOIS.—A meeting was held at Beardstown, Illinois, the 8th of November, at which resolutions were passed approving of the project of a rail road between the western extremity of Lake Erie and a place called Quincy, on the Mississippi. By this route it is said in address delivered at the meeting, a person might travel from New-York or Philadelphia to the Mississippi in about five days!

Notice.

ALL persons indebted to the subscriber are once more requested to call and settle there accounts with out delay as I must have cash.

JOHN MARTS.

TIN WARE

Factory.

WILLIAM MOORE.

HAS Permanently located himself in Rockville, where he intends carrying on the tin making business in all its various branches. He will furnish Merchants at the Louisville prices, and pledges himself that his work shall be done in as good style as in any other shop.

He invites the people to call and examine his work.

Rockville Jan. 25th, 1832 46-1f.

MACHINE CARDS.

W. C. & D. LINTON

EXPECT a large assortment of Machine Cards which will be sold at the lowest prices.

Terre-Haute, Feb. 12, 1832.—45-3

Atkinson's Casket,

Or Gems of Literature, Wit and Sentiment
A MONTHLY PERIODICAL

Each number containing 48 royal octavo pages of letter press, embellished with at least one copperplate, and several wood engravings, and one or more pieces of music.—The work forms at the end of a year a volume of about 600 pages, to which an elegant engraved title page and a general index are added.

THE number of volumes of the Casket which have already been published and the faithfulness and punctuality of the publisher in fulfilling his contracts with his patrons, in respect to their contents, are sufficient, with those at all acquainted with the work, to show its true character.

The constantly increasing patronage bestowed on the Casket, has enabled the publisher to make considerable improvements in the work. Its typographical appearance is much changed for the better, and its contents are enriched. He believes that the volume now proposed, will not be exceeded in respect to typographical execution, the quantity and quality of the engravings, and the value of the contents, by any other periodical; and he safely asserts it to be the cheapest publication of the kind in the country.

The facilities for obtaining suitable articles for this work have of late, much increased. Some of the best literary publications of Europe are regularly received at the office of the Casket, as well as the prominent American periodicals. From both selections are made with much care. To secure a sufficient quantity of original matter, and to enable men of talents to prosecute their labors with success, and contribute to advance the literature and science of our own country the publisher gives a compensation to his correspondents, commensurate to the support he receives.

In respect to the Embellishments which will appear in the work, the publisher believes that no other periodical has such a profusion of elegant and expensive engravings. Executed in general by the first artists in the city they will suffer nothing by comparison. These form a considerable item in the expenses of the work, and in one year, exceed the whole cost of printing some periodicals for the same length of time, the subscription price of which is no lower than the Casket. The subject of the engravings will continue to be as heretofore—Portraits of distinguished characters; plates of the Newest Fashions, both of Europe and America; Views of American Scenery, particularly striking and interesting; Natural History; Embroidering; Foreign and Domestic Architecture; Botanical Plants, and whatever other objects may be deemed calculated to instruct, interest and amuse.

To inculcate sound and virtuous precepts & guard the thoughtless against the snares of vice; to lend the youthful mind to the contemplation of those sublime and all important subjects which deeply affect its prosperity; to give a taste for the rich, pleasing and beneficial enjoyments of literature and learning, and to hold out inducements for the young to cultivate their powers and enrich their understanding with substantial information, are matters which the publisher trusts he will ever keep in view. He is gratified in looking over his past labors, to find no language or sentiment recorded, calculated to detract from the beauty of virtue or to show vice in a less hideous aspect than it really is.—Due attention is also paid to Poetry, Anecdote, Light Reading, Amusing sketches, and those *et ceteras* which relieve the mind from the labor of close study, which refresh the understanding, and give a zest to graver and more important compositions.

Each number of the Casket contains at least one piece of Music, which is selected and arranged expressly for the work. The popular and newest airs are always at command to afford a judicious selection.

Orders, free of postage, will meet prompt attention. Persons at a distance will find the mail a safe conveyance for ordering the work and enclosing remittances.

Blank Deeds

FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE.