

## BUDAPEST RIOTS SHOW CONTRAST

Care-Free Days of St. Stephen Before War Are Now History.

Budapest scene of anarchy and carnage in connection with the reported ousting of Bela Kun and his communistic government, presents a pathetic contrast to the care-free days of such fêtes as that of St. Stephen's before the war.

That historic celebration, when men wore silt skirts and the women donned 20 petticoats is described in the following bulletin from the National Geographic society, based on a communication from DeWitt Clinton Hall:

"For who St. Stephen was and why he was thus honored we must go back some 900 and odd years in Hungarian history, from which we gather the following information: Vata came to the throne of the Magyar Duchy in the year 895. He applied for and received the title of Apostle King from Pope Sylvester II, and was crowned in Budapest in the year 999, under the Christian name of Stephen. He did much for his countrymen to bring them into the established church, and founded throughout his kingdom churches, schools, and convents. His administration was a wise one, and so firmly did he deal with the attempted uprising of the 'Old Magyar Religion' party that his death occurred in 1000, he left his country entirely converted to Christianity. So much had he done for the advancement of the Christian faith among the wild hordes of eastern Europe, and added to the civilization of his subjects, that he was canonized and gladly proclaimed by the Hungarians as their patron saint.

**Hands Were Amputated.**  
When the saint passed away, in 1000, one of his hands was amputated and embalmed, and this sacred relic repose in the court crypt of the royal palace in old Buda. Adorned with many handsome rings, it is kept in a crystal casket, set in a beautiful golden reliquary ornamented with many precious stones. In a special shrine behind the high altar, it remains for 364 days in every year, where it can only be seen by the royal household and those having special permission. On the 365th day, the one set apart to do honor to St. Stephen, it is taken from its resting place, and with great pomp and a most brilliant escort is carried in a procession to the old Matthias church for a special memorial service. This is the only time that the reliquary is visible to the peasants and the people of the humbler classes, and they come from all over Hungary on that day to do homage to the sacred relic, as it is carried through the streets.

"Fancy our famous traffic squad shutting off Thirty-third st., that the Waldorf-Astoria might accommodate its extra patrons at overflow tables placed outside on the asphalt! But in Budapest this was a people's festival; so buses, cabs, and wagons willingly took another street, that the city's guests might be accommodated and made comfortable and happy.

The first thing that attracted our attention as we drove by the walking crowds, was the change of costume of the peasants from the day before. Then all were in their working clothes, but today they were arrayed in all their glory. The men had retained their blue hats, but had generally adorned them with flying ribbons of the national colors—red, white and green. The white divided-skirt-like trousers were ornamented on the bottoms of the legs with fringe, or coarse lace, and the dark working coats had been laid aside. In their place were gala ones, always color—soft browns, reds and greens—and elaborately braided with different colored cords.

The women retained the colored head-handkerchief, but they were newer and brighter than those worn on Saturday. Their waists were generally of white or light cotton material, sometimes gaily ornamented with coarse colored embroidery. It was the skirts that were the unique things about the costumes. Of the brightest colors, they were accordion-pleated, and stood out in the most remarkable manner. How they accomplished this was a mystery to the ladies of our party, until our trusty guide and interpreter had been interviewed. From him it was learned that no Hungarian peasant woman considers herself properly dressed for a gala occasion unless she has on at least 20 petticoats!"

LIEUT. GEYER MAKES FLYING VISIT TO CITY

Lieut. Howard Geyer, son of George Geyer, 420 N. Michigan st., arrived in South Bend Thursday afternoon, and very unexpectedly met his father, who was spending the day in the city.

Lieut. Geyer arrived in this city shortly after the noon hour and was spending a couple of hours here while awaiting a train for Camp Grant, where the meeting took place. He recently arrived in this country after serving for several months as a member of the American expeditionary forces. He was to have been discharged earlier in the week at Camp Sherman, but is being held in service pending outcome of the Mexican situation.

## PLANS EXTENSION OF CHURCH WORK

Bishop White Makes Survey of Northern Indiana to Ascertain Needs.

Rev. John Hazen White, D. D., of South Bend, bishop of the Episcopal church of northern Indiana, has completed a survey of manufacturing and industrial centers in this part of the state, which he has forwarded to the national headquarters, planning intensified social services among the polyglot foreign workers. Rev. James A. Miller, rector of Trinity church in Michigan City, is chairman of the campaign committee for this diocese.

The survey contemplates an appropriation of \$128,000 for increased equipment in the way of churches, settlement houses, etc., and for added clergy. This is to establish a "point of contact" as these laborers must be approached first through service to their physical, mental and moral needs before the church can minister adequately to their spiritual needs.

**Would Work in Gary.**

Bishop White asks that the church in his diocese be aided through the nation-wide campaign to expand its work in Gary where there are extensive manufacturers in steel and tinplate, with an annual payroll of \$40,000,000. Including the labor force population, 100,000 persons can be reached through the church's work in and about Gary alone. Many of these are declared to be entirely unchurched. Many of them are foreigners. Their number is increasing rapidly. The nation-wide campaign's plan for mobilizing its forces to expand its work stresses this fact.

The survey calls for the completion of the church for Italians now under way in Gary and the erection

of a rectory and community house in connection with it for social and educational work among the Italian population. An Italian rector and an Italian teacher must be obtained to make effective use of this equipment. For the negro workers in the city the survey asks for \$15,000 to build a church and community house and enough more money to obtain negro clergymen and a lay worker. For a settlement on the south side the sum of \$50,000 is asked. A community house is needed by Christ church and Bishop White urges the purchase of land on the east side and in Ambridge for future parishes so that the church's work among the foreign population may be adequate in the future.

**Need Lay Workers.**

Any workers for service among the polyglot population of East Chicago, Whiting and Hammond are wanted. East Chicago has a parish now but no community house. Such an establishment is urgently needed as a mission chapel at Whiting. A population of 25,000 can be touched at Whiting and 35,000 at Hambridge, the survey indicates.

The total nation-wide campaign askings by the diocese of northern Indiana are \$122,000 for land, buildings and equipment alone. New workers needed call for \$16,000 additional. Bishop White also asks for a community house, an extra clergymen and lawworker for Valparaiso for services among the students of Valparaiso university and the residents of the city.

**DAVIS, Calif., Aug. 21.**—"Send an expert" has been the cry of puzzled California horticulturists to the University of California college of agriculture.

"Send a picture—too busy to leave," is the new reply of the college.

By means of studying photographs submitted of ailing trees or bushes, the college experts are saving time and traveling expense. Problems concerning pruning especially are handled with ease, the college returning the photographs with a letter advising what branches should be lopped off or what should be done to improve the fruit tree.

## JEWISH RELIEF DRIVE SUCCESS

Extend Vote of Thanks to Mayor Carson and the Press.

Liberal contributions from the citizens of South Bend toward the Jewish Relief fund were recorded at the close of the Tag day held on Thursday. Approximately \$1,200 was realized. The fund of the campaign will be used for relief purposes among the Jewish war victims in Europe.

The campaign for funds started early in the morning. An organization of young women canvassed the entire city selling tags, meeting unusual success.

**Adopt Vote Of Thanks.**

The committee in charge of the Tag day adopted a vote of thanks to Mayor Carson for issuing the proclamation authorizing the sale of tags to the press and to the citizens of the city for supporting the movement.

The press committee of the Jewish

Tag day included, M. E. Gilman, chairman, M. Feldman and M. Brodsky.

### NATURALIZE FOURTEEN MEN AT COURT HOUSE

Fourteen honorably discharged soldiers who were not citizens of the United States before entering the service during the world war, were passed upon as full fledged citizens at the county court house Thursday afternoon.

No charges were made for the examinations, which is a step being promoted by the national council of the World War veterans, which was started in South Bend Wednesday night.

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### PIGGY WIGGLY

PIGGY WIGGLY is helping the people in their fight against the high cost of living. PIGGY WIGGLY was made for the poor man, the rich man, for those who want known quality groceries at LESS every day in the week.

### A Few Every Day Prices:

(Cut Price List out and bring it with you)

Yulan Coffee, per pound	39c
Fresh Country Eggs, dozen	49c
Released Govt Canned Goods, Sugar Corn, No. 1 can	8½c
No. 2 can	12½c
Released Smilax Fancy Sifted Sugar Peas, No. 2 can	16c
Released Govt Tomatoes, No. 1 can 8½c; No. 2	12c
Quaker Oats, regular size	11c
(Less than today's wholesale cost)	
M. & R. Soap and Lautz Soap, bar	4 1-2c
Released Govt Standard Sugar Peas, No. 2 can	14c
Jiffy Jell, all flavors	9½c
Royal Baking Powder, large cans	39c
Libby's Mexican Tamales, can	13c
Armour's Oats, regular size	11c
(Less than today's wholesale cost)	
Palmer Olive Soap, per bar	9c
Swift's White Laundry Soap	6c
Swift's Arrow Bar Soap, 5c	
Golden Age Macaroni and Spaghetti, 10c size	7c
Climalene	8c
Granulated Sugar, can, bulk, lb.	11c
Durnell's Potato Soup, can	12c
Arm & Hammer Soda, 1 lb. package	6½c
Smilax Dill Pickles, large No. 3 can	20c
Red Heart Prepared Mustard, large 14 oz. jar	12c
Niles Fancy Creamery Butter, pound	57c
Golden Flinn Haddies, large round cans	32c
Waneta Cocoa, 1 lb. pkg.	29c
Wilbur Dutch Cocoa, large can, 14 oz.	25c
Banquet Sardines, 16 oz.	7c

SEE HOW MUCH YOU CAN SAVE TOMORROW AT YOUR NEAREST

## PIGGY WIGGLY

All Over the World

Prices are the same at both South Bend Stores

Store No. 1—Cor. Wayne and Michigan

Store No. 2—129 North Michigan

USE NEWS-TIMES WANT ADS

## S. R. JOHNSON WILL OPEN TIRE AND RUBBER STORE ON S. MAIN ST.

The Atlantic Tire and Rubber company will open Saturday morning at 201 S. Main st., under the management of S. R. Johnson, former manager of the company's branch office in Detroit, Mich. The company also operates branch stores in Saginaw, Mich., Flint, Mich., Jackson, Mich., and in Detroit. They are jobbers of all standard makes of tires and are special distributors of the Standard six thousand mile tire and the Vulcan eight thousand mile tire made by the Vulcan Rubber company, of Erie, Mich. A branch store is also maintained in Milwaukee and a factory for the manufacture of tires in Grand Rapids, Mich.

At the present time tire racks are being installed in the new location in the Jefferson building, and preparations are being made for the opening Saturday morning. A special window display case has been built in and the interior redecorated. A back room will be used as a storage room for surplus tires, of which there are a number that have been shipped from the factory and have recently arrived. A wholesale and retail business will be conducted, and a full line of tires handled in addition to a full stock of automobile accessories which will be handled as an additional side-line.

C. E. McClelland is the state manager of the concern and is in the city at the present time making arrangements for the new branch store of the company. A big business is expected in both the wholesale and retail lines and the motorists of South Bend are asked to visit the new store on its opening day.

## WILL HOLD PICNIC AT POTAWATOMIE PARK

Socialists of St. Joseph county will be hosts at a monster picnic given Sunday at Potawatomie park. It will be a basket affair, the committee in charge inviting socialists to bring their families and luncheon for an all day stay.

Dennis L. Batts, president of the Machinists' union of Detroit, will be the principal speaker. He will deliver an address on "The Russian Situation." There will be several other speakers.

A trainload of socialists are coming from Gary, with delegations from other northern Indiana cities.

LOCAL WOUNDED YANK HOME ON FURLOUGH

Joseph Kazzer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Kazzer, 1522 W. Fisher st., arrived in South Bend on a furlough Thursday from Baltimore, Md. Mr. Kazzer was severely wounded during the Chateau-Thierry battle and until recently was located in a hospital in France. He is now on leave from a government hospital at Baltimore. He has been in the service over 18 months.

DR. L. A. RAUSCH RETURNS.

Dr. L. A. Rausch, who has returned from five months' service in France as a lieutenant in the air force, has taken over the practice of Dr. L. K. Stevens, who is making arrangements for the new branch store of the company. A big business is expected in both the wholesale and retail lines and the motorists of South Bend are asked to visit the new store on its opening day.

## BARGAINS IN GROCERIES FOR SATURDAY, AUG. 23.

Rose Leaf Pastry	33c	Navy Beans, pound	10c
Flour, 5-lb. sack	45c	Pal-molive Soap	29c
50c value	25c	3 bars	10c
2 bottles	25c	Jell-O, assorted flavors, pkg.	17c
2 cans	25c	Sketch Washing Compound, 2 for	10c
Red Kidney Beans, small cans, 3 for	25c	Lye (Eagle brand)	17c
Pumpkin	12c	Borax, large package	15c
Canned Sweet Potatoes	17c	Climalene	17c
Sauerkraut	25c	2 packages	9c
2 cans	25c	Tomato Puree	25c
3 small cans	25c	Matches	25c
5 large boxes	28c	Grape Nuts	25c
2 packages	25c	Fancy Rice	20c
20c value, pound	18c	Gunpowder Tea	23c
1-4 lb.	17c	Perfection Wafer	21c
Crackers, pound	18c	Dry Apricots	22c
40c lb. value	35c	Smoked Sausage	22c

Yes, we deliver all over the city, free of charge.

**JOHN BIERWAGEN & SON**  
Known as the "Golden Hills Grocery."  
2001 KENWOOD AV.

LINCOLN 7707.



## Robertson Bros. Co.

Store Opens 8:30; Closes 5:30—Sat. to 9:30 p. m.

### Smart New Fall Hats—

New Arrivals at Special Prices for Saturday—

This fall showing easily upholds our position of being foremost in offering the new.

Small and large models, in velvet and soliel, in colors taupe, brown, navy and black, with ostrich feathers ribbons and fancy ornaments.

Special Price \$6.75, \$7.95 and \$8.95—

See our window display in center show case.

### New Fall Suits

from \$35.00 to \$100.00