

## KLINE LAUDS WORLD PACT; RAPPS CRITICS

Declares League Represents  
Chief American Principle  
by Practical Idealism.

Afternoon, 3 o'clock.  
Great Lakes string quartet.  
Evening, 8 o'clock.  
Great Lakes' string quartet and  
Madame Lenka.

Declaring that the constitution of the United States at the time of its original adoption was as far ahead of the political thought of the day as the proposed league of nations is in advance of the political thought of the present generation Dr. R. E. Pattison Kline Wednesday night, presented South Bend chautauquians with impressive views of the world's greatest problem.

That many of the large audience appreciated and were in sympathy with the beliefs and statements advanced by Dr. Kline was apparent, the speaker being frequently interrupted by loud applause as he drove home his points with forceful oratory.

### Refers To War.

Dr. Kline in starting referred to the tremendous loss of human life caused by the great war and declared that the world today asks for a method to avoid a similar catastrophe. It can be prevented, the speaker said, by the application of idealism to international affairs. He then mentioned the numerous objections to idealism and to offset them pointed to what the world in general and the United States in particular has accomplished through idealism.

"I do not think the world can be perfected, even through idealism, overnight," said Dr. Kline. "But it is practical even in the matter of dollars and cents."

To uphold this statement he referred his hearers to the remarkable record of the Twisted Drill company of Cleveland, O., a firm which has applied the principle of idealism to the conduct of its business and has not experienced a strike in 42 years.

### Discusses Opposition.

In declaring that the constitution at the time of its adoption was as bitterly opposed by one faction as the league of nations is opposed today the speaker pointed to historical records including the fact that because of their championship of the constitution George Washington was called a fool, Franklin a dotard and the constitution called a "tripled-headed monster and a villainous conspiracy." These expressions, he said, were uttered by learned men of the time.

"The league question," said Dr. Kline, "must be settled upon its merits alone. Politics or political alliances must not be allowed to influence us in this greatest of all questions facing us today."

### The Monroe Doctrine.

Other proofs of America's practical idealism and its success mentioned by the speaker were the Monroe doctrine, the civil war and the fact that this was the first nation to demand the settlement of international affairs by arbitration, our entrance into the world war, our treatment of Cuba, the Philippines and China in the Boxer uprising.

"Practical-idealism," Dr. Kline declared, "is the chief characteristic of America."

### Reasons For Acceptance.

Briefly his reasons, given, why we must enter the league were:

To maintain moral leadership of the world.

It is the next step in practical idealism.

The nations of the world want America to help them avoid war.

The world is one big family and

## The Lady and the Tiger of France



GEORGES CLEMENCEAU IN A NEW ROLE FROM THE LONDON SPECTATOR

Among all the great figures whom France loves and whom she welcomed to her peace celebration on July 14 one stands out alone—that of Clemenceau. "Père Victoire," the army calls the man who fought so tirelessly and so magnificently. On what was, perhaps, the greatest day in the history of France her people's deepest cheers were for the octogenarian statesman, who never faltered or hesitated even when the day was darkest but who, fighting at home as gallantly as the poets were fighting at the front, led his country to victory.

co-operation of all nations is necessary.

Without the league the world will go back to alliances and secret treaties.

The league means that for the first time the world has a chance to organize the collective world moral judgment.

### Answers Objections.

In answering the main objections advanced by opponents of the league Dr. Kline said, in effect, that the pact is not English, that we do not lose our sovereignty and that it is not true that England will have five votes in the league to America's one.

To prove the latter contention, the league's champion pointed out that it is stipulated in Article V of the pact that no action in any matter can be taken by the league unless by the unanimous agreement of all members. That one dissenting vote would cause the failure of any proposed action of the league and therefore even if England should control the votes of five other nations it would take but the one vote of America to cause failure of any proposition against which it might want to vote.

Dr. Kline gave a severe grilling to Arthur Sears Henning, Washington correspondent of the Chicago Tribune, for misrepresenting the league agreement in his dispatches from the capital to his paper.

The Harvesters, a musical organization composed of two talented young women and a still more talented young man pleased the chautauquians for the first half of the program with several vocal numbers including three of the old time songs.

### Miss Bullard Lectures.

A personal appreciation of the American Red Cross as a body and of its workers as individuals is what one gains from hearing Miss Florence Bullard, American Red Cross nurse and wearer of the French Croix de Guerre, who spoke at chautauqua Wednesday afternoon.

Miss Bullard spent two and one-half years in France and during this

time she served in evacuating hospitals just behind the front lines during some of the biggest battles of the war, the Aisne, Soisson, and Chateau Thierry, as chief operating nurse.

She told pathetic stories of the conditions under which it was often necessary to care for the wounded and of the courage and bravery of the men. For six weeks she served in the coal cellar beneath the hospital at Soisson where there were dirt floors, dirt walls, the crudest of equipment and no means of ventilation. At another time because of the great numbers of wounded being brought in she was forced to let one lad die with his last request for a drink of water unfilled while she labored to stop the bleeding of a comrade who had a chance to live.

Cites Disloyal Incidents.

An incident of the disloyalty of German soldiers to each other was cited by Miss Bullard. A German prisoner was dying from loss of blood and thinking it unjust to ask a Frenchman or an American to ask his blood to save the life of a boche a group of German prisoners was approached, the situation explained and volunteers asked for. When none were forthcoming it was thought that the Frenchman had not been understood and it was explained again. This time every German prisoner turned his back—and the boy died.

Miss Bullard's greatest moment in France was when an attendant entered her hospital and told her patients that the armistice had been signed. To her it meant, victory, yes, but more, it meant an end to the seemingly endless line of stretchers, it meant that not another man was to lose his life in battle.

Your men are now returning home and demobilizing, Miss Bullard said, for their enemy has surrendered. But your enemy, the enemy which the great body of people who made up the American Red Cross were fighting has not surrendered for it is disease, and the battle

against it must go on. She strongly advocated the community nurse and urged that more girls and women be given training in home nursing and hygiene that the standard of the community health might be raised.

## PUBLIC WORKS BOARD CONFIRMS ASSESSMENTS

Confirmation of the assessment roll for the sewer on Lincoln Way West was voted at a brief meeting of the board of public works held Wednesday night. Assessment rolls for the grade curb and sidewalks on California av. and Diamond av. and for water connections on several streets were also confirmed. The final assessment roll for the asphalt pavement on Allen st. was filed.

### APPOINT JAP MINISTER.

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Aug. 14.—K. Shidehara, vice minister of foreign affairs in the Japanese cabinet, has been appointed Japanese minister at Washington to succeed Viscount Ishii, according to cable advice received today from Tokio by the Japanese-American, a local Japanese language newspaper.

## Talk No. 8—

## The Welfare Loan Movement

523 J. M. S. Bldg. Phone Main 2598.

## Help Others to Have a Fair Chance

"I don't want to make money off of the poor and needy." We have heard a number of gentlemen express this view, but it is inapplicable to Welfare Loan Societies, as they do not make loans to the poor and needy. Such persons are more properly objects of charity.

Self-respecting men do not ask charity; but when they have legitimate need for a small loan, are willing to pay a fair price for the accommodation. Welfare Loan Societies always make convenient terms and charge a fair price, which yields a fair profit on the loan capital; otherwise their patrons would be, to some extent, objects of charity, or wards of a financial philanthropy.

No self-respecting person should propose such terms to any other self-respecting person. A borrower may be more sensitive as to his dignity, than a lender would be. We wish to aid in establishing the general opinion that an employee may borrow a small sum, repayable in installments, with equal propriety as an employer may borrow a large sum, repayable at a fixed date.

If every decent man declined to assist in forming or directing Welfare Loan Societies, loans of that class and service would not be available to the public and the devil and his loan sharks would celebrate a happy holiday.

The honest thing for honest men to do is to invest their honest capital in an honestly conducted loan office, so that honest people will be able to obtain fair loans upon just terms.

(This series of advertisements is authorized by the American League of Welfare Loan Societies, of which The Welfare Loan Society of South Bend is the only member in St. Joe County.)

For further information address Welfare Loan Society of South Bend. Temporary Office, 523 J. M. S. Bldg.

## BOOKLET SHOWS EXTENSION PLAN

Brochure Tells of Dinner at Which Studebaker Enlargement Was Announced.

A booklet recording the events in connection with the recent announcement of the expansion of the Studebaker corporation, and written to express the esteem of the citizens of South Bend towards A. R. Erskine, president of the corporation, was issued Wednesday.

The booklet contains the speeches given at the complimentary dinner given at the Oliver hotel to Mr. Erskine on January 30, 1919, a copy of the resolutions presented by Abe Frank and unanimously adopted, and a list of those who attended.

### Pictures are Feature.

Other features are a group picture of the Studebaker plants, an aeroplane view of the new South Bend plant, a picture of the directors and officers, and a page showing the issues of South Bend's four newspapers containing the announcement of the enlargement of the plant.

Dr. C. A. Lippincott head of the social service department of the corporation, wrote the foreword. Mr. Erskine's announcement of the Studebaker plans, and a more detailed explanation of the construction by M. F. Wollering, vice-president, are other features of the booklet.

## CHICAGO MERCHANT BUYS \$30,000 LOCAL BUSINESS

After disposing of the stock valued at \$30,000, Leonard Stein, a dry goods merchant of 1121 W. Division st., plans to reenter the business held in a short time. Mr. Stein sold his goods to Harry Rosenstock of Chicago Wednesday afternoon. The deal was transacted by Samuel F. Flewell, a local attorney.



Don't worry about your skin

## Resinol cleared mine completely

If you are embarrassed by a pimply, blotchy, unsightly complexion, try Resinol Ointment and Resinol Soap regularly or a week and see if they do not begin to make a blessed difference in your skin.

Resinol Soap and Resinol Ointment are sold in all drug stores. Try them and see how beneficial they are not only to the skin but for the hair, too.



## Robertson Bros. Co.

Store Opens 8:30; Closes 5:30—Sat. to 9:30 p. m.

Friday and Saturday  
Special Showing of

## Tricolette and Paulette DRESSES

at \$50, \$57.50, \$65

Very Lates Models.

The most fashionable fabrics used for dresses this fall in great demand. We are fortunate in having a splendid shipment arrive for tomorrow's showing. Blacks, navys, browns, bark. All sizes for misses. Regular sizes to 48.

## Blankets—Blankets

Make arrangements to buy your Blankets this month. You'll not have another opportunity to buy such qualities at such reasonable figures. Savings of 55c to \$3.50 on a pair. Make a reasonable deposit and we will hold them till you're ready.

Cotton Blankets \$1.95 to \$5.95 pair.  
Part Wool Blankets \$7.65 to \$12.50 pair.

All Wool Blankets \$13.50 to \$35.00 pair.

Beacon Blankets, Comforter Blankets, Camp and Porch Blankets.

## Early Fall Showings of Outing Flannels

We are showing some splendid qualities of Outings, new patterns. It will pay you to select early for your Gowns and Children's Sleepers.

## New Fall Coats and Suits

We are ready with a magnificent collection of New Fall Suits and Winter Coats. The materials are wonderful. The garments are beautiful, tailored and finished by experts. Prices are very reasonable, \$35.00 to \$100.00, less 15 percent during August.

## Our August Fur Sale's—

The greatest success of anything we ever attempted. Every fur garment offered is Quality First. The finest Scarfs, Muffs and Coats are marked very reasonable, and there's a discount during this August Sale of 15%.

Make a deposit. We carry the garment till Dec. 1st.

## New Taffeta, Georgette and Serge Dresses

\$19.75, \$29.75, \$35  
to \$50.00

A wonderful collection of New Fall Dresses for your inspection. Many new Ruffled Dresses, new tunic and overskirt effects. Wonderful materials, all Quality First.

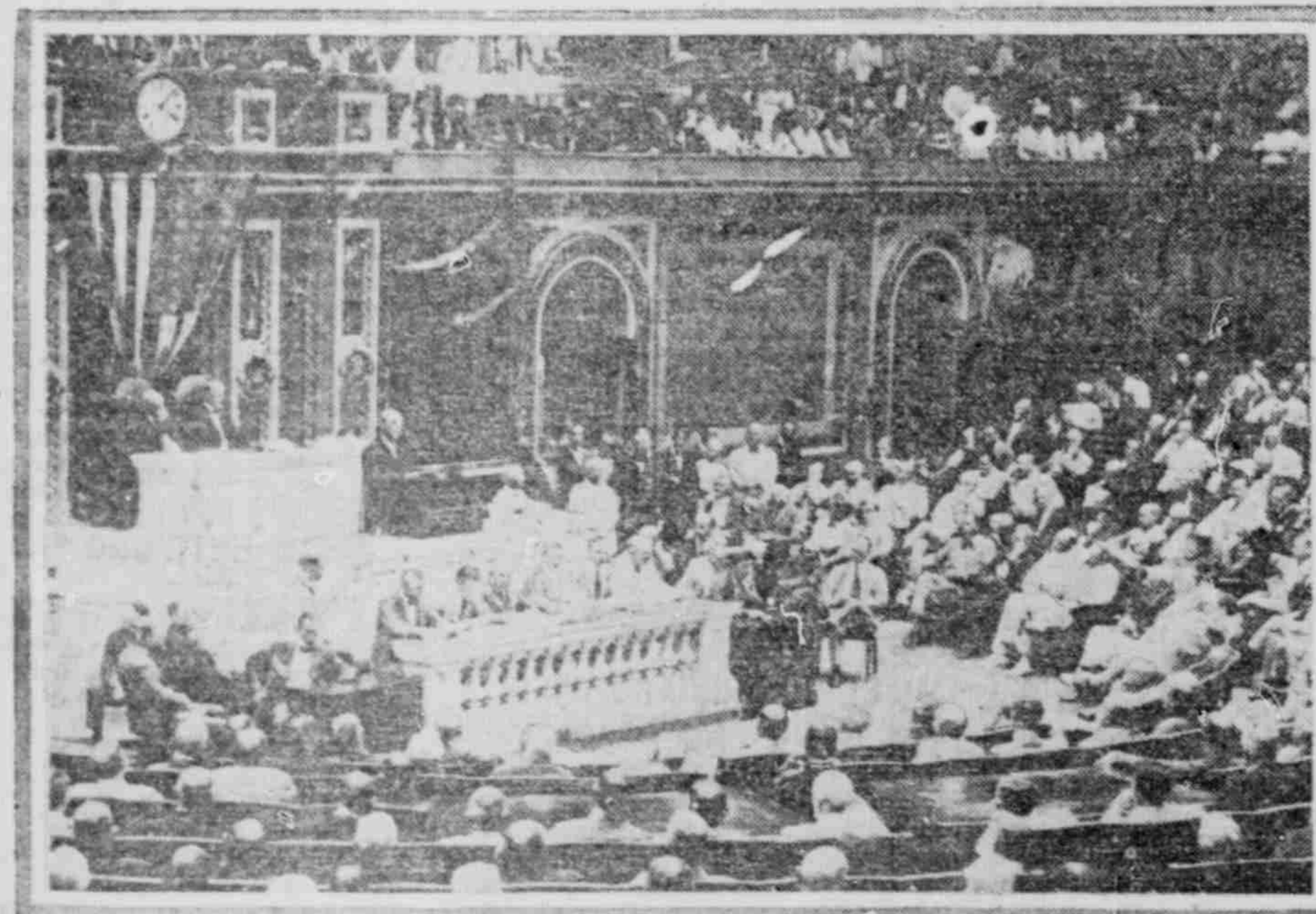
Further reductions on all Wash Dresses. Prices \$5.95 and \$8.95. Former values \$10.00 to \$16.95.

**The Love Letters of Billy and Susie**

Now Susie:  
Give your mother my thanks for those wonderful Betty Rose Bread sandwiches. Tell her I could eat Betty Rose Bread until I was so full I could sleep. It's so good. With love, B. Billy

**"Sold by first class grocers everywhere"**

## Wilson Before Congress on Food Matter



President Wilson addressing Congress on food questions.

President Wilson in the act of addressing a joint session of the senate and the house of representatives on the economic question which has gripped the entire country.

A Jewelry Store for All the People,  
**CLAUER'S**  
Michigan, Near Washington.

Quality Shoe Repair Co.  
100 N. Michigan St.  
"SOLE SAVERS"

**HARRY L. YERRICK**  
Funeral Home 5746  
Bel. 545  
Director  
I AM AS NEAR TO YOU AS  
YOUR TELEPHONE  
Chapel, Ambulance, Caskets,  
FULL MOTOR EQUIPMENT

Advertisers make profits from volume—not prices.

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