

RUSSIANS FORCED TO GIVE LEMBERG BACK TO AUSTRIA

Czar's Troops Evacuate Capital of Galicia After Fierce Fighting and Also Meet Defeat on River San.

NICHOLAS THANKS JEWS FOR LOYALTY TO HIM

Ruler Personally Expresses Gratitude in Meeting at Vilna — Distributes Medals So Lavishly Supply Runs Out.

VIENNA, Oct. 14.—Via Berlin and Amsterdam.—It is officially announced here that the Russian forces have evacuated Lemberg, the capital of Galicia, after fierce fighting.

The official statement also announces that the Russians have been completely defeated along the river San and that the allied Serbian and Montenegrin armies have been driven back.

The official statement was:

"Our troops have recaptured Lemberg. They defeated the Russians in sharp fighting and forced the enemy to evacuate the city from which our forces retired several weeks ago for strategic reasons."

THE RELIEF IS BELIEVED.

"The relief of Przemysl is complete. Our troops have reached the river San, and have attacked the Russian forces north and south of the fortress. Russian columns retreating from Sienawa are being closely pursued. In Russian Poland, Russian forces attempting to cross the Vistula south of Ivangorod were repulsed.

"Our advance in Serbia continues steadily. The Serbian and Montenegrin forces which have been advancing toward Sarajevo, were thrown back in several fights, and are now retreating, partly in the direction of the Serbian frontier, and partly in the direction of the Montenegrin frontier."

CZAR THANKS JEWS FOR LOYALTY TO RUSSIA.

LONDON, Oct. 14.—Czar Nicholas of Russia personally thanked a deputation of Jews for their attitude in the war during a recent visit made known made to Vilna. This is well known in a narrative written by Prof. Bernard Pares, head of the department of Russian literature, language and history, who is accompanying the Russian army.

The narrative was made public by the government press bureau. Telling of the arrival of the invited journalists, Prof. Pares says:

"We were invited to lunch and dinner with the general staff on their restaurant car. A notice posted in this forbids hand shaking under a line of three pence, which is given to the fund for the wounded. Among the party there was no alcohol, in accordance with the temperance edict of the grand duke and chief of the general staff."

The treatment accorded correspondents in Russia is apparently much different from that they receive in France.

Hospital is Well Equipped.

The professor praised the equipment of the Russian hospitals in the next portion of his narrative.

"Today, the 12th," he said, "I visited several wounded from the Austrian front, mostly sections. Both hospitals I visited had strong staffs. The second, designed only for serious cases, was admirably equipped with drugs, Roentgen apparatus and operating rooms."

"The sister of the emperor, Grand Duchess Olga Alexandrovna, who for two years went through full preparation, is working as a sister of mercy under all the ordinary discipline and conditions of travel and work."

The writer then described the visit of the czar to Vilna, saying:

"Distributes Many Medals."

"The emperor's visit to Vilna was a great success. He rode through the town unguarded. The streets were crowded and his reception was most cordial. The emperor visited all the chief hospitals and spoke to many of the wounded. He distributed medals in such numbers that the supply ran short."

"He received a Jewish deputation and spoke with thanks of the sympathetic attitude of the Jews in this hour so solemn for Russia."

"The general feeling," the narrative concludes, "may be described as like a new page in history. Among the Polish, both educated and uneducated, enthusiasm is general."

BABY DRINKS BROMOFORM; NARROWLY MISSES DEATH

Four-Year-Old Son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Sinko Takes Overdose of Medicine Left for Cough.

John, four-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Sinko, 1324 W. Colfax, drank half an ounce of bromoform Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock and was rendered unconscious, remaining so until late in the afternoon. The drug had been left by a neighbor to be given in doses of one or two drops for whooping cough with which the little fellow was afflicted. Immediate upon drinking it, the boy lost consciousness and it was not until nearly noon that he showed any signs of life. Dr. Oscar von Barandy was called and worked for more than four hours administering antidotes using artificial respiration. At noon the child was breathing normally but had not yet recovered consciousness. Dr. Barandy gave hopes of recovery.

Wolves and Bitterness of Winter Add to the Horrors of War in Eastern Theatre

Censorship Veils Results of Terrific Fighting Between Three Million Austro-Germans and Russians Along Vistula River

PETROGRAD, Oct. 14.—The censorship veil was drawn today over the great battle raging along the Vistula river, where more than 3,000,000 Austro-Germans and Russian troops are believed to be engaged in one of the most bloody conflicts of the world's history. The war office merely stated that fighting had developed along the entire front which is understood to stretch in an irregular line for more than 200 miles from the vicinity of Warsaw to the Danester river in Galicia.

No statement was made as to whether the Russian forces or their adversaries had gained the early advantage in the battle.

Winter Adds Horrors.

The rapid approach of winter has added a new horror to the fighting in the forests of Russia. The correspondent of the Nove Vreyma, who was with Gen. Rennenkampf's army during the fighting in the Suwalki district reports that Red Cross rescue parties searching the dense undergrowth of the Augustowo forest for wounded found a number of bodies partly eaten by wolves. In this region are vast tracts never trodden by man before the battle that resulted in the retreat of the Germans occupied there. At one point the searchers found a man who had been treed by a pack of wolves. He had stood there off until his ammunition was exhausted and then had managed to climb the tree, though wounded. He said that a helpless comrade had been devoured by the ravenous beasts.

Ivanoff is Decorated.

It is announced that the highest military decoration, St. George's cross of the second degree, was conferred upon Gen. Ivanoff, commander of the Russian artillery forces in Galicia, for his services. A similar decoration has been conferred upon Prince Oleg, son of Grand Duke Constantine, who died yesterday.

The czar and zarina are deeply grieved by the death of Prince Oleg. Though he was under 25, he was a poet of great promise and several volumes of his verses had already been published.

The prince was seriously wounded in gallantly leading a cavalry charge against the Germans. He was taken to Vilna and an operation performed. It was thought he would recover, but blood poisoning developed.

OLIVER URGES ALL TO PULL TOGETHER FOR GOOD OF CITY

Plow Manufacturer, in Speech at Chamber of Commerce Luncheon, Urges Submergence of all Petty Jealousies.

TOTAL RESULTS REPORTED WEDNESDAY.

S. G. Chard and I. W. Jackson	19
L. P. Hardy	12
David Guilfoyle and Mayor Keller	19
J. E. Wright	36
William Clapp and H. H. Roemer	29
C. A. Delph	49
J. E. Webster	33
W. W. Ridenour and Rolfe	33
Pace	61
Harry A. Engman, Jr., and Louis Kuehns	21
Total	279

"Practically all my life I have lived in South Bend and have never broken the silence until now."

These were the opening words of a "sledge hammer" speech delivered by Joseph D. Oliver when he got to his feet at the noon day luncheon Wednesday to declare that he is to be one of the "boosters" for the South Bend Chamber of Commerce and that he will take an active part in future activities.

"South Bend has been at a standstill for years. Many things have come together that have pulled the city down. The city has met with a certain growth, but nothing really big has happened until now," he continued.

"The feeling often exists that the city has secured for its leaders such men as H. G. Spaulding and Lucius E. Wilson, for to them will be due the real making of South Bend. The work of these men is the point of leaving the making of the city."

Traces History of City.

Briefly he traced the commercial history of the last 50 years, pointing out stages of laxity and progressiveness. Selfish and jealous individual matters, he said, have blocked the development of the city in hundreds of cases. He cited cases where the larger industries have at different times been on the point of leaving, but for the efforts of some of the less selfish men of the community. He pointed to one specific case, where he said the city had lost an opportunity to increase its population to 100,000 by the action of a few unthinking men.

"I can hardly see how South Bend has even developed as it has with the continued enmity existing between individuals," continued he. "Nothing can be accomplished without an organization of this kind which stands for real development."

Must Be Fair to Manufacturers.

"The feeling often exists that the factories should really carry the burden of expenses for city development. The manufacturer will not stay in South Bend if you persecute him. More manufacturers will not come here if you persecute them. You cannot expect them to pay the highest taxes on their buildings. Their assessments must be on the same basis as other property."

Oliver's speech was followed by an enthusiastic applause. Rabbi Cronbach, who presided asserted that slowly the clique spirit is dying and that gradually the community is being born.

Must Increase Wants.

Lucius E. Wilson declared that the business of the Chamber of Commerce is to develop constructive not destructive men. He cited more cities than the long number given last week of cases where cities are made by men, not natural resources.

"The wants of people must be increased if we increase new business," he said. "The wants of people have increased 10 times over in the last decade and that has meant that large an increase of business. Luxuries of today are necessities of tomorrow."

Among the live wires in the campaign is Edgar T. Bonds, of the Bell Telephone Co., who yesterday came to the Chamber of Commerce rooms with a dozen large placards with a status of the campaign results printed on them. The cards were posted in conspicuous places over the city, showing the results for the day.

ASKS PROTECTION FROM MEXICANS



Gov. Hunt of Arizona, who has forwarded to President Wilson the many appeals for protection he received following the killing of two Americans on the Arizona side of the border by Mexicans, Washington, as a result of the latest outbreak, now considers the situation in Mexico more serious than it has been in many months. Just what action will be taken is not known but it is announced that the American troops will not be removed from Vera Cruz for some time to come.

ASK HUNT NOT TO SEND MILITIAMEN OVER THE BORDER

Sec'y Garrison Tells Arizona Governor Such Action Might Involve United States in Serious International Trouble

WASHINGTON, Oct. 14.—After a conference with the president, Sec'y of War Garrison today requested Gov. Hunt of Arizona not to send militia to the Mexican border because such an act might precipitate "grave international complications."

Government officials admitted today that the situation on the border is the gravest that the United States has faced since the occupation of Vera Cruz.

Gov. Hunt telegraphed Sec'y Garrison that he intended to send all available Arizona militia to Naco for the protection of the citizens of the state. Sec'y Garrison replied that the United States troops already in Naco were doing everything possible to prevent injury to life and property on this side of the border, short of declaring war on Mexico, and that the presence of the state troops would only complicate matters.

GARRISON ASKS DELAY.

Gov. Hunt, in informing the war department that he intended to send troops to Naco, concluded with the declaration that "Arizona citizens must be protected."

Sec'y Garrison's message to Gov. Hunt read:

"The arrival of militia might precipitate an ill considered move which would bring about armed conflict with consequences which no one could force." He added that the president heartily concurred in this view.

A later dispatch from Gov. Hunt stated that the situation at Douglas, Ariz., was critical and that a soldier and a child on the American side of the line had been struck by bullets from the Mexican garrison at Agua Prieta.

Gov. Hunt's message to the American troops along the border, reported to the war department today that the constitutionalist garrison at Naco, Sonora, numbers about 2,500 and that they are outnumbered by the attacking force by about 1,000. Neither side, Bliss added, is strong enough to attack but it is reported that reinforcements are coming up from the south for the rebels.

Fourteen Cavalry Troops.

There are 14 troops of cavalry and four machine guns now at Naco, Ariz., to keep order on this side of the line, Bliss reported. And the greatest danger is to sightseers who insist on going near the zone. Another report

BOERS PLEDGE SUPPORT BUT MANY DISAPPEAR

Many Leaders Believed to Have Joined Col. Moritz in Rebellion Against England.

CAPE TOWN, Oct. 14.—The British government has received numerous pledges of support from Boer leaders in the crisis caused by the rebellion of the troops commanded by Col. Maritz, but it is learned that many Boers whose loyalty to England has been suspected in the past, have disappeared from their usual haunts both here and other towns of the union.

It is believed that the men have gone to join the forces of Col. Maritz. Despite the attitude of many Boer leaders, who declare that Maritz is a traitor not only to England but also to the Boers, the government fears that the rebel officer will gain many recruits outside of the main towns of South Africa.

Thousands of Boer burghers have never accepted British rule and it is among these that Maritz is believed to have been working for many months.

RUSSIAN LOSS IS HEAVY

Admiralty Announces 29 Officers and 450 Men Went Down With Cruiser.

PETROGRAD, Russia, Oct. 14.—The Russian admiralty announced today that 29 officers and 450 men were lost when the cruiser Pellada was blown up by German submarines in the Baltic. Two of the German submarines were subsequently sunk it is stated.

The submarines attacked the Russian squadron two days in succession and it was not until near night of the second day that they succeeded in approaching near enough to launch their torpedoes. Two struck the Pellada and she sank within 15 minutes.

DENY PORTUGAL IS IN WAR

LONDON, Oct. 14.—A Reuter dispatch received this afternoon states that it is authoritatively denied that Portugal has declared war on Germany.

from Col. Hatfield at Naco stated that a few Mexicans crossed the border by mistake but there was no attempt to invade the United States as reported. The Mexicans were immediately turned back. Bullets are dropping continually in Naco, Ariz., Col. Hatfield added, and three persons in the town have been wounded. A Mexican woman and her baby sustained flesh wounds in the leg and arm, and Lee Hale, an American, was shot in the hand.

ALLIED ARMIES EXTEND LINES TO TOWN IN BELGIUM

Paris Announcement Says Anglo-French Troops Are Now in Ypres, 27 Miles Northwest of Lille.

PARIS, Oct. 14.—That the flanking movement of the allies' left wing is making marked gains is indicated by an official statement issued here this afternoon. It states that the Belgian town of Ypres, which is 27 miles northwest of Lille, and 33 miles south of Ostend, has been occupied by the British and French troops.

This announcement, which is the first official statement that has mentioned English troops as operating in this section, shows that the allies' left wing has extended its range of work from France into Belgium.

Here's Official Statement.

"On our left wing as far as the Oise operations are pursuing their normal course."

"At the center the progress of our armies in the region of Barry-Aubac is confirmed."

"On our right wing there is nothing new."

"In the Belgium theater of war, in the region of Ghent, some engagement took place on the night of Oct. 12 and Oct. 13, and during the day of Oct. 13, some Anglo-French troops occupied Ypres."

Make Terrific Attacks.

Day and night for 72 hours German troops have been hammering away at the French left wing in an attempt to break through at two points and crumple up the forces resisting them west of the Oise. All these attempts have been unsuccessful according to latest reports received from the front today. These assert that the French have not only checked every attack by the Germans but have also gained ground at several points. It is between Albert and Arras and between Roye and Lassigny that the Germans have directed their terrific attacks. The French military experts declare that their aim is to split up the left wing and seize the railroad and work over to and down the coast in order to French troops coming from England via the short route.

It is reported that the German assaults have been to weaken. It is impossible for human beings to withstand the strain to which they have been subjected. On Monday night they made seven attacks between Roye and Lassigny and each time they were hurled back with heavy losses.

Infantry Attacks at Night.

The details of the fighting received here indicate that the Germans generally confine their efforts during the day to shelling the French trenches, and that soon as darkness falls they begin infantry attacks. These assaults are revealed generally well in advance of the charge by the searchlights operated from balloons behind the French lines.

In this manner of fighting the French have been benefited from the lessons taught by the Germans. At the outset of the war they used practically no stationary balloons, but now there are several in operation all the time.

Uneasiness aroused by yesterday's reports of the capture of Lille by the Germans called forth an explanation today that this city was of no advantage to the left wing from a strategic standpoint, that the plan of the allies' campaign called for keeping their forces in the open field and that they were thus mobile for quick shifts and attacks upon the enemy.

REDUCE EXPORT OIL

NEW YORK, Oct. 14.—The Standard Oil Co. of New Jersey today announced a reduction of 10 points in the price of refined oil for export.

Mayor Keller Recommends Friday be Observed as Y. M. C. A. Day

Friday, Oct. 16, has been set aside as Y. M. C. A. day. A membership contest is now on between Indiana cities. The successful association will receive a silver cup. South Bend should win this trophy. We must acknowledge the great value of a Y. M. C. A. to any community. This is particularly true in a city like South Bend with its mixed population.

I like the motto of the Y. M. C. A.—Spirit—Mind—Body. That is broad. Its doors are open to all, regardless of religious belief. Roosevelt called it a "Manhood Factory." Every factory is an asset to South Bend. Taft, Wilson, Bryan, Daniels, and Fairbanks and other big men have helped to dedicate buildings. South Bend is particularly fortunate in having such an industry donated by such public spirited citizens as the Studebakers. As mayor of this city, I hope that my fellow-citizens will show their confidence in and appreciation for this gift by such support on Friday, Oct. 16, Y. M. C. A. day, as will enable us to secure the cup for South Bend.

FRED W. KELLER, Mayor.