

WORK OUT PLANS FOR ORDERLY LIVE STOCK SELLING TO PREVENT PRICE FLUCTUATIONS

CHICAGO, Nov. 3.—Plans for the orderly marketing of livestock, designed to insure a stabilized market and prevent fluctuations in price costly to the farmer, have been worked out by the orderly marketing committee of the Committee of Fifteen. This latter committee is composed of farmer representatives named by J. R. Howard, president of the American Farm Bureau Federation.

The orderly marketing plans, together with the full report of the committee of fifteen, will be submitted to a ratification conference here, Nov. 10. The conference is designed to be representative of livestock raisers of the country.

Announcement of the findings of the orderly marketing committee, whose chairman is A. Sykes of Ida Grove, Ia., president of the Cornbelt Meat Producers association, is made here, prior to the ratification meeting. The report says in part:

"A survey of the production and marketing of livestock and livestock products emphasizes the necessity of devising a more orderly system of marketing than now prevails. There is no one group of men representing producers who can speak with sufficient authority to put into execution any effective plan which might be suggested.

Must Direct Flow

"Fundamental facts prevent the development of a thorough system of orderly marketing at present. There is but little reliable information available as to the supply and demand for livestock to be marketed or as to the time of the marketing. It has been impossible to secure the co-operation of entrenched existing agencies upon a general plan of orderly marketing to which all interests will give hearty support and co-operation.

"Orderly marketing can best be brought about through the co-operative selling agencies developed to such a point that they may direct the flow of livestock to the market.

"As the plans for orderly marketing develop it will be necessary to take into consideration not only the flow of livestock to the market, but also the distribution of meat and by-products in an orderly manner through the various channels of trade."

Principles Announced

Principles the committee laid down are these:

"The committee believes that the accomplishment of the more orderly marketing of different kinds of live stock is a long-time process. There is no easy way or any outstanding short cuts that will gain the desired end.

"There must be a broad campaign of education which stresses the ways and means to secure more orderly marketing of live stock.

"There must be dependable information as to all supplies which information must be intelligently interpreted and put into use by live stock producers and live stock shipping and marketing agencies, that have a genuine desire and willingness to co-operate for the good of all concerned.

"Organizations of large numbers of producers properly organized and conducted on a strictly co-operative plan are essential to real enduring success if the more orderly marketing of live stock is to be attained.

Essentials Outlined.

Essentials of an orderly marketing program were thus outlined by the committee:

1. Reliable statistical information is absolutely indispensable.
2. There must be established definite methods for regulating the flow of various kinds of live stock toward the market in order to more equitably distribute the receipts. The method will differ depending upon the different kinds of livestock involved.
3. There must be a working agreement with the railroads to insure the proper distributing of cars so as to

carry out any plan of orderly marketing.

The report adds that the National Live Stock Board of Directors, which it is designed to create, should co-operate with the various existing live stock producers' organizations in working out a system of orderly marketing. Orderly marketing of hogs, cattle and sheep are considered separately.

Connersville Choir to Give Concert at Milton Church

(Special to the Palladium)

MILTON, Ind., Nov. 3.—The vested choir of the Connersville Christian Church will give a concert at the Milton Christian church Thursday evening, Nov. 3. Mauru Lucas, director. Dan K. Wance, organist. Following is the program:

Organ Prelude, Mr. Wance; processional, "Holy, Holy, Holy," Dykes; "Praise the Lord," (Raudderger), Choir; duet, "Crucifix," (Taure), Messrs. Staudt and Lucar; "God So Loved the World," (Stainer), Choir; "Oh Eyes That Are Weary," (Brackett), Frances Batt-Wallice; "Fear Not O Israel," (Specker), Choir; readings, "An Old Sweetheart of Mine," "When We Haven't Said Our Prayers," Mrs. Carl Smith; "Savior When Night Involves the Skies," "O Turn Thee," Gounod; violin solo, "Speak to Me of My Mother," (Bizet), Mrs. C. L. Leng; lade; "The Heavens are Telling," (Hayden), choir; recessional, "The Day is Past and Over."

Program is Announced For Dumesnil Concert

The following program was announced Thursday for the concert to be given at Earlham college, Friday night, by Maurice Dumesnil, noted French pianist:

Andante Con Variazioni in F minor, (Haydn).

Sonata op. 57 (Appassionata), (Beethoven). Allegro molto e con brio. Andante con moto. Allegro ma non troppo.

Ballad op. 23, in G minor, (Chopin). Waltz op. 64 No. 2, (Chopin). Nocturne in F sharp major, (Chopin).

Impromptu in A flat, (Chopin). Polonaise op. 53, (Chopin). L'Isle Joyeuse, (Debussy). Carillon Dans La Baie, (Vuillemin) (a tone-picture of Douarnenez, Brittany).

Liebeslied, (Kreisler-Stefaniani). Impressions of Chinatown, (Ornstein). Hungarian Rhapsody No. 12, (Liszt).

BAD BREATH

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets
Get at the Cause and
Remove It.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, the substitute for calomel, act gently on the bowels and positively do the work.

People afflicted with bad breath find quick relief through Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets. The pleasant, sugar-coated tablets are taken for bad breath by all who know them.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets act gently but firmly on the bowels and liver, stimulating them to natural action, clearing the blood and gently purifying the entire system. They do that which dangerous calomel does without any of the bad after effects.

All the benefits of nasty, sickening, gripping cathartics are derived from Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets without griping, pain or any disagreeable effects.

Dr. F. M. Edwards discovered the formula after seventeen years of practice among patients afflicted with bowel and liver complaint, with the attendant bad breath.

Olive Tablets are purely a vegetable compound mixed with olive oil; you will know them by their olive color. Take one or two every night for a week and note the effect. 15c and 30c.—Advertisement.

Monroe School

Dr. E. W. Kurtz, president of McPherson college, McPherson, Kansas, conducted chapel exercises Monday morning.

All the teachers of the grades and some of the high school teachers will attend the Central Teachers Association at Dayton Friday and Saturday.

Mr. Moses, Mr. Grasshoff, and Mr. Campbell attended the Southwestern Teachers Association at Cincinnati last Friday and Saturday.

The Monroe Ball team was defeated by New Paris at that place Friday with a score of 6 to 5. Monroe is planning to journey to Verona for a game Friday.

The boys in agriculture class are carrying on a campaign to secure money for financing the corn, small grain, and potato show. Contributions will be gladly received.

The Pelletier Players will present a Repertoire of Modern Plays as the second number of the Lyceum Course, Nov. 14, 1921. This will probably be the best number of the course.

The first and second grades sang at chapel exercises Monday.

Helen Dwight, and Raymond Horine have withdrawn from school on account of moving. They will continue school at Eaton.

Helen Horine spent last Wednesday night with her teacher, Miss Burkhardt, of near New Madison.

The fifth and sixth grades had a Halloween party Friday afternoon.

Everyday Ad-Ventures

That's What You Call Service—After you've been bothered for months by "indifferent" help, because the cooks you've had have been entirely indifferent to your ideas of running a kitchen and getting three meals a day—And you fire one after the other of them, always hoping for better luck next time—until you get so discouraged that you make up your mind there won't be any next time, and you start to do your own cooking—

But after a couple of weeks of this, your husband tells you one evening at dinner that, though you're the world's best cook, he isn't going to see you spending your life in the kitchen and that something has to be done about it.

And he winds up his oration by saying that he's going to put a Help Wanted ad in the Palladium—an idea that had somehow escaped you—because he thinks that will help.

Oh Lady, That's What You Call Service! (Copyright 1921)

Sample Coat, Suit and Dress Sale

FRIDAY and SATURDAY

Special prices that in most instances sell for twice and three times the amount we ask. The saving is yours if you come now.

Cloth and Plush

Coats

for Ladies, Misses,
and Children

100 samples that regularly sell at twice what we ask. Every one of them at

1/4 off



Suits

In Tricotines, Serges, Velours, Twill Cordes, Duvet de Laine and Evora.

Values up to \$40.00

For Friday and Saturday only

\$10

Dresses

of Tricotines, Satin, Canton Crapes, Serges, Poiret Twills.

Values up to \$25.00

For Friday and Saturday only

\$18

VIGRAN'S
Ladies' Shop

Union City Pythian Lodge Present Program Tonight

(Special to the Palladium)

UNION CITY, Ind., Nov. 3.—An ambitious program has been planned by the Union City K. of P. lodge for the K. of P. homecoming on Thursday evening, Nov. 3.

The Spartans degree team will give a drill and the program of entertainment will occupy the whole evening. The Williamsburg saxophone band has been engaged to furnish the music and will lead a street parade during the evening. The band will be led by Everett Chapman, owing to the sickness of Verlin Sheffer, the director.

REPORTS ON CONSTRUCTION OF OHIO SCHOOL BUILDINGS

COLUMBUS, O., Nov. 3.—State Director of Education Vernon M. Riegel is preparing a report on the number of school buildings under construction in Ohio, to forward to Herbert Hoover, secretary of commerce. The information was asked for by the latter for use in connection with the federal government's plan to relieve unemployment.



Three Friendly Gentlemen

VIRGINIA
BURLEY
TURKISH

The perfect blend of the three
perfect cigarette tobaccos
in one perfect cigarette

one-eleven
cigarettes

20 for 15¢

Special Stop Lights, \$4.00

Bethard Auto Co.
1117 Main

The Home Garden

The extremely hot weather of the past summer caused many fields of cabbage in the trucking regions scattered over the state, to be ruined by cabbage yellows, a disease which thrives better the hotter the weather. However, a survey this fall shows that Wisconsin All-Seasons and Wisconsin Hollander varieties withstood the attacks even in fields where other varieties were ruined. Several truck growers over the state grow these varieties in co-operation with the agricultural extension department of Purdue university to demonstrate their ability to resist disease.

Failure to head or death of the plants, which was noticeable in many gardens this year, was due usually to cabbage yellows. Gardeners, whose plants were infested, are urged to give one of these disease-resisting varieties a trial only by growing them where summer or fall cabbage can not be produced. The yellows live over for years in the soil. Sometimes spring varieties may be grown on the same land as they will mature before hot weather comes. Cool summers frequently will let the cabbage escape

with slight damage. The safer way, however, is to grow resistant varieties.

For speed and ease in scouring pots and pans, use



Preserve Your Sight
Use Quality Glasses
Clara M. Switzer, Optometrist
1002 Main St. Richmond

Lathers Freely in Hard Water
Werk's TAG Soap
SAVE THE TAGS
Established 1832 The M. Werk Co. St. Bernard, Ohio

Timely
Published Weekly



Tips
By Omer G. Whelan
"The Feed Man"

31-33 S. 6th Phone 1679

VOL. I Registered RICHMOND, INDIANA, NOVEMBER 3, 1921 No. 30

NUMBER OF PIGS SAVED

Demonstration Farms Show That
Pork Cost is Lessened by
Large Litters.

The number of pigs farrowed by each sow and the number actually raised for market out of each litter, is one of the big factors in the successful handling of market hogs. This fact was brought out forcefully at the first annual "Swine day" held recently at Purdue university, when J. R. Wiley of the animal husbandry extension staff, presented figures from 40 farms where accurate data was kept. The owners or operators of the farms co-operated with the university and county agents to demonstrate better swine practices.

An average of eight pigs was farrowed by the 375 sows on the 40 farms, this average being reduced by the fact that 29 sows were barren. On eight of the farms from three to five weanling pigs were raised per sow and on 17 farms the sows averaged seven a pig to weaning age, including cost of feeding the sow from about a week before breeding time, was \$2.89 where the small litters were obtained and \$1.51 each where the larger litters were raised.

"The barren sows were due largely to abortion and to the fact that some of the owners permitted the sows to run with the hogs with consequent lack of care at breeding time," said Mr. Wiley, in explaining the number of animals failing to produce pigs.

"Another important factor was careful selection of brood sows. One man selected five gilts, all from a mother that had been a good producer for several years and they retained this characteristic, producing large, healthy litters. Another man, in the three-to-five pig list, selected his brood sows from among unknown gilts that he had in the feed lot and knew nothing of the qualities that might have been transmitted to them.

The necessity of plenty of exercise during the period of pregnancy, and careful management at breeding time, also at farrowing time and later was emphasized.

"One man with 10 sows fed them corn and whole oats while they had the run of an alkali and bluegrass pasture at breeding time. Each animal was bred separately and the sire was kept away from the herd. His 10 sows farrowed 110 pigs and they raised all but a few of them," said Mr. Wiley. "Another man had five sows that farrowed 41 pigs and raised 38. He had individual hog houses with pens about each, and each day he let the different litters out at different times, so that they did not get together until they were several weeks old and one pig could rob another. That man made a profit, as his pigs required only 156 pounds each to weaning age.

"A neighbor nearby, who also was keeping records, had a large

NOTICE

We receive daily at 10:30 a. m. the Indianapolis hog market. Anyone wishing this information may have same by calling Phone 1679.

number of sows, enough to farrow 324 pigs. But his individual houses were placed about any way in a woodlot, where hogs had been kept for years. His pigs had cold, damp quarters and in the mud they had an ideal chance to pick up all the parasites there. As a result, he lost all but an even 100 head. His feed record showed that 455 pounds were necessary to carry a pig to weaning age. The herd management entered in here and made the difference between profit and loss."

HOG CENTER TO BE WHERE PRODUCTION IS CHEAPEST

"The section of the country that can produce pork the most economically, regardless of the location, whether it is in the corn belt, Minnesota, or in the South, will eventually be the great swine producing center of the United States. It is up to us in Indiana and others in the great corn belt to provide the means of most economical production, if we are to remain in the forefront as swine producers," J. I. Christie, director agriculture experiment station, Purdue university.

"HAVE A PROGRAM"

"One of the biggest swine problems before Indiana farmers today is for each man to determine for himself a swine program for his own farm," said Dean J. H. Skinner of the Purdue college of agriculture, in a recent address. "Each man must decide how many brood sows he wants to carry, and not keep them by a hit or miss method. Rather, he must have a definite program and then work to that program, which should be settled for a period of years."

Pratt's Poultry and Live Stock Remedies. Price reduced to pre-war prices.

Alta Middlings
A Pure Wheat Midds
\$27.00 a ton; \$1.50 cwt.
The best for brood sow and pigs.
OMER G. WHELAN
The Feed Man
31 and 33 S. 6th St. Phone 1679

Polar Bear Flour Is King
A strictly high-grade flour.
Your Grocer has it.

OMER G. WHELAN
The Feed Man
31-33 So. 6th St. Phone 1679

Don't Build Poultry House Too Wide or Too High

A poultry house should not be so wide that the sun can not reach the back of the house, say poultry specialists of United States department of agriculture, or it will be damp. Eighteen feet is a convenient width for a large house if there are no alleyways.

The house should be built as low as possible without danger of the attendants bumping their heads against the ceiling. A low house is more easily warmed than a high one.

The size of the building required will depend largely on the number of fowls to be kept and on the size of the flocks. From 25 to 100 seems to be about as many as is safe and economical to keep together. With flocks of this size about 4 square feet of floor space should be allotted to each bird, which will suffice in most cases where careful attention is given to cleanliness and ventilation. Three to three and a half square feet is enough for Leghorns in large flocks. If the fowls are kept in smaller flocks a little more floor space per bird will be needed. Where the climate is so mild that it is unnecessary to keep the fowls confined, except for a few days at a time, and especially if the fowls are kept in small colony houses, less space per bird will be sufficient. The smaller breeds, being more active and restless, require about as much room as the larger breeds.

CARBOL-Use it instead of whitewash, it works wonders.

WHELAN'S WHOLE CORN MEAL

Better Muffins
Better Corn Bread

Pure old-fashioned meal made from the best of corn—all the corn—nothing taken out.

It's the kind you thought wasn't made any more. One baking will prove its goodness and all the family will call for more of your muffins and corn bread.

Try it!
Sweet — Tasty — Nutritious
When you think of "Quality" think of Whelan's Corn Meal—like the Siamese twins—you can't have one without the other.

All Leading Grocers Sell Whelan's Products

Whelan's Burr-Ground
PURE BUCKWHEAT FLOUR

Also
Whelan's Buckwheat Pancake Flour

Ready to Serve
For Sale by Your Grocer

OMER G. WHELAN
3-33 S. 6th St. Phone 1679



ONE NIGHT ROUP CURE

It Has No Equal for Roup, Gapes, Canker, Cholera, Chickenpox and Diarrhea

Omer G. Whelan

31-33 So. 6th St. THE FEED MAN Phone 1679

Too Fat to Fight

Fat men were not wanted in the late war because they could not march and were easy to shoot. Many persons are too fat for the battle of life. It is easy to train down to proper weight by eating

Shredded Wheat

Don't eat it with a lot of sugar and rich cream—it contains all the natural sweetness of the whole wheat grain. Eat it with milk and season it with a little salt. A daily diet of Shredded Wheat builds a perfectly balanced body, fit for work or play.

For a warm, nourishing meal heat two Biscuits in the oven to restore their crispness and pour hot milk over them, adding a little cream and a dash of salt. Nothing so strengthening and satisfying—and the cost is only a few cents. Delicious with fresh or stewed fruits.

