

# THE RICHMOND PALLADIUM AND SUN-TELEGRAM

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### Arbor Day in Indiana

Arbor day has a special significance for Indiana where the State Conservation commission has been making a valiant fight not only to preserve many of the scenic spots of the commonwealth for the use of the public, but also to educate the people to the value of trees.

Recently it asked that the highways of Indiana be lined with trees to afford shade for motorists and travelers and to supplement the trees that annually are being used by our industries. It is estimated that 4,000 wood-using industries in Indiana, Illinois and Ohio depend upon trees for their prosperity.

They are making inroads on the timber sur-

plus. More than 200,000 persons depend upon the continuation of these factories for their livelihood. About \$700,000,000 is invested in these factories. It is apparent at a glance that the value of our few forests is almost incomprehensible, and that it is incumbent upon us to plant trees to take the place of the ones that annually are being converted into commodities.

There are many acres of land along the creeks and on some of the hill tops of Wayne county that are not tilled. They could well be planted to trees, especially of the kind that are used in the industries. The conservation of our forests is an important question not only for the nation but also for every political unit of Indiana.

Arbor day presents a fine opportunity to perform a patriotic service. Every tree planted in 1920 will in future years be of value and service to the nation.

Once we looked upon our splendid forests as handicaps in our agricultural development. They had to give way to the acres of corn and wheat upon which our national prosperity depends. But we were reckless in our process of extermination. We were not farsighted in conserving wood lots for the future. We may still remedy our early mistake by planting trees now.

Let the schools and the homes look upon Arbor day in a new light in 1920. Let's plant trees as a patriotic duty.

## Answers to Questions

J. D.—What is the nickname of people who reside in Alabama and in New York?—Residents of Alabama are called "Lizards" and of New York "Knickerbockers."

H. W.—Where did the pawnbroker's sign of "balls" originate?—It was taken from that of the Italian bankers, generally called Lombards, who were the first to open pawnshops in England. The greatest of the Lombards were the Medici of Florence. They bore pills on their shields, and the pills were gold. Their agents in England and other countries placed this armorial bearing over their doors. Later others engaged in the same business adopted the sign.

R. Z.—What was the Ku-Klux-Klan?—The name of a secret society in the southern states, bitterly opposed to the exercise of the electoral franchise by the negroes. The outrages usually were committed at night, the men being masked. Early in 1868, this society issued lists of proscribed persons, who, if they did not quit the country after warning, became liable to assassination. Vigorous prosecution of offenders destroyed the organization.

G. S.—Where did the gypsies come from?—It is assumed that they are of Egyptian origin. They appeared in England for the first time early in the sixteenth century and in eastern Europe at least two centuries prior to this, and are now found in every corner of Europe, as well as in Asia, Africa and America.

B. H.—What is the origin of the word "dun"?—Some say it is derived from the French word "donnez." Others believe it owes its origin to Joe Dun, a famous ballplayer of Lincoln, in the time of Henry VII, who is said to have been so very successful in the collection of debts that his name became proverbial, and whenever it seemed impossible to make a man pay, people would say, "Why don't you Dun him?"

Readers may obtain answers to questions by writing the Palladium Question and Answer Department. Questions should be written plainly and briefly. Answers will be given briefly.

## Farm Federation

All the plans have been completed for a cooperative live stock reporting service by the Indiana Federation of Farmers' associations working in conjunction with the United States department of agriculture, which, if successful, will be a great aid in the marketing of live stock in this state and tend to steady the market along with a more even supply from day to day.

The project calls for a listing of all cattle, swine and sheep from each township in the state along with data showing the number being used for brood purposes, the approximate date the stock will be ready for the market and other information calculated to give the reporting service an exact line on the available supply.

In addition to tables which will be sent to the various county units of the Indiana Federation of Farmers' associations, and turned over to the township units every three months to be filled out, a 10 day service is to be established at the headquarters of the farmers in this city.

Lewis Taylor, general secretary, said that the quarterly reports will show when the stock will be ready for the slaughter houses and that the farmers will be advised from time to time concerning conditions, so that they can keep an even flow of live stock on the market and thereby do much in the way of obtaining steady prices.

"A meeting in every township of the state has been called for March 31," said Mr. Taylor, "and at that time the farmers will be called upon to fill out the blanks we have prepared."

## Farm Sale Calendar

Thursday, April 1.  
D. W. Foster, one mile east of Richmond. General clean-up farm sale.

EXTORTION IS SOUGHT.  
COLUMBUS, Ind., March 22.—Arthur May, president of the State Bank of Hope, Ind., reported to police here that Enzer Reed, paroled from the State Prison a few months ago tried to "blackhand" him by telephoning to him from Louisville, Ky., to send him \$1,000, or he would damage May to that amount.

May refused the demand and Reed, it is alleged, went to Hope in an effort to collect the money in person, but was frightened away before he could see May.

## KEEP LOOKING YOUNG

It's Easy—If You Know Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets

The secret of keeping young is to feel young—to do this you must watch your liver and bowels—there's no need of having a sallow complexion—dark rings under your eyes—pimples—a bilious look in your face—dull eyes with no sparkle. Your doctor will tell you ninety per cent of all sickness comes from inactive bowels and liver.

Dr. Edwards, a well-known physician in Ohio, perfected a vegetable compound mixed with olive oil to act on the liver and bowels, which he gave to his patients for years.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets, the substitute for calomel, are gentle in their action yet always effective. They bring about that natural buoyancy which all should enjoy by toning up the liver and clearing the system of impurities.

Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets are known by their olive color. 10c and 25c.

## VIGAN'S LADIES' SHOP

923 Main St.  
New Bargains added daily to our Remodeling Sale Bargains. Come in.

## ELSTRO'S MEAT MARKET

Corners 9th and E South. Offers fresh meats daily at reasonable prices

Phone 2010

## OATS WORTH DOLLAR ON CHICAGO MARKET; IS THE HIGHEST EVER

By WILLIAM R. SANBORN.

Cash oats sold at the record price of \$1 per bushel on the sample tables of the Chicago board last Thursday, making a new high, this being the first time in the history of the board that a car of any kind of oats ever brought an even dollar per bushel in that market.

At the same time No. 2 yellow corn sold as high as \$1.64, with the May option selling above \$1.59 and July delivery at \$1.52½. The close of the market showed a loss of over 2 cents per bushel. At the week end May corn had broken back to \$1.52½, but advanced 4 cents from the low on Saturday, to \$1.55½ at the close, in a pure gambling deal. It is worth noting, too, that No. 1 white oats sold at 95 cents for top in the cash market on Saturday.

Chicago is the highest corn and oats market in the west; stocks in elevators are light; cars are scarce and country roads so muddy that Illinois farmers can't deliver the corn already sold to the country elevators.

Over a Billion on Farms.  
Recent government reports showed more than a billion of corn on the farms on March 1, or about 238,000,000 bushels more than on the same date last year. The market editors are agreed that there is actually a surplus of corn here, and that Argentina will have 200,000,000 to export, and at considerably lower than our price, so that the export demand will likely be insignificant. Then why pay these high prices? Well, the crop isn't well distributed and there is a shortage at speculative centers and they are playing ball with what they have on hand.

Hogs Firm and Higher.  
When a dozen loads of hogs sold at \$16 on Wednesday at Chicago, they struck the highest mark since early in last October. They didn't stop there, however, but reached a top of \$16.30 on Thursday, or 30 cents above the previous high for the year. The top on Saturday was also \$16.30. The week's receipts were heavy at 162,700, and the average weight at 185 to 200 pounds brought the top prices all week. Cattle ruled steady at about prices of previous week; the same was true of sheep, but lambs were off 50 cents at \$19.15 for top.

Indianapolis Market.  
The highest price paid for a car of hogs at Indianapolis in March was \$15.65 on last Saturday; the highest truck load brought \$16.75 on three different days last week. Steers made a top of \$13 on March 1; a top of \$14 on March 10 and a top of \$14.50 on last Saturday. Choice lambs sold up to \$19.50 on March 10, but there was nothing on offer last Saturday to invite better than a \$17 bid. A few fancy calves sold at \$21.50 at the week end, against \$22 on Friday.

## Labor Calendar

Meetings of local labor unions scheduled for Monday follow: Carpenters, Joiners and Woodworkers, president John Putterbaugh; secretary, Ray Steel. Time 7:30 p. m. Place, Red Men's Hall.

## SICK WOMEN HEAR ME

You Can Be Free from Pain as I Am, if You Do as I Did.

Harrington, Me.—"I suffered with backache, pains through my hips and such a bearing down feeling that I could not stand on my feet. I also had other distressing symptoms. At times I had to give up work. I tried a number of remedies but Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound did me more good than anything else. I am regular, do not suffer the pains I used to, keep house and do all the work. I recommend your medicine to all who suffer as I did and you may use my letter as you like."—Mrs. MINNIE MITCHELL, Harrington, Me.

There are many women who suffer as Mrs. Mitchell did and who are being benefited by this great medicine every day. It has helped thousands of women who have been troubled with displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, periodic pains, backache, that bearing down feeling, indigestion, and nervous prostration.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound contains no narcotics or harmful drugs. It is made from extracts of roots and herbs and is a safe medium for women. If you need special advice write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co. (confidential), Lynn, Mass.

## Fesler's Right

J.W. Fesler has devoted his able energies to every call of his country and his party during the past twenty-five years. He deserves the support of his party—Now.

Vote for

## FESLER

AN ABLE REPUBLICAN

## for Governor

Primary May 4, 1920

"The Folks are For Fesler"

# AVOID INFLUENZA

Run down over-worked anaemic people catch Influenza as easily as a sponge absorbs water. The only way to escape is to keep in good condition. Plenty of rest, sleep, relaxation and our strength creating Vinol will help you avoid it.

Vinol is a Cod Liver and Iron Tonic. It contains peptonate of iron and all of the medicinal body-building properties of Cod Liver Oil—without oil. Combined with other world-famed tonic ingredients—see label.

### RUN-DOWN

conditions are the result of insufficient nourishing food, indigestion, worry, or overwork of the brain or body. Vinol is the most successful remedy known.

### ANAEMIA

is a complaint peculiar to women. It follows on indoor occupation—impure air—insufficient nourishment. Vinol is a wonderful blood tonic—it enriches the blood and gives one a good healthy color.

### NERVOUSNESS

is caused by overwork, indigestion, or a run-down condition of the blood. Vinol is an ideal nerve tonic, it tones up the organs of digestion, enriches the blood and makes strong, steady nerves.

### SLEEPLESSNESS

is caused by nerve troubles and a weakened condition of the system. Vinol will strengthen and invigorate the entire nerve system and give refreshing, restful sleep.

After Any Sickness Take Vinol

## Vinol Creates Strength

YOUR MONEY BACK IF VINOL FAILS TO HELP YOU  
Clem Thistlethwaite, Druggist, Richmond, Ind.

And at the Leading Drug Stores in every town and City in this State

A NEW MARKET FOR YOUR

WE PAY TOP PRICES AT ALL TIMES

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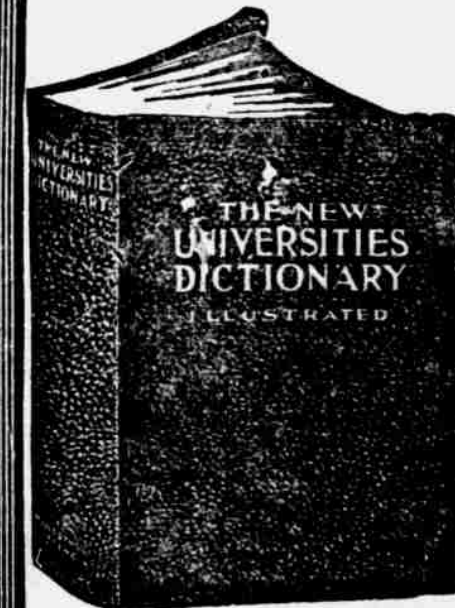
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WILL BE FILLED

25 DICTIONARIES IN ONE

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## Today's Talk

By George Matthew Adams

### YOUR INSTINCTIVE IMPULSES

Most people grow commonplace and tread in fear because of repression. Our instinctive impulses are natural. They quite frequently get us into trouble as they run into set conventions, but they make our personalities all that they are.

Nearly every child has a distinct personality. And it is free and attractive, because it is so impulsive.

As people grow in age, they start to repress, so that to many the perfectly wholesome acts of those who are younger are almost a shock.

But to the mind that ever is growing, a new world is opened up each morning.

The more you express what you think, the more generous in viewpoint do you become. And the finer visioned, also. So that, after all, your instinctive impulses are quite a safe and sane guide to honest conduct.

Not every thought that we have is good and worth expression. But the more that we do express what is good and worth while, the more are we able to express at all.

The viewpoint of the unschooled is always interesting—because it is always personal and original. It isn't colored up with opinion.

The province of education is to bring out and to create, but in too many cases it reacts and kills off honest expression.

Do not be ashamed to obey your instinctive impulses.

Natural society acts as a protectorate to itself. So that if we are taught to regard the feelings of others, our very freedom of action comes forward to spur us individually and to lead others along with us.

## Good Evening

By Roy K. Moulton

Two robins have been seen in New Jersey, the three-and-one-half percent commonwealth.

It may be spring in New Jersey, but it will be only March 21 in other parts of the country.

Mary Pickford says she got a divorce for a business reason.

That's the reason the foreign noblemen get married.

It's an odd world, is it not?

Ambassador Geddes, from England, will have \$57,500 a year for entertainment purposes. If he does any entertaining in Washington this should last him a week or two.

The Prince of Wales will spend a few days in this country on his way to Australia. If he brings his sugar, coal and Scotch with him, he may have a pretty fair time.

### INCOME

Ashes to ashes,  
Dust to dust,  
If the state tax don't get it,  
The federal must.

—Lester Lamb.

A Philadelphia washerwoman has inherited \$2,000,000. Now, if she is like the average washerwoman these times, she can buy herself another limousine and country home.

## Memories of Old Days

In This Paper Ten Years Ago Today

For the purpose of formulating plans for a county and the Sixth district Farmers' Short Course, a committee of Richmond men was appointed.

Members of the executive committee of the Merchants' section of the Commercial club were announced.

Delegates and alternates to the district and state conventions were named by Wayne county Democrats in session here.

It was decided to hold the annual Richmond Sunday School association convention May 1.

## Dinner Stories

"Do you know," roared the little man, "that your great hulking brute of a bulldog killed my wife's dear little unoffending, ethereal, heavenly pet pooch?"

"What about it?" asked the brute. "Well," said the little man, looking carefully around to see that no one was spying, "you'd you be offended if I presented your dog with a new collar?"

After weary months of waiting, the newly married couple had at last got a house, and with joyful hearts were getting things straight. At length John came across a little picture of which he was very fond, but which was too small to hang from the pic-

ture rail. So he got a nail and hammered it firmly into the wall. A few moments later there was a loud knock at the front door. "Oh, John, dear," whispered the bride anxiously, as she peered through the window, "its the man from next door. I am afraid your hammering has disturbed him." John hastened to greet the visitor and began to apologize.

"That's all right," said the neighbor heartily. "I don't mind the noise a bit. I've only come to ask if you'd mind me hanging a picture on the other end of the nail."

## Masonic Calendar

Monday, March 22—Richmond Commandery No. 8 K. T. Special Conclave Work in the Order of the Temple. Beginning 7 o'clock.

Tuesday, March 23—Richmond lodge No. 198 F. & A. M. Called meeting. Work in Master Mason degree, beginning 7 o'clock.

Wednesday, March 24—Webb lodge No. 24 F. & A. M. Called meeting. Work in Master Mason degree, beginning 7 o'clock.

Thursday, March 25—Richmond Commandery No. 8 K. T. Special Conclave. Supper 6:30. Work in the order of the Temple. Following supper.

Friday, March 26—King Solomon's Chapter No. 4, R. A. M. Called meeting.

## The Farm and The Farmer

By William R. Sanborn

If you are a hog grower and want to meet a simon-pure, all-wool bull on the hog market, you can find him over near Oxford, Ohio. Just listen to him: "The man who stays with the hog business right straight through is the man who is going to make the money," said L. L. Schultz. "This is no time to weaken or quit; hogs are bound to go higher, in my opinion. The fact is I am guessing that we shall see hogs as high as they have ever been within the next six or eight months, or pretty well toward top figures."

Mr. Schultz pins his hopes on good red hogs. Says he has within a year, and has found a ready market for breeders. He says that some of the farmers around Oxford are improving their herds, because they are learning that it pays. Asked as to the loss of piglets of this spring's crop, he stated that "there is a pretty general complaint of the loss of February pigs and this will add to the shortage. Shortage there is bound to be for many a hog man seems inclined to quit at the wrong time."

Am not speaking of this vicinity only, but it seems evident that a lot of men who buy shoats to feed will lay off for a time. I have some neighbors, however, who still have faith in hogs and will raise all they can conveniently feed. The big feeders who spurge and buy their young stuff are the ones most likely to pull out for a time."

Talk of Cutting Acreage  
"There has been some talk during the winter of our farmers cutting down cultivation, but what that will actually amount to when the planting season opens up, we can't say. There was also quite a little talk along in cold weather about loss of pigs around here, and we understood, too, that some farmers did not winter their usual number of brood sows, not liking the prices paid for hogs," said W. R. Tulip, of the Farmers' State bank at College Corner. "Taking into account the loss of pigs and the sale of sows by some of the farmers, as reported, we may not raise the usual number of hogs in this vicinity this year."

Arcanum Man's Views.  
Now and then in cold weather some of our farmers not only lost as high as 50 per cent of their little pigs, but also a sow or two, where they were not fixed to take care of them right, mostly because of the steady cold for days. No doubt fall pigs also suffered, unless farrowed early, and some of these died, as well as a lot of February and March arrivals. I lost a few pigs myself," said Charles Buzzard, living on a route out of Arcanum, "not a great many, but enough."

"Don't think many farmers sold off their brood sows, have an idea there are about as many here as common, but account of loss of pigs, and the fact that heavy rains generally are likely to cut down, it isn't to be expected that we shall raise as many hogs as last year. While help is scarce, we are going to try to farm as usual, at least I shall. There was no lack of tenants here on March 1, and all our farms are occupied. Where there is a shortage of renters it is usually because the farms are large, taking a lot of capital as well as help to handle them."

Has Not Yet Decided.  
"Shall I raise as many hogs this year as last? To tell the truth," said

ing. Work in the Past and Most Excellent Masters Degrees. Refreshments.

### I. & C. TRACTION PLANS TO BUILD STOCK PENS

RUSHVILLE, Ind., March 22.—The Indianapolis and Cincinnati Traction Company will build modern stock receiving pens in this city and will operate stock trains from here to Indianapolis in order to accommodate local shippers. This is the second line in Indiana to undertake a project like this and will guarantee farmers a two-hour service from here to the Indianapolis stock yards.

The traction company is having special stock cars built and will cooperate with local shippers in building a modern loading station. The plan is to secure permission to run the cars over the Indianapolis city lines to the stock yards, after reaching that city.

### KILLS GIRL WHO REFUSES ATTENTION

LAPORTE, Ind., March 22.—Because she refused to accept his attentions, Vincent Bowes, postoffice employee, last night shot and killed Miss Katherine Rudolph, 22 years old, and then turned the gun on himself, dying almost instantly. The double tragedy occurred in the rear of the Miss Rudolph's rooming house and was witnessed only by her sister, Helen.

Frank Noggle, of New Madison, "I have not yet decided that question, but if the market keeps firm, I shall probably try to. So far as I can hear, my neighbors will feed as many hogs as in any normal year, though not all of them will feed as many as they have under the pressure of a war demand for meats. There is one thing against us; there has been quite a loss of pigs, in some instances running as high as two-thirds of the early farrowings. Not all were that unlucky, for many lost but a few, some, perhaps, none at all, but taking the total the loss has been considerable."

As to brood sows, don't think they were marketed. As to cultivation this spring it looks as if the usual rotation will be followed, as far as the farmers are able, though help is scarce. Hardly think there will be as much tobacco put in as last year, some saying they will pass it up this year, or will reduce the acreage devoted to the weed. The labor shortage hits the tobacco men hard. Right now there is no monthly hands to be had, and the same is true as to hands hired by day. Everyone who wants work has it."

The world's champion Jersey is owned at Bangor, Me., and her record for one year is 15,255 pounds of milk and 1,040 of butterfat.

In a crop producing contest in 1919 a Missourian raised 127 bushels of corn; a Washington man 83 bushels of wheat; a Utah man 107 bushels of oats; a Maine man 530 bushels of potatoes, and a Californian 14,748 pounds of alfalfa, to the acre. In 1919, a crop of corn by Fred, of Fremont, Ind., raised 147.3 bushels on one acre.

Early chicks pay best. Broilers marketed in June in Chicago last year brought 15 cents per pound over the late hatched that were marketed in September.

Soy beans may be planted in the corn hills and harvested at the same time; can be cut and stored as silage or hogged down. Both sheep and hogs do well in such fields. The beans are easily threshed and yield up to 40 bushels to the acre, making a profitable seed or feeding crop. Average crop on fair soil 25 bushels to acre. The soy bean is a soil builder.

The champion steer exhibited by the University of Nebraska sold at Denver for 40 cents a pound; weight 1,660 pounds—total \$664. The steer, an Aberdeen Angus, was an old-timer, being just 100 months old.