

## 'WORK AND SAVE' HELD MEANS FOR REDUCING COSTS

Decrease in Extravagance  
Will Reduce High Cost of  
Living, Board Urges.

WASHINGTON, August 11.—"To work and to save" is the remedy for the increasing cost of living, pointed out today by the Federal Reserve board.

In reply to an inquiry from the Senate Banking committee, asking if it were advisable to attempt contraction of currency by legislation in the hope of reducing prices, Governor W. P. G. Harding wrote to Chairman McLean that the growth in the volume of circulating notes was the effect and not the cause of advancing wages and prices, and that the war period of finances would not be over until Government obligations, now carried by the banks, were absorbed through the actual savings of the people.

Strikes Censured  
Strong censure of strikes and extravagance were implied in Mr. Harding's letter, which did not, however, undertake to blame anyone section of the population, but referred to the nation as a whole, especially to the relaxation of economies practiced during the war and the purchase of non-essential articles by persons enjoying large incomes for the first time.

The Federal Reserve board believes that any currency legislation at this time is unnecessary and undesirable," Mr. Harding wrote, "and would suggest that whether viewed from an economical or financial standpoint, the remedy for the present situation is the same, namely, to work and to save; to work regularly and efficiently, in order to produce and distribute the largest volume of commodities, and to exercise reasonable economies in order that money, goods and services may be devoted primarily to the liquidation of debt and to the satisfaction of the demand for necessities, rather than to indulge in extravagance or the gratification of a desire for luxuries.

### Indiana University Will Celebrate 100th Year, 1920

BLOOMINGTON, Ind., Aug. 11.—Next year will mark a century of service for Indiana University, which was established by an act of the state Legislature in this city in 1820. The 100th birthday of the school will be celebrated in a fitting manner, numerous faculty committees now being at work on the program.

Speaking of the coming celebration, President William Lowe Bryan said: "Indiana University will call upon all its children throughout the world for their utmost love and their utmost service in the year which is at once its centennial and a time of grave economic peril in consequence of the great war."

Centennial festivities will run throughout the coming year. The Syracuse football game Nov. 22 will give an opportunity to get the alumni together. The program is to include a series of centennial concerts throughout the year.

### Japanese To Entertain American S. S. Delegates

(By Associated Press)  
TOKIO, July 7.—A proposal that the foreign delegates to the International Sunday School convention to be held in Tokyo in the autumn of 1920, be lodged in Japanese houses has been made by Japanese.  
It is suggested that one thousand Japanese families open their homes to the visitors and that the delegates be given an opportunity to experience something of real Japan. They would sleep on mattresses laid on the tatami or straw-matted floor, and they would move in stockinged feet instead of shoes or boots. Instead of opening doors and windows, they would get used to shoji, or paper covered sliding panels. Instead of reclining in chairs and divans, they would sit on the spotless tatami floor and get accustomed to the simplicity of Japanese internal decoration.

### Economy In Government Of States To Be Topic At Wisconsin Meeting

MADISON, Wis., Aug. 11.—How Wisconsin saved more than a million and a half dollars, despite high prices in the last four years will be explained at a meeting of the secretaries of state of all the American commonwealths. They have been invited here Aug. 27 and 28 to discuss the advisability of a state purchasing agent.  
Wisconsin having been one of the pioneers in the employment of such a state official and with results considered so gratifying, has been asked to explain to the officials of other states the details of the accomplishment. Governor Emanuel L. Philipp, who conceived and put through the "efficiency" program in the purchase of state supplies, and M. F. Blumenfeld, the purchasing agent he appointed and who actually carried out the plan, will be among the speakers, together with other state officials and business men yet to be announced.

### MYERS DENOUNCES PLUMB R. R. PLAN

(By Associated Press)  
WASHINGTON, Aug. 11.—The Plumb plan was denounced in the senate today by Senator Myers, Democrat, of Montana, as an attempt to "sovietize" American industry.  
"There has long been conducted a sinister and insidious effort and propaganda to teach Bolshevism and anarchism in this country," said Senator Myers.

The longest reach of railway without a curve is stated by travelers to be that of the Argentine Pacific railway from Buenos Aires to the foot of the Andes. For 211 miles it is without a curve, and has no cutting or embankment deeper than two or three feet.

## IDAHO SKIES BLACK WITH SMOKE FROM HUGE FOREST FIRES



Photo taken in McCall, Idaho, shows smoke rising from forest fires fifteen miles away.

Forest fires in Idaho, particularly by the western and southern portion, have done damage this summer estimated at millions of dollars.

When the above photo was taken the flames were eating out the timber on public lands at the rate of four miles an hour. At the

same time another gigantic fire, further to the south, was raging. Hundreds of men were employed in putting out the fires.

## RICHMOND DOESN'T KNOW ADVANTAGES, SAYS CHICAGO MAN, WHO'S MOVING HERE

"Richmond has advantages that thousands of people in the cities are looking for, and do not know where to find," said L. E. Harter, who is moving to Richmond from Chicago. Harter, with J. W. Hansel will move to Richmond and will manufacture the Crown Fuel Saver, a device for furnaces for saving the gases that do not burn in coal.

Harter said he had talked with several manufacturers who are equipped to manufacture their product, but that no definite arrangements had been made.

While at their summer home they met Dr. Gammon, who graduated from Earlham college and formerly had a pastorate in Richmond. When Harter mentioned that he was moving his business from Chicago and said he was going to visit Indianapolis, Cleveland, Dayton and Toledo, to select another place, Dr. Gammon mentioned Richmond as having all the requirements he might desire. Harter and Hansel merely stopped off in Richmond while driving through to the other cities, and immediately decided this would be their future home.

Advertise Richmond, Advice  
"Now is the time to advertise Richmond if you want to grow," said Harter. "We were literally squeezed out of Chicago, because it is getting to be so very, very big. I spent three hours a day getting to my office."

"Here we have a place where there is a good distribution for our product. Real estate is much lower here than in Dayton and Chicago. The city offers good schools for my children. I can keep in touch with the farmer and drive out into the country for my butter and eggs."

"There are thousands of people in Chicago who would like to do what I have done. They are being squeezed out and yet they have no place to go. I have no friends outside those of my club and small coterie."

"I have made up my mind that I shall not go down town in Richmond."

## FRENCH INTERESTED IN H. C. L. PROBES

(By Associated Press)  
PARIS, Thursday, Aug. 7.—Officials of the French food ministry in view of the food situation here, are displaying deep interest in the discussion in the United States of the question of reducing the price of wheat by a congressional appropriation to finance its sales below the guarantee price to the producer of \$2.26 per bushel.

Among the Finns and Norwegians there are many women sailors.

## Fort Wayne Hospital Is Dedicated By Governor

FORT WAYNE, Ind., Aug. 11.—Governor James P. Goodrich made the principal address today at the dedication ceremonies of the Irene Byron County Tuberculosis Hospital here, now completed and ready for the receiving of tubercular patients. The governor was accompanied by Mrs. Goodrich and Mrs. Charles Dugan of Decatur.

The governor was introduced by S. M. Foster. He paid a tribute to the memory of Irene Byron, the heroic nurse who gave her life in that service during the war and in honor of whom the institution was named.

## NO HOPE FOR COCCHI, ITALIANS BELIEVE

(By Associated Press)

BOLOGNA, Italy, July 15.—Jurymen who sat in the last session of the court which has been trying Alfredo Cocchi for the murder of Ruth Cruger in New York City have told the Associated Press correspondent that they saw little hope for Cocchi in his dramatic tale in which he accused his own wife of killing the New York girl and admitted he mutilated Miss Cruger's body to protect his wife.

The juror said Cocchi's story had robbed him of any pity the jury might otherwise have.

"He gained nothing by his dramatic presentation in the court of the affair," said one juror. "The very description of the incidents were enough to accuse him of disregarding any of the motives he might have had. His tale was certainly well prepared for him. Of course it is certainly his plan to have this trial postponed again and again so that he will be entitled to receive his friends and his meals in prison instead of suffering solitary confinement."

Cocchi's counsel has obtained another delay in the trial. According to Italian criminal procedure, any convicted man would have deducted from his sentence all the time he served in prison prior to his trial so that all the time Cocchi delays the sentence will be much time saved from hard labor and solitary confinement, if he is convicted.

"Cocchi knows that he is a doomed man. That is why he is playing for delay," said one juror to The Associated Press correspondent. President Judge Bagnoli, who, according to Italian practice, conducts the cross-examination, there being no private prosecutor present, stated he would use all his powers to bring all the evidence before the jury, requesting, if necessary, witnesses from America.

Greece has adopted a standard time which saves half an hour of daylight.

The world's rarest plant is the silver-wood, a species of cactus.

## LAI D NINE EGGS IN 45 MINUTES

MADISON, Wis., Aug. 11.—Professor J. C. Halpin, of the poultry department of the University of Wisconsin, spent several days recently at La Crosse, Wis., as a guest of Gustave Rhodes, owner of the hen, Biddy, which has puzzled poultry experts by her record of laying an average of twenty-three eggs a week for two months.

Professor Halpin is convinced that except for her egg laying propensity, Biddy is a normal hen in every way. He has examined her carefully and has observed her actions. One day he saw her lay nine eggs in forty-five minutes, and the next day seven in half an hour.

Professor Halpin will exhibit Biddy at county fairs and will ask for a university appropriation to purchase the hen for \$2,500. He declares that it would be possible to cross-breed poultry so that hens would ordinarily lay two or three eggs a day, just as the milk yield of cows has been increased through regulated cross-breeding.

## Whiskey Worth \$4800 Is Captured In Ohio Raid

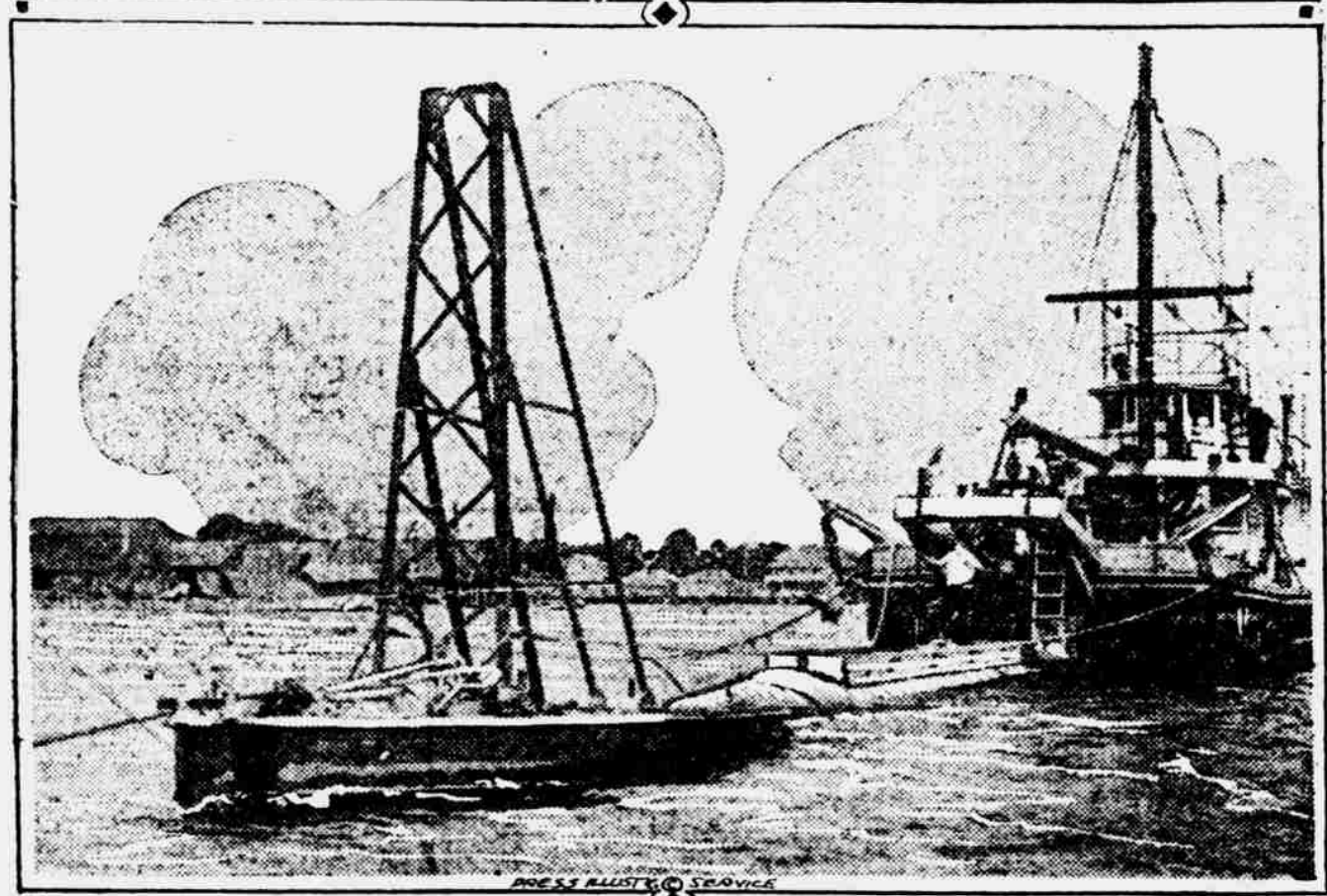
CLEVELAND, O., Aug. 11.—Four Clevelanders, arrested last night in Ashtabula, were brought here today by Bliss Norton, special agent for the department of justice and held in the county jail, charged with violating the federal prohibition amendment by transporting liquor from Erie, Pa.

Fifty cases of whiskey, each containing 12 quarts, and valued at approximately \$4,800, were seized as evidence.

## Returned Soldier To Be Entertained At Chester

A reception for returned soldiers and an ice cream social will be given Wednesday evening on the lawn of the church at Chester. All soldiers of the community are invited.

## SALVAGING SUBMARINE MAKES LIFE OF OCEAN DIVER EASY



First salvaging submarine and the mother ship. Tube encloses stairway to submarine.

Another instance where the submarine is proving its right to exist in a civilized world is in the salvaging of sunken ships. Formerly, divers worked strenuously at

the bottom of the sea and as it was necessary for them to come up often the work progressed slowly. The salvaging submarine invented by Simon Lake, changes all this.

It can stay submerged for many hours, making the work of the divers much easier. Photo was taken in the harbor of Bridgeport, Conn.

## ORIGINAL DRAFT OF TREATY DIFFERS FROM FINAL, FOUND

(By Associated Press)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 11.—The original American draft of the league of nations covenant, sent to foreign relations committee today by President Wilson, contains several provisions widely differing from the league covenant as adopted at Paris.

The much debated provision of article ten of the present covenant for guaranteeing the territorial integrity of league members is almost identical with a clause in the American draft. The latter was as follows:

"The contracting powers undertake to respect and to protect as against external aggression the political independence and territorial integrity of all states, members of the league."

Many Provisions Are Same.  
Many of the arbitration provisions are virtually the same in the two drafts. The American drafts also contained the plans finally adopted for a council and a larger assembly and embodied a disarmament program similar to that in the final covenant. It also provided for an economic boycott of covenant breakers.

The American plan contained no provision for withdrawal from membership and made no reference to the Monroe doctrine. It also contained a provision not finally accepted under which the league would "inquire into the feasibility of abolishing compulsory military service."

There also was a provision in the American plans, omitted from the final draft, which would declare it a fundamental covenant "that no power should overstep international agreements for rights on the high seas."

## WILSON ASSAILED BY POINDEXTER FOR CREATING DISORDER

(By Associated Press)

WASHINGTON, Aug. 11.—Criticism of President Wilson today in the senate for his negotiations at Paris, Senator Poindexter, Republican, of Washington, declared that by "general phrases of vague meaning," the president "had aroused aspirations throughout the world which he is incapable of satisfying."

"Quoting from his propaganda," said Senator Poindexter, "the Communists demand under threat of revolution that the railroads be given, at public expense into the possession and management of the operatives and employees."

"It is as though the president had received the world as a top and proceeded to take it apart in order to reconstruct it on a new plan. Now with the pieces scattered around him, he finds that he has no new way, and that he cannot put it together again in the old way. He has declared the end of the old order, and substitutes for it, the new disorder."

## Thomas Pleads For "Different" Church

The day of opportunity for Friends is pointed out in the American Friend by Norman Thomas, the chief speaker at the recent Young Friends' conference at Earlham college.

"The world may accept the church as a useful ally which is not essentially different from itself in social outlook. It may persecute a church which dares to hold radically different opinions, but it is only a different church which can dare to make a new and different world, and the signs of the church in this age are social and ethical," points out Thomas. "It is the tragedy of the times that the church has not seemed to do that thing," says he, and he mentions some of the people such as the Czar of Russia and the Kaiser, to whom the church has been the handmaiden and the shield in doing their darkest deeds.

## CARNEGIE FUNERAL WILL BE PRIVATE

(By Associated Press)

LENEX, Mass., Aug. 11.—Announcement was made this afternoon that the funeral of Andrew Carnegie would be held from the home and would be strictly private. No date was given out.

## JAP GIRL TO U. S.

TOKIO, July 7.—Miss Miyoko, Kobashi, proprietor and editor of the Fujin Shuho the Woman's Weekly, will go to the United States in August for a three year stay for the purpose of investigating the courses in journalism in the leading American universities.

Photographs of women are very rarely taken in China.

A milliner meant originally one from Milan—a Milanese.

Playing cards that are triangular are covered by a recent patent.

Disease germs in butter become fewer in number as it is stored.

Stags are bred in China for their horns.

## READERS GOING OUT OF TOWN

Readers of THE PALLADIUM can have the paper mailed to them at any out of town address for any period of time. The address may be changed as often as desired, but with each change both the old and the new addresses must be given. Price 15 cents a week, postage included. Cash to accompany order—no accounts are kept. Address THE PALLADIUM.

## CHAMPION RIFLEMEN OF AMERICA TAKE PART IN CALDWELL MATCHES



Corp. L. K. Peyton (left) and Sergt. Stanley Smith.

Taking part in the matches this month on the great range at Caldwell, N. J., are these two famous riflemen. Corporal Peyton, a U. S. marine from Pasadena, Cal., is the champion shooter of the world. Sergeant Smith, Thirty-eighth U. S. infantry, is a native of Cleveland, Ohio, and won the rifle championship at Le Mans, France, competing against most of the crack shots of the allied countries and the United States.

## Strike May Tie Up O. E. Service; Vote Tonight

DAYTON, O., Aug. 11.—Ohio Electric railway employees will vote on their several division headquarters Monday night and Tuesday morning, on a wage proposition made to them by the company.

The men, now receiving 45 cents an hour, demanded 55 cents and voted not to compromise on any figure under 50 cents. At a conference yesterday with W. Kelsey Schoepf, president of the road, the men were offered a raise of three cents.

"Upon the vote depends the situation on the entire Ohio Electric system," said James Largay, international representative of the Amalgamated Association of Street and Railway employees tonight.

The vote will be announced to officials of the road Wednesday, and if not in favor of the three cent raise, an immediate strike of the 520 trainmen will be called. It is understood.

## Alien Enemy Shot When Escape From Camp Is Made

CHATTANOOGA, Tenn., Aug. 11.—Richard Luders and Robert Beebe, two enemy aliens confined at the prison barracks at Fort Oglethorpe, made a dash for liberty early Sunday during an electrical and rainstorm. Luders was stopped by a bullet from the rifle of a guard, but Beebe escaped. Beebe's injuries are not serious. Both men had escaped at previous times, but were later recaptured.

## WET CONGRESSMAN SAYS CAPITAL'S BAD UNDER DRY REGIME



A new photo of Representative Kahn.

Representative Julius Kahn of California, chairman of the house military affairs committee and the wettest of all the wet congressmen, recently declared that crime has increased in the national capital since Washington became dry. His statement was promptly disputed by officials of the District of Columbia, who produced figures to prove that exactly the contrary to his allegation was the fact.

## CHIEF GIVES RULES FOR HANDLING "GAS"

Never under any circumstances clean gloves, shirtwaists, or any other materials with gasoline, says Edward Miller, city fire chief.

The rubbing of goods often produces static electricity and static electricity and gasoline are a dangerous combination, according to Miller. Miller further says that gasoline should never be allowed in a closed room for because the vapor is highly explosive and will readily ignite. The vapor of gasoline is heavier than air and will drop to the floor and it will travel along the floor of a room until it reaches a flame and then an explosion will happen.

Miller recalled the fire that happened recently in one of the local dry cleaning establishments. An employee accidentally kicked over a quart bottle containing gasoline, and the flame from a presser leaped a distance of four feet and ignited the gasoline.

Gasoline itself never explodes, it burns, but the gasoline vapor, which is four times as powerful as gunpowder, does the exploding. Miller further says that gasoline is known to have been ignited when a distance of 33 feet from flame.

## Governor To Meet In Salt Lake City

(By Associated Press)

MADISON, Wis., Aug. 11.—State budgets, the growth and consolidation of state administrative boards, and the expansion of the national guard system as a basis of national defense, promise to be among the principal topics to be discussed at the eleventh annual session of the governor's conference, according to Secretary Miles C. Riley, of this city. Mr. Riley has just announced the complete details of the conference program, the chief features of which will be presented in Salt Lake City, August 18-24.

The sessions will open in the Mormon tabernacle, Monday, August 18, with addresses of welcome by Governor or Simon Bomberger of Utah, and Mayor W. Mont, Ferry, of Salt Lake City. To these, Governor John G. Townsend, Jr., of Delaware, will respond.

## Discuss Budget.

Discussion of the state budget will be taken up on Tuesday, August 19. Governor Emerson G. Harrington, of Maryland, will read a paper on the executive budget plan which has been tried in Maryland for the past four years. Governor E. L. Philipp, Wisconsin, will read a paper on the legislative budget, as used in Wisconsin. At the afternoon session, Governor S. R. McKelvie, Nebraska and Gov. D. W. Davis, Idaho, will offer papers on the consolidation of a administrative boards. In both of these states the cabinet system has been the general plan for consolidation.

Wednesday's session will be given over to a round table discussion of after-the-war problems, including a resume of legislation enacted at the 1919 sessions of the legislature. On Thursday afternoon, August 21, Governor William C. Sproul, Pennsylvania, will lead the discussion of the subject, "Expansion of the National Guard System."

## NO EPIDEMIC FEARED

Only two cases of diphtheria were reported during the last 48 hours, City Health Officer J. H. Kinsey said Monday. Danger of an epidemic is over, he said. Only a few influenza cases have been reported during the last week. They were light cases.

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