

## TURKS' CRIMES ARE TOLD BY AMERICAN

A. R. Crane of Chicago, Says Massacres in Albania Disgrace the World.

Chicago, July 27.—"Turkey is 1,000 years behind modern civilization."

"Under the 'Young Turk' rule it is doing everything to retard progress and to prevent civilization."

"The massacre of Albanians and Bulgarians is an outrage against the Christian world."

"Turkey's chief glory is in its army, which is really its greatest grace."

These are a few of the striking things Charles R. Crane, who returned this week from a three month's trip through Albania and Montenegro, has to say regarding the terrible massacres which for two years have been frequent in the little country between Greece and Montenegro.

### Ingratitude of the Turks

Albania, one of the oldest nations, having existed since five centuries before Christ, has but 2,500,000 population. When the "young Turk" uprising took place against the Sultan, the Albanians, a warlike race, although living in a pastoral country, sided in with the revolutionists. For their pains the victorious faction, with whom they fought, has turned against them and for two years has conducted a campaign of butchery and devastation in the little country.

"The Albanians are fighting to preserve their language and to reunite their country, now split into three parcels," said Mr. Crane yesterday. "As soon as the 'Young Turks' came into power the closed all Albanian schools and began slaughtering the teachers."

### School Teachers Killed

"One of the most dangerous vocations there now is that of a school-teacher. At Elbasan an American missionary named Ericson was beaten so that he was unable to move for several months. He did not complain to the consulate, because he said 'he thought it would not be Christian-like to complain.'

"The Turkish army is a disgrace. It is kept busy moving around the empire committing new outrages. In the battles which have been fought, the wounded were tortured horribly and then killed. Women and children were slaughtered, and churches, houses and crops destroyed. The country is in a state of devastation. In Montenegro the refugees are living in caves and starving."

### Death Struggle

"Christianity is absolutely lost in Turkey, and a campaign is being waged against every form of civilization and progress."

"The Albanians are outnumbered ten to one in their struggle, and are poorly armed, but they will never give up to the Turks. Their fullest demands must be satisfied or they will fight to the death."

### TWO WORDS DEFINED.

Difference Between a Sanitarium and a Sanatorium.

The words "sanitarium" and "sanatorium" are popularly understood to have the same meaning and are generally used interchangeably when designating or describing places of refuge for sick people, but there is, in fact, quite a distinction between the meaning of the two words. In answer to a correspondent on this subject the Literary Digest says:

"The distinction between these words lies in the fact that they are derived from two different Latin roots. 'Sanatorium' is derived from the late Latin *sanatorium*, meaning health giving. The term relates specially to 'an institution for treatment of disease or care of invalids, especially an establishment employing natural therapeutic agents or conditions peculiar to the locality or some specific treatment or treating particular diseases.' On the other hand, 'sanitarium' is derived from the Latin *sanitas*, from *sanus*, meaning whole or sound. 'Sanitarium' relates more specifically to 'a place where the hygienic conditions are preservative of health as distinguished from one where therapeutic agencies are employed.' Hence it is the province of a 'sanitarium' to preserve health, that of a 'sanatorium' to restore it. Care should be exercised in combining the proper vowels in these two words in order to indicate correctly the derivation."

Teaching the Cutpurses. Stow in his account of London between 1590 and 1590 depicts an inn kept by a kind of Fagin of the time of Queen Elizabeth: "One Wotton kept an alehouse . . . near Billinggate, and in the same house he procured all the cutpurses about the city to repair. There was a school set up to learn young boys to cut purses. Two devices were hung up. The one was a pocket, the other was a purse. The pocket had in it certain counters and was hung about with hawk's bells, and over the top did hang a little scaring bell. The purse had silver in it. And he that could take out a counter without any noise was allowed to be a public foyster. And he that could take a piece of silver out of the purse without noise of any of the bells was adjudged a judicial nypper, according to their terms of art. A foyster was a pickpocket; a nypper was a pickpocket or cutpurse."

Table No. II, choice \$1.98, Friday, Saturday and Monday, last Sale days, Knollenberg's Coat and Waist Department.

## IS NELSON'S FRIEND

C. Edenberg, at the Murray, Trained "Durable Dane"

There is one little, lightweight fighter in the country who hasn't fallen for that stuff about Battling Nelson being down and out; but on the other hand believes the "Durable Dane" soon is coming back with a whip that will topple Ad Wolgast, present title holder, and even Owen Moran will feel the sting.

And this same little fighter is now in Richmond and spends the afternoons and evenings standing on his feet. He doesn't do this as a rest for his feet, but because of the money in it and because of the entertainment it affords others. He is Charles Edenberg, artistic equilibrist, who leads off the bill at the Murray this week.

Off of the stage Edenberg is the same little fighter of 40 battles and the same favorite sparring partner of the Battler. Edenberg on the stage would puzzle some who might wonder where he developed his physique by prowling around the stage, up and

down a ladder and over a pile of blocks.

Truth is he didn't. When he was a small boy he spent half his time in a gymnasium and as he grew his physique enlarged with him. As a result when he got to the fighting age he was about the best built, sturdy little fighter that ever donned the gloves.

As such he met and fell in with Battling Nelson after he waged a few of the 40 battles, of which he lost but two. Edenberg and Nelson became fast friends and soon he was training and grooming the Battler for his fights. He groomed the Dane for his battle with Wolgast and consequently knows the little fighting machine thoroughly.

As a consequence Edenberg has great faith in his champion. He says the Battler will come back and will show Wolgast and the world that it was only a chance lucky blow that sent the belt and title from Nelson to Wolgast.

As for Moran, Edenberg believes the little Briton is the champion today, having clouds all over Wolgast, but only a shade over Nelson. A season of good, hard, fast training for Nelson, he says, will also wipe away the shade.

Edenberg has taken to the stage because he likes it. He has had a taste of it in vaudeville with Nelson and as soon as possible broke in for

himself. With Nelson he sparred a few moments on the stage, but with the agreement that when the bell rang for the curtain on their act, each would try to get in the last blow.

"There might have been stage play in the sparring," he admitted, "but that last minute brought out the best in us and we forgot everything just for that one blow."

### A Queen Charm.

In many parts of Norway the chances of marriage or old maidenhood make the girls use a strange love charm in order to know their fate. A maiden who desires this weaves a net of the finest hair, working ten minutes on a moonlight night, and she believes that if she does this successfully for thirty moonlight nights she will be married within three years. But woe to the girl who breaks the hairs she weaves with or tears holes in the net—she is decreed to be an old maid.

### Wine Stains.

Wine stains on table linen should be covered immediately with salt and afterward washed out in cold water. Should any stain remain lay over it a paste made of lemon juice and salt; leave it till dry and then wash out in cold water.

## BOARD HAS MEETING

Many City Improvements Were Considered.

At a meeting of the board of works, this morning, the routine business was transacted as follows: Petition presented for cement alley, from South

A to B street, between Second and Third street, signed by A. Harsh. Attached was petition to construct under private contract, a cement alley back of Mr. Harsh's property. A remonstrance has been filed against the improvement. The petition for another cement alley between Third and Fourth street from South B to D street was taken under advisement for investigation. There was primary hearing on the improvement of a cement alley between Seventeenth street to Eighteenth street, from South A to B street. It was confirmed. The primary assessment roll on the improvement of South Fourth street, from Main to E street, with cement sidewalk on both sides was adopted. A petition was filed for the improvement of an alley the second south of

South B street, from Fifth to Sixth street.

A remonstrance was filed against permitting any sidewalks on National road to be built against the curb, thereby cutting out the grass plot and place for shade trees. Last week Charles Bell, a resident, filed a petition to construct a cement sidewalk in front of a number of lots owned by himself, on the plan against which the remonstrance was filed.

These Questions. Wadsworth at the telephone—Hello! Is this Main 3207? Voice at the Other End—Yes. Who do you want to see? Wadsworth—is Mr. Hammerdyke there? Voice at the Other End—Yes. Do you want to talk to him? Wadsworth—No. I want to kiss him.—Chicago Record-Herald.

Keeping His Word. Mr. Dustin Stax said he was going to retire with a fortune."

"He has kept his word. Whenever he goes to sleep he puts his wallet and his check book under his pillow."—Washington Star.

Man's inhumanity to man makes countless thousands do likewise.—Life.

## WHAT CAN BE DONE

With Surplus in the G. A. R. Encampment Fund?

Strange as it may seem, the committee of various business organizations of Richmond, in charge of the \$750 remaining in the G. A. R. encampment fund, is not able to decide on how to dispose of the money. At a recent meeting there were several suggestions as to what to do with it; some wanted to buy lots in the Hawking park project, others favored giving the money to the Sons of Veterans, one wanted the money used as a nucleus for a fall festival fund for 1912, another thought the money could be advantageously used in a fund to bring the state encampment of uniformed rank Knights of Pythias to Richmond in 1912. The money is now in the hands of Everett Lemon, the treasurer of the committee.

The Young Men's Business club has named a committee composed of F. L. Torrence and John Zwissler, to go to Lafayette on August 7, in an effort to bring the K. of P. convention here in 1912.

# OPENING

OF THE

# New Second National Bank Building



The Second National Bank Building is now finished and will be occupied by the banking force on Monday morning next, July 31st, 1911.

This being the first and only fire-proof building ever erected in Richmond, the officers and directors of the bank are anxious that the public shall have an opportunity of inspecting the new building, and examining the Safety Deposit Boxes and new vault, also the offices on the floors above the banking room.

The building will be open for public inspection on Saturday afternoon, July 29th, from two to five o'clock, and in the evening from seven to nine o'clock, to accommodate those who are unable to call during the afternoon. We extend a cordial invitation to the people of Richmond and Wayne County, and a special invitation to the ladies.

**Everybody Come**

THE

# Second National Bank

Richmond, Indiana.