

THE RICHMOND PALLADIUM

AND SUN-TELEGRAM.

RICHMOND, IND., FRIDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 2, 1908.

VOL. XXXIII. NO. 330.

SINGLE COPY, 2 CENTS.

BIG CORPORATION
QUESTION DEALT
WITH BY GARFIELDSecretary of Interior, Says
Bad Should Be Eliminated
And the Good Kept, in His
Speech at Coliseum.ALREADY WORK OF RE-
FORM HAS STARTED.Republican Methods Different
From Those Which Mr. Bry-
an Advocates, But They
Prove More Effective.

PARTY IS LABOR'S FRIEND.

REPUBLICANS HAVE TREATED
LABOR FAIRLY BY PASSING
LAWS WHICH HAVE BEEN
GREATLY TO ITS INTEREST.

CANDIDATES COMPARED.

Taft is a Worker and a Doer of Deeds
While Bryan is a Dreamer—Two
Thousand People Hear Cabinet
Member.Two thousand persons shivered and
shook at the Coliseum last evening to
hear an address by James R. Garfield,
Secretary of the Interior in the cab-
inet of President Roosevelt. He de-
livered one of the most thorough cam-
paign speeches ever made in this city.
The temperature of the building was
extremely low, but the enthusiasm was
high. Clad in overcoats, capes and
jackets, men and women applauded the
words of the speaker. Preceding the
meeting at the Coliseum, the drum and
bugle corps and Taft Club made a
short march on Main street.Mr. Garfield reflects the personality
of President Roosevelt and was un-
hesitating in his manner of address.
His style was conversational and so
pleasing that the hour and half he
consumed passed all too quickly. He
spoke as a man thoroughly acquainted with
the facts he represented and one
whose sincerity is unquestionable.Speaking far more rapidly than the
ordinary campaigner, his words were
enunciated with such distinctness that
they were heard in every part of the
large hall, and without extra effort on
the part of the speaker. His address
was conservative in detail, free from
mud slinging and vituperation—a pre-
sentation of mere facts in a concise,
logical manner that must carry conviction
to the unprejudiced mind.In a wonderfully convincing manner,
Mr. Garfield punctured the "fan-
cies" of William J. Bryan, the Demo-
cratic candidate for President. Bryan
was classified as a fancier, a dreamer,
a chaser of theories, and the speaker
told why he is such. The attempt of
Bryan in his campaign to arraign one
set of men against another by charging
that the laboring men must fight for
their lives or they will be oppressed
by capital under the dominance of the
Republican party, was classed by Mr.
Garfield as dangerous campaigning. Mr.
Garfield did not apply the Rooseveltian
term "undesirable" to Bryan, but said
he is a "dangerous citizen."The facts set forth and the argument
advocated by the speaker, according to
his statements, had been obtained by
him as chief of the Bureau of Com-
merce and Labor and Bureau of Corpora-
tions. It was first-hand information
and for this reason the speaker was
accorded the closest attention, and his
words were received by the audience
with effect.The Hon. William Dudley Foulke,
of this city, who was a member of the
Civil Service Commission with Mr.
Garfield, acted in the capacity of master
of ceremonies. In presenting Mr.
Garfield to the audience Mr. Foulke
said: "When President Roosevelt began
his administration; an administration
in achievement with no precedent
in achievement in modern times, one
of the measures of deepest interest to
him was that of civil service reform.
When he desired to reform the old
commission, John R. Proctor, of Ken-
tucky, stood at the head. In a short
time Mr. James Rudolph Garfield suc-
ceeded Mr. Proctor, and I have never
known a more harmonious body of men
to exist in connection with the govern-
ment than was that commission. We
were one in all things, and it was with
the greatest regret that we lost Mr.
Garfield. But why did we lose him?
The evils of the spoils system were
looming above everything else. The
danger of predatory wealth was the
most conspicuous and when the Bu-
reau of Commerce and Labor was cre-
ated, the President sought through the
entire land and selected as the fittest
man for the position James R. Gar-
field. Then he was transferred to the
position of Secretary of the Interior of
the United States. He has been one
of the President's most trusted ad-
visers. He has been one of the menclosest in touch with the man who
will be the next president, William
Howard Taft. This man comes before
you tonight and speaks to you as one
with authority."

Conflict Is Great.

After a complimentary reference to
Mr. Foulke, Mr. Garfield entered his
argumentative address without further
preliminaries. He said in part:"We are in the midst of one of the
greatest conflicts ever waged in this
country. The Republican party was
born in the midst of conflict about
fifty years ago. It came forth and of-
fered relief. It comes to you this year
bringing this relief and asks your vote
of confidence. It does not ask this
vote simply upon its record during the
past. Year by year we have moved on
and undertaken subsequent problems
with the same spirit as that of the
men of fifty years ago. Theirs were
the problems of national life and this
year we are in the midst of a conflict
of as vital importance to the life of
the government as that was to the life
of the nation."The contest now is of an industrial
character and affects all parts of the
country alike. It is a conflict of the
commercial and industrial life that has
taken its hold upon our notice. We
have changed from the old lines and
entered upon new ones. We are fully
equipped and fully ready to take on
new phases."But we have not done all this with-
out many evils creeping in. The cor-
poration was as necessary to the life
of our industries as was the individual.
The corporation, as we all know, is
the creature of the state. The state
gives it rules, regulations and perpet-
uates its life. To certain corporations
it gives the right of eminent domain.
It gives certain others the power an
individual could not have. But there
have come wrongs into all these
phases. The men of the corporation
have acquired great powers and in
many instances misused them. They
have not all misused their rights, but in
some cases they have diverted funds
for personal benefit. They have used
funds of the corporations to control
political sentiment. In some instances
they have gained control and misused
it. There are other evils under the
guise of the corporation such as over-
capitalization and improper bonding.
There have been attempts made to
disguise the real conditions.The Republican party wants to de-
stroy the evil and save the good. I
don't believe the majority of the busi-
ness men of this country is composed
of dishonest merchants. The Amer-
ican people are guided by right ideals
and the majority have not done things
that have brought evil results.The Republican party recognizes
that unless some check is made to these
corporations, that work evil, they may
continue in their ways and for this reason
has endeavored to eradicate the wrongs.
Note the anti-trust law and the
railroad acts. The Bureau of Corpora-
tions was created by a Republican
Congress and endorsed by a Repub-
lican president. Those who object, say
this bureau has been used for dishonest
purposes. They claim it delves in
the secrets of business and makes
improper exposures. The facts are
these: The bureau has undertaken un-
der the law to find out what is wrong
about these corporations and set the
facts before the public just what it
ought to know; the purpose of the
organization is first to give publicity and
second to suggest changes and remedies,
and then supply the Department
of Justice with these facts so it may
take action. No information is given
to the public that ought not be given.
It stands for the right kind of public-
ity. It opens the books of the cor-
porations and shows to the people what
they ought to know. It shows whether
business is conducted fairly and hon-
estly, whether it deals fairly with the
railroads or gives rebates. The com-
mission creating corporations has the
right to know what is behind them.
It sees that there is no infringement
of private rights. It has found many
things were done to favor the big ship-
pers against the smaller ones. It has
found many practices which if not il-
legal, were unfair. It has found many
things that build up monopolies. Who
is hurt—not the honest, upright busi-
ness man, but the man who has re-
ceived the unfair and unjust discrimi-
nation. It has recommended additional
powers for the Interstate Commerce
Commission. It has provided an
engine in the hands of the federal
government that was put in motion to protect
the people against unfair methods.The plan of holding the general gar-
den truck exhibit on the vacant lot at
the corner of Main and Tenth streets
has been abandoned and this exhibit
will be held in connection with the
agricultural exhibit at the South A street
market house. It has also been decided
to hold the swine exhibit at the
market house.No change has been made in the
plans to hold the horse show on North
A street, or the flower show at the
court house. This latter exhibition
promises to be a most beautiful one.
It has been decided to admit New
Castle florists to enter this competition
and Joe Hill of the flower show com-
mittee, is in New Castle today arran-
ging for exhibits from that city.The executive committee has em-
ployed the Richmond City Band, the
Richmond Union Band and the Cam-
bridge City band to furnish music for
the carnival. On Wednesday the
Smittle band of Cincinnati will also
be in the city, accompanying the
Cincinnati Business Men's Club delegation.
Owing to the fact that there have
been no entries in the band competition,
it has been decided to abandon
this feature. The three bands that will
be here during the festival will come
on contract prices for their services.The executive committee at its
meeting last evening, decided to ac-
cept the plan proposed by the Den-
ver Brown Camp, Spanish-American
War Veterans, to give two dances for
the enlisted men of the Tenth Infantry
on Wednesday night. As the officers
of the regiment are to be entertained
in this manner on Thursday evening,
the committee and the Spanish War
Veterans thought it only right that the
enlisted men should also be shown a
good time. It is probable that the two
dances will be held in the I. O. O. F.
hall and Lukens' hall. All enlisted men
in uniform will be admitted free of
charge.

Strikes at Bryan.

"Mark how different our system is
from that of our opponents. Mr. Bryan
talks and that is all he does. What
has been done by his party? When
the Democrats were in power the
Interstate commerce and anti-trust laws
were not enforced. Today the court
dockets are crowded by thousands of
cases placed there as the result of
the laws enforced by the Republican
party.""Bryan in the past years has sug-
gested many things and stood for none
of them. It remained for the Repub-
lican party to show there is no conflict
between the state and federal govern-
ments. Bryan says he would do away
with the evils of corporations by re-
fusing to permit one man to sit at

(Continued on Page Two.)

THE REAL RICHMOND.

Richmond "does things," indeed, as any one can see by looking down Main street, which is now gay with the great array, of bright bunting, white and yellow flags and festoons of electric lights. And this is only the beginning!

Why all this display? Why all this preparation?

Richmond is going to be at home to her guests on October 6, 7, and 8. Richmond is preparing—she is garnishing her house and extends a hearty welcome to her many friends from the surrounding country.

And why?

Because Richmond merchants and Richmond business men want to know the "Real Richmond."

Richmond has had a long history. Since the early part of the century Richmond has been developing her industries and her trade. You who remember the early Richmond of the seventies do not realize the city's rapid growth. Come and see! Be Richmond's guest!

There is as much difference in the Richmond of five years ago and that of today, as there is in the advertising of the two times. Just look at the advertising in this issue. Richmond is truly the market place of eastern Indiana, and she wants you—her friends out of town—to know.

Do not be mislead about this Fall Festival.

Richmond is spending the money. Richmond has raised a great fund—for prizes; for decorations; for displays; amusing, entertaining and profitable. Every feature is free. Richmond is going to have three big days. Industrial, agricultural and military. Do not miss them.

Besides the instructive features which will appeal to the up-to-date farmer, there will be plenty going on. The carnival—full of fantastic and eccentric features, happening in a blaze of light amidst the showers of pretty confetti, will be an unheard-of thing in this part of the world.

This is Richmond's greeting—it's "all on Richmond." Come and be her guests and see the "Real Richmond."

FESTIVAL PLANS
ALMOST COMPLETEDPlaces of Holding Part of Live
Stock Exhibits Have
Been Changed.

TOO WIDELY SEPARATED.

FOR THIS REASON IT WAS NECESS-
ARY TO MAKE CHANGE FROM
FORMER SITES—DANCES FOR
ENLISTED SOLDIERS.There have been several changes in
the original locations for the various
exhibits of the Fall Festival, made
necessary because the first plans of the
executive committee permitted these
exhibits to be too widely scattered. The
cattle show, which incidentally promises
to be a very good one, has been changed
from South Eighth and H streets, to North
Fifth and A streets. It was necessary to provide barn
accommodations instead of tents for the
cattle show secured the big barn of the
Richmond Cream Company, so it was decided to hold the cattle ex-
hibition on North A street in the near
vicinity of the barn.Instead of holding the poultry, pig-
eon and rabbit exhibitions on Elm
Place, in the rear of the Jones Hard-
ware company, Adam H. Bartel Com-
pany and the Arlington hotel, it has
been arranged to have these exhibits in
a large empty store room on North
Eighth street between the Railroad
Store and the Thistleton phar-
macy.The plan of holding the general gar-
den truck exhibit on the vacant lot at
the corner of Main and Tenth streets
has been abandoned and this exhibit
will be held in connection with the
agricultural exhibit at the South A street
market house. It has also been decided
to hold the swine exhibit at the
market house.No change has been made in the
plans to hold the horse show on North
A street, or the flower show at the
court house. This latter exhibition
promises to be a most beautiful one.
It has been decided to admit New
Castle florists to enter this competition
and Joe Hill of the flower show com-
mittee, is in New Castle today arran-
ging for exhibits from that city.The executive committee has em-
ployed the Richmond City Band, the
Richmond Union Band and the Cam-
bridge City band to furnish music for
the carnival. On Wednesday the
Smittle band of Cincinnati will also
be in the city, accompanying the
Cincinnati Business Men's Club delegation.
Owing to the fact that there have
been no entries in the band competition,
it has been decided to abandon
this feature. The three bands that will
be here during the festival will come
on contract prices for their services.The executive committee at its
meeting last evening, decided to ac-
cept the plan proposed by the Den-
ver Brown Camp, Spanish-American
War Veterans, to give two dances for
the enlisted men of the Tenth Infantry
on Wednesday night. As the officers
of the regiment are to be entertained
in this manner on Thursday evening,
the committee and the Spanish War
Veterans thought it only right that the
enlisted men should also be shown a
good time. It is probable that the two
dances will be held in the I. O. O. F.
hall and Lukens' hall. All enlisted men
in uniform will be admitted free of
charge.Mr. Staubach stated that the
traction company could place its feed
wires in the first alley north of Main
street or the first alley south of Main
street and the arrangement would be
just as satisfactory as placing them on
the Main street trolley poles. "The
city runs its feed wire for the Main
street arc lights on the first alley
north of Main and this arrangement
has been found satisfactory," he stat-
ed.It is very pleasing to the board of
public works that all wood poles have
been removed from Main street by the
first of this month, as it saves the city
from entering into expensive litigation
to enforce the ordinance. Main street
is now one of the best looking thor-
oughfares to be found in this section
of the country and out of town people
who have seen it since the removal of
the "pine forest" have been highly
complimentary."Every city in Indiana should fol-
low Richmond's example," remarked a
traveling man today.DISAGREEMENT
NOT UNEXPECTEDNature of Statute in Gay Case
Thought to Be Cause.The failure of the jury which heard
the case of the State vs. George Gay,
to agree was not unexpected. It was
believed from the start and even be-
fore any evidence was presented that
the jury would not convict Mr. Gay
owing to the nature of the statute
under which he was tried. The sec-
tion of the law provided for a fine
and made a jail sentence compulsory.
It was not believed probable a jury
would send the proprietor of the most
prominent hotel in the city to jail for
the alleged violation of the liquor
laws. The jury took a large number
of ballots and at all times sentiment
appeared about evenly divided.

HUK HAACO" RELEASED.

"Huk Haaco" is the way the name
of a stranger appeared on the arrest
book in the city court. The man is a
foreigner and talked so brokenly
it was impossible for the police to learn
anything about him. He was arrested
and held for the superintendent and
released after a questioning.HAD \$100,000
WHEN ARRESTEDJohn Francis Bryce Corralled
In New York.Boston, Mass., Oct. 2.—A man giv-
ing his name as John Francis Bryce, of
New York, was arrested in Jamaica
Plains late last night for making a
disturbance. In his pockets besides
some cash were notes aggregating
\$100,000, payable to himself. It is
believed he is the son of millionaire
Senator Calvin Bryce. It required
three policemen to arrest the kid, who
had apparently been boozing.ATLANTIC FLEET
ARRIVES AT MANILAAdmiral Sperry With His War-
riors Reach There This
Morning.

SATURDAY'S FESTIVITIES.

GREAT WATER PARADE A FEAT-
URE—WELCOME WILL HAVE TO
BE ACCORDED BY "WAVING
HANDS AND FLYING FLAGS."Manila, Oct. 2.—The American bat-
tle ship fleet steamed into Manila Bay
this morning, amid great demonstra-
tions.Manila, Oct. 2.—A wireless message
received here says that the Atlantic
battle ship fleet is expected to anchor
in Manila Bay this evening. A great
water parade has been arranged for
Saturday morning. Saturday has been
proclaimed a holiday, and the city will
be gayly decorated with flowers and
flags.The residents are looking forward to
the fleet's arrival with great pleasure,
and will welcome Uncle Sam's sailors
in a most lavish manner.Vessels laden with excursionists are
arriving from the other islands in the
group. The city will be illuminated to-
night by thousands of electric bulbs
that festoon the principal streets.Governor-General Smith will pay an
official call on Admiral Sperry after the
great water parade atsturday.Governor-General Smith has issued an
official welcome to the fleet, in which he
expresses regret that, owing to the
cholera in Manila, the ovation to them
can only be "by flying flags and
waving hands."REID HOSPITAL
ALMOST FILLEDLargest Number of Patients
In Institution's His-
tory.

MANY TYPHOID PATIENTS.

ORPHANS FROM WERNLE HOME
STRIKEN AND ARE BEING
CARED FOR AT HOSPITAL—SITU-
ATION CRITICAL.With forty patients at the Reid
Memorial hospital that institution is
now the most crowded it has been in
its history. The majority of the pa-
tients are Wernle Home children and
they are cared for in the public wards