

## MILITARY AND NAVAL DISPLAY

From All Parts of World Great  
-- Vessels Will Come to  
Hampton Roads.

### JAMESTOWN EXPOSITION

THIS HISTORIC CITY WILL CELEBRATE THE THREE HUNDREDTH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS SETTLEMENT IN A MOST BEFITTING MANNER.

Norfolk, Va., Jan. 11.—The athletic games of Greece, the gladiatorial contests of Rome, the fusts and tournaments of the days of chivalry, have logically been succeeded in our times of commercial endeavor by county and state fairs and on a still larger scale by great expositions. Bodily strength and skill of the ancient days has given way to the mental strength and skill of the modern period. The only way man can gauge his relative merit by comparison, hence competitions have always been popular.

The first world's fair was held in London during the middle of the last century. It served as a vehicle for the exploitation of the world's products, just as county fairs had afforded local, mechanical and industrial geniuses an opportunity to enter their products in competition. This first venture was very successful and other nations followed in the lead of England, holding universal expositions. Originally these expositions had no raison d'être other than a display of industry. In 1776 Americans inaugurated an exposition to commemorate the centennial of the Declaration of Independence and since then all of our principal expositions have purported to memorialize some important event in the history of our nation or of our continent. These expositions have not been historical, except so far as their title was historic. There has been a little of history and of art and of education in each of them, but these have been minor themes, overshadowed by the great motive—industrial display. To a certain extent people have tired of mechanical exhibits, therefore, when it was proposed to celebrate the three hundredth anniversary of the Jamestown settlement, the commemoration was planned radically different from preceding centennial celebrations. It was determined to illustrate the history of what is now the United States from its beginning at Jamestown to show just how the first settlements developed into the colonies and the colonies into the states.

The State of Virginia invited her sister commonwealths to celebrate this birthday with her and each was asked to show the part played by the exhibiting commonwealth in the formation and development of the country.

Recognizing the desire of the Jamestown celebrants to depart from precedent and hold a really historical fête, congress decided not merely to help the Virginians to celebrate their birthday, but inaugurated on the part of the whole United States a great international naval and military display inviting all the nations of the world to send their ships and soldiers to Virginia in 1907.

Just on the borders of Hampton Roads, that splendid harbor in which the Merrimac and Monitor fought their duel during the Civil War, a magic city has arisen an apotheosis of colonial architecture. Large or small ornate or plain, every building harks back to the seventeenth century. The shingled cottages and the brick palaces adorned with Corinthian colonnades, are of even periods, the former being replicas of comports homes, the latter idealized and magnified colonial capitals.

The participating states have adopted the same policy as the Exposition. Their buildings are also colonial and some of them very imposing. They line the water front of the grounds for nearly a mile and present a delightful picture to the visitor from the sea. Architecturally, the government buildings are similarly modelled.

Industrial development has not been ignored. Rightly to appreciate the history of a country one must study its commerce. Mechanical arts and industries, transportation, agriculture, etc., will have exemplifying displays, but the chief feature of the exposition proper will be its historical showing and the most picturesque and attractive division will be the monstrous naval rendezvous and military encampment.

From all parts of the world great ships will come and anchor in Hampton Roads. This harbor, which contains one hundred and sixty square miles of protected water way, gives anchorage for the fleets of civilization. Every country in the world, which possesses a navy, will have one or more ships at the exposition and some of them will be represented by squadrons, while the display of the United States will include a large number of her finest vessels.

Foreign countries will perhaps send only their battleships and large cruisers, but our own nation will show all the various styles of sea architecture—the tiny sailing frigates, the torpedo boats and destroyers, the miniature gun boats, monitors, cruisers and battleships—all these will anchor in Hampton Roads, and each vessel lighted at night, with numberless incandescent lights and each equipped with a powerful searchlight, which will play over the waters, will undoubtedly render the night scene at the exposition marvellously picturesque and impressive in the highest degree. The international land display will hardly be less interesting. The drills, parades and manoeuvres of our regular army, the national guard from the various states and the visiting soldiery from abroad will prove entertaining to

## WAS HER THIRD OPERATION

Miss Ida Haner in Critical Condition  
at Indianapolis Hospital—  
Friends Hopeful.

Miss Ida Haner underwent her third operation at Indianapolis yesterday. Word was received here last night by her father, Fred Haner, that she had survived the operation, but was in a critical condition and it could not be told at that time what the outcome would be. Her friends are hopeful for her recovery as she withstood the other ordeals so well.

the most jaded exposition visitor. It is unlikely that less than 50,000 troops will be present at any one time during the exposition, and it has been roughly calculated by a naval statistician that the ships in Hampton Roads during 1907 will be unlikely at any one time to represent a money value of less than half a billion dollars.

## PRIMARY UNION AS RESULT OF TALK

Mrs. Baldwin Heard by Many  
Sunday School Teachers  
at Reid Church.

### ADDRESS VERY EFFECTIVE

SUNDAY SCHOOL WORKERS FORM  
ORGANIZATION IN ORDER THAT  
THEY MAY GET GREATER GOOD  
FROM WORK.

As a result of the interesting and highly instructive address given yesterday afternoon in the United Presbyterian church by Mrs. Baldwin, the state primary Sunday school superintendent, steps were taken towards the establishing of a permanent primary teachers' association in this city. Temporary officers were elected, and will in conjunction with the program committee selected, prepare for the first meeting of the new organization, which will be held January 26, in the First English Lutheran church at three o'clock.

Mrs. Baldwin, who has been prominently engaged in the primary Sunday school in Indianapolis for many years, gave some good sound advice to her hearers. She said that the teachers should tell the simple, but effective bible stories, in a simple and effective manner. In telling these she said, the teacher must see them as the children see them, and never point out the moral. As a general rule, the children comprehend this long before the story is at an end. Telling them the moral, spoils the story, she said.

"To be the primary teacher in fact as well as act, the teacher should devote fifteen minutes each day to the study of the lesson. Three of the fundamental principles on which the success of primary teaching lies, is that the teacher must by all odds know the bible, must know the children, and the environments which surround their home life, and lastly, but not least, the teacher must know the methods and principles of teaching. She said "It takes infinite love, infinite tact and infinite patience to teach children."

A feature of the Primary Union, the name of the organization of primary teachers, will be that the lessons will, at each meeting, be taught as the teacher would teach his or her class of small children. Confidences and experiences will be exchanged and the workers of all the different denominations will work together that the small children of the city may profit.

The temporary officers elected yesterday were: Mrs. Hiegar, president, and Miss Hazel Gregg, secretary. The program committee is composed of Dr. S. R. Lyons, Miss Schultz and Prof. Fiske.

An expert tells of an instance where 4,000 pearl shells were taken which yielded less than \$50 worth of pearls, while in the same locality over thirty pearls were found in one day, one of which was sold for \$10,000.

**Greek Fire.**  
Greek fire, which had several other names—wild fire, liquid fire, wet fire and fire rain—descriptive of its destructiveness, is said to have been the most destructive engine of war previous to gunpowder. Discovered by Callinicus, a Syrian, it was first used in the siege of Constantinople, 673-678, and at Mecca, 690.

**Wives in Siam.**  
In Siam the first wife may be divorced, but not sold. The other wives may be divorced and sold.

**Onion Perfume.**  
The Tartars regard onions, leeks and garlic as perfumes. A lady of Tartary will rub a piece of freshly cut onion on her hands and over her countenance to enhance her attractions.

**Vanity That Comes High.**  
Most of the photographs displayed in the windows of English photographers are exhibited by request of the originals and at their own expense. One London photographer charges \$2.50 for putting a carte in a window and \$5 for a cabinet.

**Dumas.**  
Alexander Dumas, or Dumas pere, lived from 1803 to 1870. His literary life began with the play "Henry III." in 1829, and his labors continued to his death, a period of forty-one years. The number of novels, plays, poems and literary works of all descriptions produced during this time was enormous, few writers of any country exceeding in quantity the amount credited to this remarkable man.

## CHILD'S EVIDENCE MAY SAVE FATHER

Ten-Year-Old Anna Knudson  
To Take Stand in Behalf of  
Her Parent.

### CHARGED WITH MURDER

LITTLE ONE WILL TESTIFY THAT  
THEIR HOME WAS HAPPY ONE  
BEFORE HER MOTHER'S MYSTERIOUS DEATH.

[Publishers' Press.]  
Chicago, Jan. 12.—Despite a desperate effort to exclude then from the court room, ten year old Anna Knudson has practically forced the court to accept the testimony of herself and her little brothers, Gustave and Wilfred, in favor of their father, Knud O. Knudson, the millionaire West Pullman contractor charged with poisoning his wife, Augusta.

The three children will take the stand Monday. The prosecution prevailed on the court not to let them even sit with their father during the trial lest they prejudice the jury. The defense questioned the wisdom of accepting them as witnesses.

Shut off from telling her story to the jury Anna began a campaign of publicity through the newspapers which regularly printed her letters commenting on each days testimony as it was brought out in court.

So telling were her blows that her father's lawyers changed their plan and determined to summon her in an effort to save the contractor from the gallows.

Anna's testimony will be along two lines. She will absolutely contradict the witnesses who have declared the Knudsons home life unhappy and Knudson seemingly to have rejoiced as his wife's illness grew more and more serious.

There could have been no kinder husband or father, she said. In her own mind she has analyzed his own behavior after his wife died and is convinced that his grief was unfeigned.

Then she will turn her attention to the witnesses for the prosecution. Most of these have been women who were much with Mrs. Knudson shortly before her death. Anna says they were friends neither of Knudson nor his wife, that they envied the wealth of the contractors family and that some of them manifested their dislike so plainly that Knudson won their positive hatred by seeking to drive them from his home.

## "BIG NINE" FAIL TO MODIFY RULES

Big Changes Suggested at Annual Meeting Were All Voted Down Yesterday.

### HOW THE VOTES STOOD

ONLY THING THAT WILL BE CHANGED IS TIME OF BEGINNING PRACTICE, THIS BEING ON SEPTEMBER 20.

[Publishers' Press.]  
Chicago, Jan. 12.—Modifications in middle-western intercollegiate athletics recommended at the annual meeting of December 1, were defeated at today's meeting of the conference colleges, with the exception of a single minor change setting September 20 as the date for beginning football practice.

The changes rejected at the conference and the votes on the questions were as follows:

Extension of playing schedule from five to seven games. Ayes, Chicago, Michigan and Iowa. Noes, Illinois, Wisconsin, Purdue, Northwestern, Minnesota and Indiana.

Retrospective features of three year eligibility rule eliminated all students entering school before September 1st, 1906, eligible to play four years. Ayes, Chicago, Michigan, Iowa, Illinois and Wisconsin.

Noes, Purdue, Northwestern, Minnesota and Indiana.

Three year rule and other rules of participation to apply only to football, base ball and track. Ayes, Chicago, Michigan, Iowa, Illinois and Wisconsin. Noes, Purdue, Northwestern, Minnesota and Indiana.

A two-thirds vote was required to make any of the proposed changes.

### GOT CHILD AND ALIMONY

Mrs. Elizabeth Oler was Successful in Divorce Litigation With Arthur B. Oler.

In the suit of Arthur B. Oler for a legal separation from Elizabeth Oler a decree of divorce was entered in behalf of the defendant on her cross-complaint. She was also granted the custody of their child, and alimony in the sum of \$360.

### Installation of Officers.

Rebekah lodge, No. 30, I. O. O. F., at its meeting last night installed the following officers: Jessie Medearis, noble grand, Maud Vogelzong, vice grand, Eva Gause, secretary, Ora Stratton, permanent secretary and Emma Long, treasurer. The incoming officers served lunch.

## Classified Ads.

**WANTED.**  
WANTED—A carriage blacksmith on tires. Call Westcott Carriage factory. 12-2t.

WANTED—Place to do general house work. Call, 634, South Tenth street. 12-2t

WANTED—To sell or exchange, six pure bred Plymouth Rock Banded Cockerels. I want nothing but pure bred stock. Any party having male birds as described, can sell to me, if they prefer to do so. George B. Dougan, Richmond. 10-2t

WANTED—A good boy to bring in coal and help around the home of Miss Harriet Johnson, of 149 Boyer street, for his board and schooling. A good place for the right boy. 11-3t

WANTED—A WAITER, AT MUTH'S. 11-2t

WANTED—At once, several men, under 35, sound, to prepare for entrance exams, for railway mail service. Excellent opportunity. Particulars free, 263 Inter-state Bldg., Cedar Rapids, Ia. 10-8t

WANTED—200 wood choppers for chopping 4 ft. hard wood at \$1.15 per cord. Steady work during the year. Board \$2.50 per week. Good men make \$25.00 per day. Take Grand Rapids & Indiana Railway to Simons or Westwood, Michigan. Antrim Iron Co., Mancelona, Mich. 14-1t.

**FOR SALE.**  
Richmond property a specialty. Porterfield, Kelly Block. Phone 329. 11

FOR SALE—Complete butcher outfit. Call 1132 Main. 13-3t.

FOR SALE—Fine pen pure bred White Leghorn Cockerels, Blanchards Strain of heavy layers. Choice \$1.00. Phone 1215, J. T. White, Richmond, Ind. 13-1t

FOR SALE—1200 shares of Tina H. Gold Mining Co., stock. Mines located in Curry County, Oregon. Address J. O. Weinstein, Millers, Nevada. 12-20t.

FOR SALE—The counter and large wall show cases from Hirst's jewelry store, for sale at C. B. Hunt's storage room, over grocery, 603 Main street. 23-1t

Everybody buys property from

**FOR RENT.**  
FOR RENT—Furnished room, heat and both, No. 39 North 12th street. 10-4t

FOR RENT—A cottage, corner West Main and Second street. Inquire at Porterfield's office. 10-4t

FOR RENT—Furnished rooms, electric light, steam heat, for gentlemen only, at the Grand. 14-1t

**FOUND.**  
FOUND—Coin, on Main street, between Eighth and Tenth streets. Loser may have by calling at Second National bank. 12-2t

**LOST.**  
LOST—Bull terrier, female, white and brindle one brindle ear and white and one eye glass. Return to 218 N. 2nd and get reward. Chas. Armstrong. 13-2t.

LOST—Black pocket book about Jan. 1 or after, containing about \$3.00. Finder please return to 121 North 10th street and receive reward. 13-2t

LOST—Broad gold bracelet. Return to Edna Kenworthy, R. R. 4. 13-2t

LOST—Horse robe on Liberty Pike, between the Catholic cemetery and my residence, Thursday afternoon. Finder return to Chas. Williams, telephone 802—I. Reward. 13-2t.

LOST—A pearl necklace, between 5th and North A and 9th and Main streets. Return to 69 Ft. Wayne Ave. and receive reward. 12-3t.

LOST—Scotch collie, answering to name of "Prince." Return to 808 South Seventh street. Reward. 12-2t

LOST—A German grammar between high school and library and library and North Nineteenth and Railroad. Finder please return to 526 North Nineteenth street. 11-3t

LOST—A light colored back comb, with small leaves and three light pink stones, between library and North Nineteenth on E. Finder please return to 526 North Nineteenth street. 11-3t

**PERSONAL.**  
WOULD YOU MARRY IF SUITED—Matrimonial paper containing ad-

vertisements of marriageable people, many rich, from all sections of the United States and Canada, mailed free. J. L. Gunneis, Toledo, Ohio. 11-sun-St.

If you are going to Buy or Trade for a Farm and get it by March 1st and get settled, you had better see the Bargains... Al. H. Hunt has. Call and see him at 7 North 9th St.

### CLEANINGS.

A recent census disclosed that among 5,000 car drivers in Vienna there are 400 knights, 50 barons and 4 counts.

The three largest German cities are Berlin, with a population of over 2,040,000; Hamburg, with 803,000, and Munich, with about 540,000.

A judgment summons case in the Blackpool county (Wales) court was dismissed recently because the plaintiff could not tell whether the man who appeared in court was the defendant or his twin brother.

The mayor of Huddersfield, England, offered a prize of \$5 for every child born during his term of office which lived at least twelve months. Though several epidemics occurred, the mortality was reduced from 122 per thousand to 44, largely by the aid of women who instructed mothers.

D'Annunzio's dream of building a "theater of beauty" on the shores of Lake Albana has vanished. The land belonged to the poet's divorced wife, the Duchess of Galliera. D'Annunzio has lost his suit, and the duchess has sold the property. Where Iphigenia, Antigone and Electra were to play carps will be raised.

**Coach Warner Wants Football Twelve**  
Ex-Coach Warner of the Cornell football team has declared that he is in favor of having twelve men comprise the football team. He said he had found it difficult under the new rules this season to formulate plays with eleven men and that he was convinced that a better game could be played with twelve men.

He illustrated his remarks with a diagram showing how on the offense the drawing back of a linesman for a plunge revealed the purpose and weakened the line. On the defense he showed how easy it was to draw off the meager secondary defense by a fake play. An extra man in the rear, he contended, would balance the defense and make the game more a match on even terms.

## Falls Down

If your plate drops when you talk or laugh, get a patent

Soft Rubber Suction put in by

DR. Pierce Dentist.

Corner Rooms Over 5 and 10c Store. Phone 1637.

## Robert Herfurt, Jr.

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Write Fire and Tornado Insurance. We will bond you. Loans from \$100 to \$2,500. Phone Home 1589, Bell 53 R. ROOM 16 I. O. O. F. BUILDING.

If you have good "opportunity eyesight" you will find some things in the want ads today which most people will overlook. Before you throw The Palladium aside, look over the classified advertisements.

# RICHMOND EXPORT BEER

## Without a Peer in the Realm of Good Beer



OVER four-fifths of the beer consumed in Richmond is supplied by the Minck Brewing Co. Over two-thirds of all the bottled beer used annually in Richmond is "Richmond Export Beer," that justly famous and popular product of the Minck Brewing Co. Richmond Export Beer is held in high esteem by all lovers of good beer, not only on account of its fine flavor, but also on account of its purity and general health-giving properties. Don't let this year get any older without trying a case of Richmond Export Beer. Order it tomorrow.

We Invite Investigation by  
Any Pure Food Commission.

## Minck Brewing Co.