

Richmond.

SATURDAY, JULY 23, 1827.

Home Manufactures.—The opinion seems generally to prevail, that the establishment of manufactures among us is the only means by which our situation can be rendered really prosperous. True, we are not suffering in any degree the evils of scarcity: our luxuriant farms produce enough, even under the present management, to supply the most immediate necessities of existence, and so much surplus is produced as to enable the country gradually to become more improved. But no one will deny that if there were a good home market, money more plenty, the progress of improvement would be much more rapid. It is probable that not one third of the land is cultivated that might be, or that would be, were there a lively and good market for their produce. Since then, manufactures promise so much, it becomes us to foster the infant establishments already among us, and induce more.

The Messrs. King, adjoining this place, are extending their woollen factory with a valuable enterprise, which ought not to go unrewarded. They have recently commenced the manufacture of broadcloth, and in a manner which it is said does credit to them.

They have also commenced the manufacture of blankets which, from our own view, we would pronounce superior to those brought here by the merchants. Why not purchase these articles of them?

Two gentlemen, immediately from London, have recently commenced the establishment of a Brewery at this place; which we cannot doubt will prove eminently useful to the country and profitable to the proprietors. We cannot but add a wish that wherever some beverage may be used, in the place of the burning whiskey, which is so common and which does so much mischief in society.

Mr. Smith is progressing finely with his Paper Mill, and we hope, in the fall, to have the Leger on a sheet manufactured at Richmond.

Besides these establishments, we cannot entertain a single doubt that others will flourish here; particularly a good *Satinet Factory* and a *Cotton Factory*. There is an immense quantity of both of these articles used in this country; and we know not why they should not be manufactured here as cheap as in New England.

While on the subject of home manufactures, we may notice the very extensive *Mill* of Mr. Goodlander, on the West Fork, a short distance above Chambersville. It has four pairs of Burr mill stones and grinds about 600 bushels of grain in 24 hours. It has constant business; and is of great service to a large extent of country. It cost about \$10,000.

American Industry.—Our readers will recollect that on the 30th of this month a Convention of Delegates was recommended to be held at Harrisburgh, Pa. to take into consideration the present state of manufactures and agriculture, and urge upon the General Government a more efficient protection of these great interests. Delegates have been appointed from several of the eastern states, and from Ohio. A numerous meeting of citizens of from all parts of Ohio was held for the purpose at Columbus, on the 12th inst. This meeting, we may hope, will have a powerful effect on this great question.

FOR THE PUBLIC LEEGER.
Mr. Henry Scott:
It is a law with which I suppose you are well acquainted, that when a person is pursued until his life would be endangered if he retreated any further, he would be justifiable in defending himself; on the other hand, when an unprovoked attack is made upon a man's character, there is a point beyond which silence would be almost criminal. And as you have taken upon yourself at different times to introduce the names of some of the most respectable citizens in the east part of this county into your paper, for the purpose of prejudicing the public mind a-

gainst them, I hope you will allow me the same liberty. I shall therefore, through the columns of the Public Leger, introduce your name, accompanied with a few remarks, and altho' they may not feel very pleasant to a man of your known and nice sensibility, yet I think from your acknowledged candor in little affairs, you will acknowledge they were elicited by your unfounded and illiberal representations. And here let me premise, that as far as you are personally known, any thing coming from you can have no effect, and it is not for those that these remarks are made, but for those who are unacquainted with you.

The first thing which I shall take notice of is your enquiring whether Robert Hill and some others can consistently support the Constitution.

It is not my intention to reason with a man of your composition, I shall therefore answer you by enquiring whether you support the character of a man of truth and candor (setting aside your new fit of devotion) in the many unfounded statements which you have made, such as your 12 large buildings, &c. &c. It is a principle with which I think you ought to be acquainted, that every person is to be considered innocent until the contrary appears, and that R. Hill and those others are presumed to support the constitution until they manifest something to the contrary. The fact is, that R. Hill and those alluded to have at all times, not only supported the constitution, but a character and weight in society which John Scott never has done, and from the course you are pursuing, I am certain you never will do. But Robert Hill and some others are candidates to represent us in the next General Assembly, and as they are men of integrity, should they be elected, you have a fear that they would not act in unison with your managing way of doing business. Candor compels me to tell you that there is a certain trait in your character which is rarely found. In the history of some of the most abandoned men, we not infrequently discover traces of some thing praiseworthy; but from your Vision of Columbus, to the Gazetteer and Topographical Dictionary, we find one uniform course continued. There is a certain something, which is not to be defined in our language, which stamps every thing that emanates from you in idyllic characters with the initials of J. S.

And as you are so shielded by Religion, and enveloped in your extreme littleness, that an amendment may almost be numbered amongst the impossibilities, any further remarks on the subject would be a waste of time. As my epistle is rather in the nervous style—as truth needs no comment, and as there is no occasion for telling it more than once, this is therefore the first, and I expect you are willing it shall be the last you shall hear from me.

TRUTH.

(J. S.) 23d, 1827.

WAR NEWS.

From the Upper Mississippi.

Extract from a letter, written by a house in St. Louis, to a gentleman in this city, dated 19th July, 1827.

"We learn, by the arrival of Governor Cass, that the Winnebago Indians have commenced hostilities at Prairie du Chien, and the mining districts. The citizens, at the Prairie were much alarmed, had left their habitations, and taken refuge in the fort, where they were making exertions to defend themselves against an attack. We are also informed that the Miners in the neighborhood of Fever River were a good deal alarmed.

"The Indians have been harrassing them, and a boat, either ascending or descending the river had been completely riddled; two men on board her were killed and two badly wounded. Among the latter is the clerk of the steam boat Mexico. On the arrival of this news, an express was immediately sent to Gen. Atkinson. He arrived in town on Thursday afternoon, and held a consultation with Gen. Clarke and Governor Cass, the result of which is, that 6 companies of the 1st, and the whole of the 6th Regiment, all under the command of Gen. Atkinson, will immediately proceed up the river. The steam boats Indiana and Gen. Hamilton are both engaged to convey the troops and stores, and as the river is in fine order it is hoped an immediate check will be given to further hostilities."—*Cincinnati Gazette*.

The ten thousand houses of ancient Athens contained a population of 130,000 inhabitants, of whom 20,000 only were citizens. The population of the rest of Attica amounted to about 300,000: the slaves were in the proportion of 4 to 1. But twenty millions of souls were subject to, or on this little state;—it possessed a colossal external power, begotten by genius, valor, and patriotism.

Upon further consideration we have concluded not to publish the "Milton Bard's" production.

Justice's Election.—We are authorized by the Sheriff to state that an election will be held at Vaughan's Hotel, on the third Saturday in August next to elect a *Justice of the Peace*, to supply the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of Daniel Clark, Esq.

William Russy is a candidate for the above office.

Aaron and David Miller expect to preach at the School House in this place, on Sunday the 5th of August, at 2 o'clock, P. M.

CANDIDATES.

In Wayne county.

FOR SHERIFF.

JOHN WHITEHEAD,
WILLIAM MCCLANE.

LEGISLATURE.

WILLIAM STEELE,
HENRY HOOVER,
WILLIAM ELLIOTT,
ROBERT HILL,
ASA M. SHEARMAN,
ABEL LOMAX,
WILLIAM SCARCE.

CORONER.

WILLIAM M. DUNHAM,
RICHARD HENDERSON.

In Union county.

REPRESENTATIVE.

ANDREW HINDMAN.

COMMISSIONER.

JOHN S. HUNT,
WILLIAM YOUSE,
WILLIAM H. BENNETT.

SHERIFF.

THOMAS MCMEANS.

CLERK.

JOHN B. ROSE,
EDGILL BURNSIDE,
JAMES LEVISTON.

RECORDER.

JOHN HRYMAN.

In Randolph county.

REPRESENTATIVE.

DANIEL WORTH.

Public Sale.

WILL be sold at public sale, on Seventh-day, 8th month (Saturday, August) 4th, at the house of the subscriber, 3 miles from Richmond, on the Greenville road:

1 light *Dearborn Wagon*, with tongue and shafts, calculated for one or two horses;
1 *Road Wagon*—half cattle—milk cows—
young stock—20 hogs—geese—hay—grain—
farming utensils—household and kitchen furniture, &c. &c.

Sale to commence at 9 o'clock. Approved Notes will be received, and one year's credit given, on all sums over \$5. JOHN WILSON.
7th mo. 25, 1827.

Wagon & Horses.

A superior four horse *WAGON*, eastern make, and two excellent saddle and harness *HORSES*, will be sold very low for Cash.

S. S. SMITH.
Richmond, 7th mo. 27.

SALE OF TOWN-LOTS AT RICHMOND.

WILL be sold to the highest bidder, on Seventh day, the 11th of August next, a number of TOWN-LOTS,

Adjoining the town of RICHMOND, being a continuation of Main street west. The situation of these lots for general advantages is excellent; and their near proximity to water machinery of various kinds, which must necessarily draw business near the river, as also being situated on wide streets and on the great National Road, must make many of these lots excellent stands for mechanical and other kinds of business. Terms of sale—three equal annual instalments, to be paid in one, two and three years, the purchaser to give note & security.

SAMUEL W. SMITH.
July 20, 1827.

Take Notice.

ALL the Heirs of Elijah Wade, deceased, are hereby requested to take notice that application will be made at the next term of the Wayne Circuit Court, to be held on the 4th Monday in August next, for an order for the partition of the real estate of the said deceased, consisting of part of the south-east quarter of section thirteen, township thirteen, range one west of the principal meridian.

JOHN MOORE.
July 12, 1827.

Land for sale.

I WILL SELL 50 Acres of first rate wood land for *CASH*, lying half a mile west of Richmond. The National Road is located through it, near the middle. For further information inquire of

JEHU STUART, Sen.
7th mo. 19, 1827.

FRESH GOODS.

JUST received a general assortment of
**DRY GOODS,
HARDWARE,
SADDLERY,
CROCKERY,
GROCERIES.**

Leghorn Hats with extra crowns,
ditto Bonnets, Straw Bonnets,
Ladies' morocco walking shoes,
ditto high heel pumps,
Men's Monroes calf skin shoes,
ditto. Boots of a good quality,

Malaga, Teneriffe & Madeira
WINES,

REAL FRENCH BRANDY, expressly
for sickness,

CROSS-CUT & MILL SAWS.

All of which have been selected with care, and bought in the markets of New York and Philadelphia, which we offer, **WHOLESALE OR RETAIL**, at reduced prices.

E. L. & P. H. FROST.
5th Mo. 25th, 1827. [156tf]

Seasonable Goods.

JUST received from Philadelphia, a large and complete assortment of plain and fashionable Foreign and Domestic

DRY GOODS:

Among which are

Broad Cloths and Cassimeres, of the
Oxford and Steel mixtures.

Also—

HARDWARE:

Mill and cross-cut saws,
Anvils and vices,
Penknives of a superior quality,
Seythes and sickles, &c.

SCHOOL BOOKS:

Biddle's Architect,
Vincent's Fluxions,
Large Family Bible,
Comly's Spelling Book, &c.
Walker's large Dictionary,
Blackstone's Commentaries.

SADDLERY—A complete assortment.

**QUEENSWARE,
HATTERS' TRIMMINGS,
GROCERIES,
TIN WARE,**

Ladies' and children's Bootees & Shoes.
All of which will be disposed of on more reasonable terms than ever, owing to the reduced prices at the eastward.

ROBERT MORRISON.

Richmond, 6th mo. 1, 1827.

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BOOKS.

A SELECTION of 300 volumes is just received from Philadelphia, and offered low for Cash, consisting, in part, of

Clarkson's life of Penn,
Barclay's Apology, No Cross no Crown,
Cruden's Concordance to the Bible,
Walker's large Dictionary,
Accum's Chemistry,
Christian Character Exemplified,
Memorials of the Dead,
Desmet's Surgery, (approved work,)
Clarkson on Slavery, & on the Slave Trade,
Extracts from Fenelon, Wakefield's Botany,
Samuel Neal, Clarkson's life of Fox,
Bancroft on Colours,
SCHOOL BOOKS, &c. &c.

JOSEPH P. PLUMMER.

Richmond, 7th mo. 6, 1827.

6tf

Administrators' Sale.

WILL be sold at public sale, on Sixth-day, the 17th of August next, all the personal estate of JONATHAN MARINE, deceased, consisting of Horses, cattle, hogs, sheep, farming utensils, household furniture, &c.

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock on said day, when the terms will be made known.

BENJ. THOMAS, } Adm'rs.
JOHN MARINE, }
7th mo. 20, 1827. 8p3

State of Indiana, Union county, Harrison township.

TAKEN UP by Mary Westerfield, one Sorrel *MARE COLT*, supposed to be two years old this spring past, thirteen hands high, a large blaze in its face, the under lip white, and the left hind foot white nearly to the hams, and the right hind foot white to the fetlock: no other marks or brands perceivable: appraised to twenty-five dollars, by Noah W. Miner and William Cartwright, jun. June 13th, 1827. Certified by

JOHN CARTWRIGHT, J. P.

7p3

A broken horse shoe Reward.

RAN AWAY from the subscriber, on the night of the 11th instant, JOHN CLARK, jr. an indentured apprentice to the Blacksmith business: he is about 19 years old, short and thick, light hair & complexion, and has good clothing. The above reward, but no thanks, will be given if he is returned to the subscriber. All persons are warned not to trust or harbor him on my account.

JOHN CLARK.

Richmond, July 13, 1827.

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Arkansas Bounty Lands.

NATHANIEL COFFIN, near Richmond Indiana, wishes to purchase a number of Soldiers' Rights to Military Bounty Lands in Arkansas Territory, for which he will give a fair price. Those holding them may find it to their advantage to call on him.

July 13, 1827.

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BLANK DEEDS

FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE.