

PAGE 2

## Stalin Follows Clausewitz War Theory

Writings Declare Battle Is Part of Long-Range Policy

By DAVID DIETZ

Scripture-Hardcore Science Editor

If we would capitalize to the fullest extent on the victory in Korea, we must understand Russian psychology and the major Soviet theory of war. One basic mistake at the conclusion of World War II was our failure to do just that.

American diplomats and military men who appreciate the situation are now turning busily to a book written more than a century ago by a famous German general and military theorist.

The book is "On War," by Maj. Gen. Carl von Clausewitz. In it, he believes, is the key to the Soviet theory of war.

Byron Dexter, managing editor of Foreign Affairs, official quarterly of the Council on Foreign Relations, points out that Friedrich Engels, the chief collaborator of Karl Marx, was an ardent student of the theories of Clausewitz. So was Lenin. And so is Stalin.

### Defined Red Line

In 1946 Stalin wrote a letter to Col. Razin, the Soviet military historian, in order to define with great exactness the Soviet line on the theories of Clausewitz.

The fundamental point in these theories is that war is not an isolated and independent thing but part and parcel of long-range policy. War is a political instrument. It is politics carried on by violent means.

According to Clausewitz, political and military instruments are to be used interchangeably depending upon circumstances and events. These are clearly the tactics which Soviet Russia is following today.

As Dexter writes, "A peace offensive in Moscow, a cultural conference in Warsaw, a strike in France, an armed insurrection in Czechoslovakia, the invasion of Greece and Korea by fully equipped troops—all are instruments of one war, turned on and turned off from a central tap, as a gardener plays a hose up and down a piece of land on which he is nurturing a crop, watering some plants lightly, some heavily."

### Fits Dictum

All this fits in with the dictum of Clausewitz that "War is an act of social life."

In other words what we normally call war, a merely tactical aspect of a more fundamental and unified war which is carried on ceaselessly and relentlessly by all the political and economic instruments available.

On this basis, there is no inconsistency in the Soviet point of view in furnishing weapons to the North Koreans at the same time that the Soviet delegate to the United Nations offers a pledge that Russia will agree not to use the atomic bomb first.

One may feel certain that Russia regrets the degree to which the United States is now alerted and the pace at which military preparations are going forward.

Another "peace offensive," to lure Uncle Sam to sleep if possible, is certain to be next on the program.

Local Marine Gets Highest Award

Hurls Body Over Grenade, Saves Pals

(Continued From Page One)

has been awarded to only one man since the Korean conflict began. The medal went to Maj. Gen. Dean, reported missing in action after having stopped an enemy tank with a bazooka.

The memorial service for Sgt. Davis, who was 26, will be held at 2 p. m. Sunday at Lyndhurst Baptist Church. Marines attached here are expected to participate, members of the family said.

Sgt. Davis' wife, Suzanne, lives in Los Angeles with the couple's 3-year-old son, James C. Jr.

Sgt. Davis is survived also by a brother, Wendell; a sister, Mrs. Ruth Smith, Coolidge, Ariz.; his grandmother, Mrs. Frances Caswell.

Ben Davis Graduate

The local youth was graduated from Ben Davis High School in 1941 and enlisted in the Marines a few months later. In World War II he served at Guadalcanal, Eniwetok and other points. He received the Purple Heart and other decorations.

In December, 1945, he was assigned to the office of Chief of Naval Operations in Washington and became an orderly to Fleet Adm. Chester W. Nimitz.

He was a member of the Lyndhurst Baptist Church and the Evergreen Masonic Lodge.

"MISS FERTILITY" OUSTED

SANTA FE, N. M., Oct. 6 (UP)—"Miss Fertility," a nude stone maiden that aroused the ire of clergymen, was chiseled off the outside wall of the new State Capitol annex today.

RITES FOR TRIPLE AMPUTEE

TOLEDO, O., Oct. 6 (UP)—Services will be held here Monday for Carl E. Winter, 31, a triple amputee of World War II, who died yesterday of a heart attack.



## From the Southeast Asia Beat—Reds Keep Eye On Hong Kong

Only Kremlin Brass Knows New Push Will Start

By FRED SPARKS, Chicago Daily News Foreign Service

HONG KONG, Oct. 6—It's a mighty miserable mission to prepare for deathly battle—when in your palpitating heart you feel you can't win.

But that's the awful job of the bold British Tommies I've just seen dug in like military moles along the bulbous ridges that fence Red China off from this crown colony.

Only members of the Kremlin's Kaviar Klub know if and when Chinese Communists will snatch for this prize port—like a bouncing merry-go-round customer reaching for a ring.

The Chinese Communists can grab it: Not one English defender spoke to either on the swank roof garden of the Hotel Gloucester or in a mountain outpost—said the opposite.

Tommy is lean and hard and ready to fight for Hong Kong city, set in a semicircle of 17 tree-naked miles, composing one of the last few foreign concessions still leased by His Majesty's slightly liquidated empire.

BUT THE tragic truth is there simply aren't enough Tommies to scotch-tape any large leak of invading Chinese troops.

Remember: A fact-finder once figured that if the Chinese walked past a given point six abreast they'd still be walking in year 2950—they've that many reproductive citizens.

Here in Hong Kong I get the same sad story I wrote in British Malaya and French Indo-China. . . . A lack of belief in Asia's ability to withstand a Chinese push.

In my look-see tour from Singapore to Saigon to Hong Kong I have learned: Gen. Mao is our No. 1 oriental hangover from the Roosevelt-Stalin vodka-filled friendship blings at Yalta and Teheran. Asia catches cold today when Gen. Mao sneezes.

It took Hon. Jap just 17 days—beginning Dec. 7, 1941—to make captive the colony which sits on the rim of China like a tiny pimple on a man's neck.

If and when Gen. Mao chooses he might top that mark by operating with customary Communist efficiency on the patient's insides.

A FEARFUL 5th column threatens! This crown colony feeds 20,000

## Q and A—About You And the Service

By Douglas Larsen

(EDITOR'S NOTE: Here's another of a question-and-answer series that tells how the Korean War affects reservists, veterans, draft-age men, and anyone likely to be called to service. The author will answer questions only in this space, not by mail.)

Q—Does the Army have licensed embalmers and what rating are they given?

A—Any embalming done by the Army is done on a contract basis with civilian embalmers.

Q—What about men discharged with bad conduct records. Are they being called back to active duty or being drafted?

A—No. No.

Q—What is the status of a Marine veteran of combat duty if he has no wife?

A—Right on the brink of being called back to active duty.

Q—Are they drafting 17-year-old boys?

A—No.

Q—What is the status of World War II veterans who are 25 years old with regard to the draft?

A—Generally they are deferred.

Q—My sons are twins, both eligible for the draft. Although my daughter claims me as a dependent on her income tax, my sons really support me. Will

they take both boys? Can one get a deferment on the basis of supporting me? What's your advice?

A—My advice is to have your daughter stop cheating on her income tax and really start supporting you. Then let your sons go into the service. Legally, one son might get a deferment as your source of support. It's up to the draft board.

Q—My husband's brother was killed in World War II and my husband is a sole surviving son. We also have three children? Can he be drafted?

A—He has two of the very best qualifications for a deferment, either one of which would probably do the trick.

Q—A long time ago I was classified I-A. Since then I've enrolled in law school. Can I be deferred?

A—Yes. The general rule is that if you're in school before a notice to report, you are eligible for deferment.

## 250,000 Expected To See Dairy Show

Exposition Opens Here Tomorrow

An attendance of at least a quarter of a million is expected for the International Dairy Exposition which will open tomorrow at the State Fairgrounds and last through Saturday, Oct. 14.

Dairy farmers, breeders, educators, home economists, businessmen and others will be attracted to the event. Visitors will come from over the U. S. and from Canada.

More than 2500 purebred cattle have been entered in the senior and junior cattle shows. The shows offer the largest list of prizes for show cattle in dairydom. There will be more than \$60,000 in premiums and awards with international grand championships offered in the seven major breeds.

Meanwhile the second annual 1-H and Future Farmers of America Camp of the exposition opened today in the Youth Building on the Fair Grounds. Eleven states and Canada are represented by approximately 300 boys and 60 girls ranging in age from 12 to 18.

The young people attending are exhibitors, members of judging teams or have been awarded a trip here for some outstanding achievement.

\$10,000 in Premiums

The 4-H and FFA Junior Dairy Show starting tomorrow in the second annual dairy exposition will bring premiums and awards totaling \$10,000. Awards will be presented at a banquet Monday night.

Not devoted to any one phase of the dairy world the exposition itself has five major producer and consumer shows. In addition to the two cattle shows there is a festival of dairy and related foods with displays on all of the cow products. There also will be a Dairy Farm Equipment and Supply Show.

Circus and stage performers will entertain each night in the Coliseum.

Choppy Seas Delay Truman Party

Enjoying Vacation, Visits Naval Depot

ABOARD THE YACHT COMMANDER WITH PRESIDENT TRUMAN, Oct. 6 (UP)—President Truman's vacation party, temporarily delayed by brisk winds and choppy seas, set out again today for Tangier Sound in Chesapeake Bay.

The presidential yacht Williamsburg had been scheduled to stop at Tangier—a favorite anchorage for pleasure craft—last night. But the skipper changed plans when winds of 25 to 30 miles an hour were forecast and bay waters broke into choppy waves.

Instead, the yacht sailed up the Potomac and stopped over night at the mouth of the St. Mary's River where it would be well protected.

Despite the weather, Mr. Truman was obviously enjoying his vacation, the first extended rest he has had since Easter. He appeared tanned and in good spirits.

The President was up at 4:45 a. m. (Indianapolis time) yesterday for a turn about the deck as the Williamsburg lay at anchor off Yorktown, Va. He went ashore later for a 45-minute stroll through the naval depot.

Most of the presidential party listened to the broadcast of yesterday's World Series game. Mr. Truman—who won a \$1 ship's pool on the opener—slept through the second contest.

Dog Saved After 12 Hrs. Trapped in Sewer

GRAND RAPIDS, Mich., Oct. 6 (UP)—A 3-year-old fox hound named "Duke" recovered today from a harrowing 12 hours spent trapped in an abandoned sewer.

Rescuers dug a trench across a residential area street, 100 feet long, 14 feet wide and 12 feet deep to get to the dog.

A Humane Society officer said Duke suffered from shock but would be "back on his feet in a couple of days."

UN Blocks Malik's Korean Invitation

FLUSHING, N. Y., Oct. 6 (UP)—Russia lost another attempt today to have the North Koreans invited to testify before the United Nations.

The General Assembly voted down Soviet Delegate Jacob A. Malik's proposal to hear representatives of both South and North Korea. The vote was 41 to 6 with 6 abstentions against inviting the Red Koreans to participate in the assembly's debate on the future of Korea.

Mr. Ward's stock explanation assignment Angus Ward's general British Empire department.

Mr. Ward's standing rule which says "ONE: Where TWO: What will be spoken? comment if any given to the has served the borders for the past."

His last where he was for a year than a month taken by the nists on whom ment said charges." E served the U. cow, Vladivostok, Tehran.

Adding to Nairobi from of view, the that a sub point four Kenya, the of which Na city.

Mr. Ward, State Department not request nor was he However, he be glad to gunist count ly was no c volved, since in fine shap fully recovery of his impris

No Ph Mr. Ward with whom nidentally, arnists even Communist to break down confession. Meanwhile, voice against pointment ca Vorys (R. O. House Foreign "It is sick Angus Ward time like this I heard twice—once Washington Ohio State think he wa in what he he must have munism and Yet, his kno are being dis Department."

Present Birthda J. Dwig Speake The annu Riley birthda students of held at 10 lawn of the Lockport St Pupils of a play, "Rite tasy." The spea which lasted was J. Dwig of the Boar sloners. "What I nearly as im children have great Hoose said. "As for read and enj his memory We "You know here in this neighborhood I think it is children, each program in h "If Mr. Ri he'd be 101 y son pointed o years ago. "But you here, and be every year to make us all live person," said. The play tion of Mrs. 4B teacher, AGES Mak Park offic charge of the

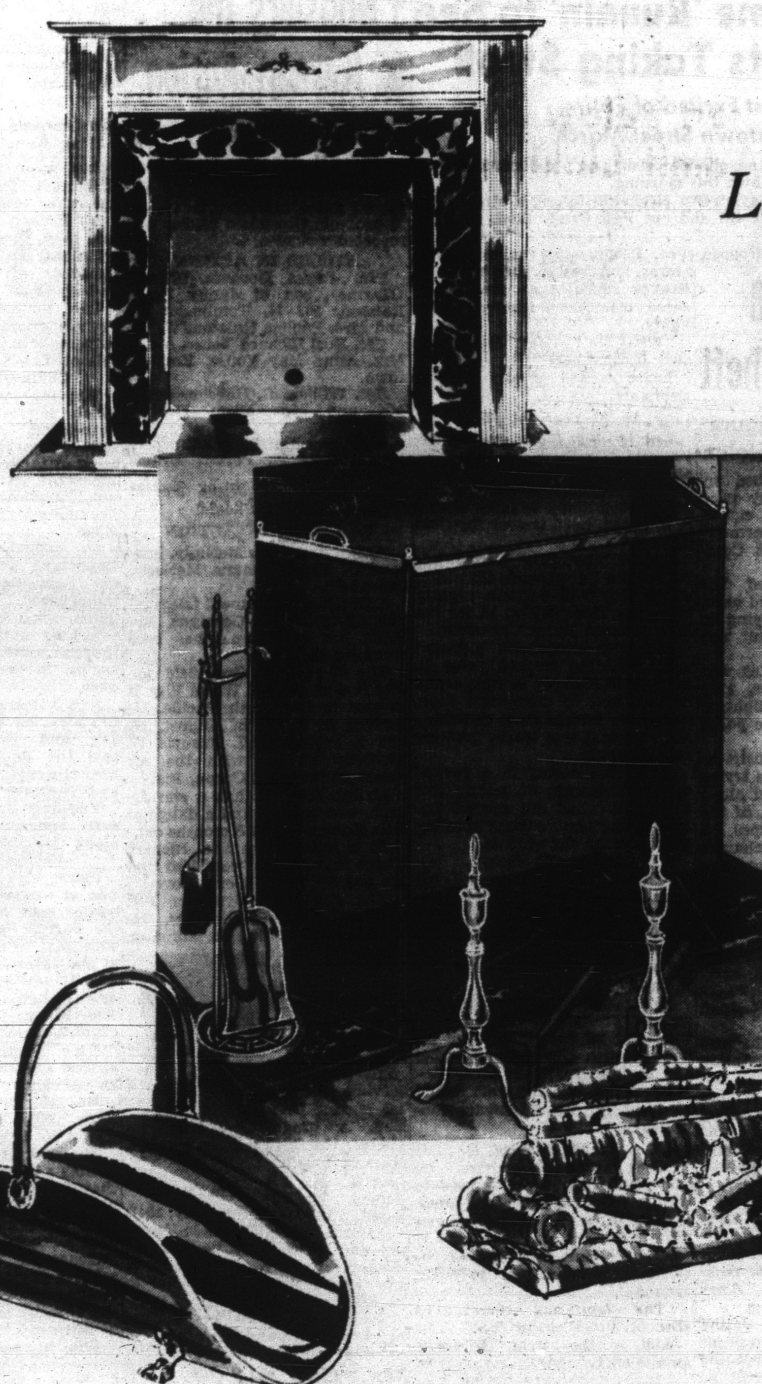
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TODAY And the B of Homes fo the Classific dianapolis Shopping G Indianapolis.

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"When the frost is on the pumpkin . . ."



## Let's Gather 'Round the Hearth

Good times come naturally when family and friends gather 'round' a roaring blaze. Equip your fireplace to be the center of safe, happy gatherings this fall.

Brass Fireplace Ensemble, 29.95.

Gleaming brass accessories to accent the fireplace and keep the blaze under control. Set includes a pair of urn type andirons, fire stand with hanging shovel, poker and brush, and a three-fold, brass trimmed fire screen.

Brass Log Carrier, 11.95.

Fireplace Mantel, 29.95.

Handsome, white, colonial type fireplace mantel in wood with a marbleized effect on the base. May be used with an electric log or heater.

Electric Log, 5.50.

Attaches permanently in fireplace for quick, safe heat from a glowing "log."

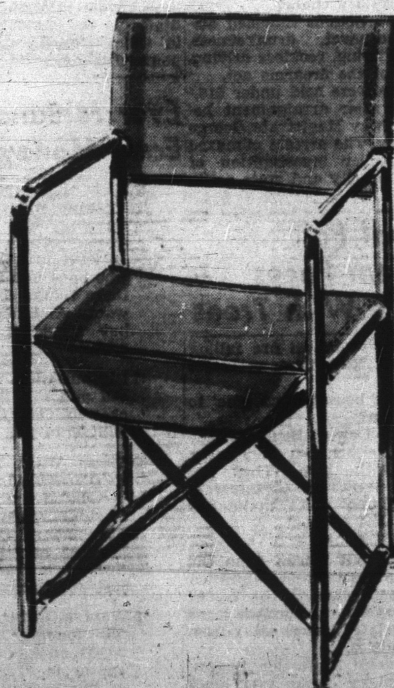
Flash-fold

## Television Chairs

# 5.95

Provide your guests with comfortable chairs for the evening...fold them for easy storage when not in use.

Made with heavyweight canvas on mahogany finished, tubular steel frames. Turquoise and rose.



Television



Bridge or Canasta



Game Room

Ayres' Housewares, Fifth Floor.