

West to Let Guns Decide War in Korea

Diplomatic Moves To End Conflict All Have Failed

By JAMES E. ROFER
United Press Staff Correspondent
WASHINGTON, July 22—The western powers have decided to use guns instead of diplomacy to end the Korean war.

They made four diplomatic attempts to mediate the crisis, but all ended in failure. From now on, the issues are military.

The abandonment of diplomatic measures was signaled from both Washington and London.

Secretary of State Dean Acheson said no more moves were under way to settle the Korean War unless the North Korean Communists voluntarily returned to the 38th Parallel. Nobody expected that.

In London, Prime Minister Clement Attlee has acknowledged failure of Britain's efforts to get peace through direct talks with Moscow.

Diplomatic Moves
These moves just about closed the books on their diplomatic moves:

ONE: The United Nations Security Council called on the North Korean Communists to cease fire and withdraw to the Parallel. North Korea ignored the request.

TWO: The United States asked Russia to use its influence to call off the Communist attack. Russia declined.

THREE: India appealed to Russia and the United States to seat Communist China on the United Nations Security Council, and then have the council take up the Korean conflict. Russia agreed; the United States declined, asserting that there could be no "deal" on problems that were not related.

FOUR: Great Britain started direct negotiations with Russia, but ran into Soviet insistence that Communist China be seated in the Security Council. This was the price for discussing the Korean issue. Even for this price, Russia did not promise a cease-fire in Korea. Great Britain would have no part of such a deal.

No Peace Likely
Mr. Acheson told a news conference yesterday that this country plans no further diplomatic moves to end the fighting. He said he saw no likelihood of a peaceful settlement in the near future. There was always the possibility of North Koreans withdrawing to the 38th Parallel, he said, but he clearly does not expect this to happen.

Mr. Acheson was delighted by the free world's response to North Korea's "well-planned, sneak attack which was supposed to overwhelm the Republic of Korea."

After relating how the American government and people, the United Nations and so many free countries rallied to South Korea's defense, he commented:

"I do not recall any period of four weeks in the history of the United States when so much has been accomplished."

FBI Checks Killing At Terre Haute

2d to Come Within Federal Jurisdiction

The second Indiana slaying to come within the jurisdiction of Southern District Federal Court in Indianapolis was being investigated by FBI officials today.

Late yesterday, FBI officials took Jack Omon, 33, Terre Haute, into custody on a federal warrant charging manslaughter in connection with the death of Frank J. McGough, Terre Haute cleaning plant proprietor.

The body of Mr. McGough was found two weeks ago at the Terre Haute Ordnance Depot.

If Omon is indicted in the September Federal Grand Jury session, U. S. Attorney, Matthew E. Welsh said, he will be prosecuted by federal authorities but under state statute.

Omon failed to make \$15,000 federal bond last night and was remanded to Vigo County jail. He had admitted beating Mr. Gough with a blackjack in an argument over the purchase of the cleaning plant.

The only other slaying to be prosecuted by federal authorities in Indianapolis was the murder of an FBI agent in 1935 by George Barrett. Barrett was convicted and sentenced to hanging by former Southern District Judge Robert C. Baitzell.

Plans to Activate State Guard Drawn

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age guard enlistments, particularly by veterans who are not subject to call into Federal service.

The State Guard will be used in conjunction with the Civil Defense and State Police for measures concerning the state's internal security. The units will utilize Indiana's 65 armored for drills and exercises.

The State Guard will be organized by the State Adjutant General's office.

BOLIVIA REVOLT QUELLED
LA PAZ, Bolivia, July 22 (UPI)—A revolution broke out today in the city of Cochabamba. After a brief fight it was quelled by loyalists.

HORD'S SANITARIUM
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Local Students at High School Journalism Conference



Mary Drury of Manual High School (third from left) emphasizes a point in a class at the annual High School Journalism Conference at Indiana University. At the table are (clockwise from left) Lucetta Rice, Ben Davis High School; Pat Roach, Ben Davis; Miss Drury, Marie Horning, Dyer Township High School (Lake County); Barbara Sharp, Nappanee High School, and Gordon Graham, Broad Ripple High School. Prof. Poynter McEvoy of the IU faculty stands behind the table.

Yanks Near Taejon Brace For Expected Red Push

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With "good to excellent results" in railroad bridges and the marching yards at Pyongyang.

The First Cavalry got its baptism of Communist fire from a group of about 20 Red guerrillas who crossed a river ford five miles southwest of the division's advance command post and opened fire with small arms and automatic weapons.

Fight on East Coast

While the First Cavalry Division moved into the battle line southeast of Taejon, units of the U. S. 25th "Tropic Lightning" Division joined South Korean forces on the central and east coast fronts.

The Americans and South Koreans recaptured Yondok, 88 miles up the east coast from the U. S. base port of Pusan, yesterday under cover of a heavy bombardment from combined U. S. and British warships of the Seventh Fleet.

United Press War Correspondents Peter Kalischer and Robert Bennyhoff said the First Cavalry

men moved up to the front past battered remnants of the 24th Division's 19th and 34th Infantry Regiments falling back to rear areas to regroup.

21st Regiment

The 24th Division's 21st Regiment tried to hold the Communists some four miles southeast of Taejon yesterday, but were driven back to the vicinity of Okohon, another three miles below the city, by a new Red attack.

Gen. MacArthur's communiqué said the Americans made a planned withdrawal to better lines of natural defense.

The new defense line is in the hills between Taejon and the section of the Kum River which runs north before looping west around Taejon.

As major battles neared, Gen.

John W. Johnson, 59, Anderson restaurant operator, was given three years in prison on a charge of receiving the stolen spirits.

William A. Asher, 39, and Arthur L. Bailey, 55, both New York Central Railroad employees charged with the theft, were sentenced to four years confinement and he was placed on probation for three years.

**Mrs. Downing
Services Monday**

Lived in Pennville
Last 2 Years

Rites for Mrs. Lydia Ann Downing, former Marion County resident, will be held at 2 p. m. Monday in Moore & Kirk Ben Days Chapel.

The Rev. Nathaniel Ursman, pastor of the Bridgeport Church of the Nazarene, of which she was a member, will officiate. Burial will be in floral Park.

Mrs. Downing, who with her husband, the late J. C. Downing, lived 23 years on a Wayne Township farm off W. Morris St., died yesterday in Jay County Hospital, Portland.

She had made her home in Pennville with a daughter, Mrs. Grace Thomas, following the death of her husband two years ago. She was a native of near Munice.

In addition to her daughter she is survived by a son, Virgil Leslie Adams, New Castle; a sister, Mrs. Hattie Newcomb, Streator, Ill.; two brothers, Joseph Ogborn, Streator; and John Ogborn, New York City; and a grandchild, Jerome Ann Thomas, Pennville.

**Will Attend Workshop
On Christian Education**

(Continued From Page One)
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2-Million-Man Armed Forces Goal by 1951

Defense Officials To Keep Pressure For Larger Military

WASHINGTON, July 22 (UPI)—

Present mobilization plans indicated today that there will be at least 2 million men in uniform by the year's end. More will be called to active duty soon after that.

When the Korean War broke out, fewer than 1.5 million men were in the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force. Since then, the services have issued a series of calls for Reserve and National Guard units needed to bolster hard-pressed Yank forces in the Far East.

Defense officials have made it clear there would be no let-up in future until the Armed Forces reach their legal limit of 2,005,000 men. And both the House and Senate already are considering proposals to abolish even this manpower ceiling.

Enlistments Extended

In another move to strengthen the services, the Senate yesterday passed a bill to keep in uniform for an extra 12 months some 193,000 servicemen whose enlistments were scheduled to expire this year. The House is scheduled to vote on this bill and the companion manpower ceiling measure Tuesday.

The latest Defense Department move to supplement regular fighting men is to call up nearly 20,000 men to fill the first draft call since the outbreak of hostilities.

ONE: Indiana Selective Service Director Brig. Gen. Hitchcock, state adjutant general, told The Times Washington Bureau he had learned "nothing new" in a series of conferences at the Pentagon with National Draft Head Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey at Guard headquarters.

TWO: The only two "nondivisional units" of Indiana's Guard, 56 Indianapolis men in the 915th Ambulance Company, stationed at South Side Guard Armory, 2015 S. Pennsylvania St., and 62 officers and men of 3658th Ordnance Company at Camp Atterbury, still plan to accompany Guard to summer training. Pentagon began calling nondivisional Guard units in nation yesterday. Indications were that only units which had finished summer training would be called and they would be given at least 30 days to get personal affairs in order.

Three: Indiana Military District personnel began establishing a centralized induction station at 342 Massachusetts Ave., to be open Monday for processing of Army and Air Force recruits and July 31 for initial 72 Hoosiers 1-A's from Marion County Draft Board 52.

FOUR: Individual ground force Reserves "key" personnel were being contacted at increasing rate by direct communication from the Pentagon for reactivation.

Awaits "Green Light"

Col. James A. Murphy, commander of Camp Atterbury, said the camp was being whipped into shape as fast as possible, "waiting for the green light."

Other action yesterday by Judge William E. Steckler included the sentencing of three Anderson men in connection with a \$1,300 whiskey theft from the Pentagon for reactivation.

McNamee, 21, of Marion, was sentenced to 100 hours in jail for his part in the robbery.

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