

McCarthy Charges Red Handed \$3500 To Jessup's Group

'Sold Party Line' on China Policy, He Says

WASHINGTON, Apr. 1 (UP)—Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R. Wis.) charged tonight that an organization "largely controlled by Ambassador-at-Large Philip C. Jessup" was handing \$3500 in "Communist" money for "selling the Communist Party line" on China policy.

Sen. McCarthy made the charge in a telegram to Secretary of State Dean Acheson.

It was made public by Sen. McCarthy's office a short time after the State Department announced that Jessup had been granted access to atomic information in connection with his duties at the department.

The Atomic Energy Commission cleared Dr. Jessup at Mr. Acheson's request.

Sen. Bourke B. Hickenlooper (R. Wis.), ranking Republican member of the Joint Congressional Atomic Committee and a member of the Senate Foreign Relations Subcommittee investigating Sen. McCarthy's charges against Dr. Jessup and others, criticized the AEC.

Sen. Hickenlooper said the AEC had "no information on him (Dr. Jessup) at all" and cleared him merely at the State Department's request, made last Thursday.

Accused as 'Stooge'

Sen. McCarthy has accused Dr. Jessup of being a "stooge" for Far Eastern Expert Owen Lattimore and of having an "unusual affinity" for Communist causes. Sen. McCarthy said the "Communist" money he spoke of was the \$3500 which Dr. Jessup was making a Senate speech on Thursday.

They allegedly were written by William Vanderbilt Field, whose name often has been associated at Congressional hearings with Communist causes. The checks were payable to the American Council of the Institute of Pacific Relations, an organization Dr. Jessup admits he was associated with.

The Field checks included one dated Sept. 12, 1943, for \$2500, and another dated Nov. 27, 1942, for \$1000. Sen. McCarthy says he has turned photostats of the checks over to the FBI.

"Three-Horse Team"

"Lest in typical State Department fashion," Sen. McCarthy wired Mr. Acheson. "You attempt to tell the American people that Jessup was not in control of the magazine (Far Eastern Survey) at the time the Communist money was received. I call your attention to the fact that when a loyal Chinese vigorously and bitterly objected to what this publication was doing, they were referred to Jessup by the Institute of Pacific Relations as the man responsible."

Prof. Lattimore Calls Senator a Madman

NEW YORK, Apr. 1 (UP)—Prof. Owen Lattimore said today he may file libel charges against Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy (R. Wis.) who, he said, should be decorated by the Russians.

He called the Senator a "madman."

America's prestige abroad was being injured while negotiations were going on in countries such as Afghanistan and "hit-and-run" politicians like Joe McCarthy were "selling" the "Communist Party line," he said.

Dr. Lattimore added: "McCarthy's vicious attack on the highest officials of our State Department are accomplishing results for Russia which exceed their wildest hopes. The Soviet Union ought to decorate McCarthy."

Testifies Tuesday

The diplomat-educator returned by air today from Afghanistan, where he was serving on a United Nations commission. He came home to defend himself against Sen. McCarthy's charges. He will tell Congress his story next Tuesday.

Discussing reports that affidavits had been filed with Sen. McCarthy stating that he had been a Communist, Dr. Lattimore said:

"If anybody had sworn that I have been or am a member of the Communist party he is a perjurer. He should be prosecuted to the limit of the law."

Dr. Lattimore then referred to reports that Louis Budenz had signed an affidavit saying Lattimore was a Communist.

He said he had never seen Budenz and that he had never communicated with him. He said he had never seen Budenz and that he had never communicated with him.

Mr. Budenz said in his home at Tuckahoe, N. Y., late today, that he had received no communication from Dr. Lattimore, either at home or at his university office.

"If I get a telegram from him I will have nothing to say about it," he added.

Views His Own

"My views have always been my own," he said. "I follow no line."

Dr. Lattimore also said he had a "virtual lack of connection with the State Department," which Mr. McCarthy charged Dr. Lattimore with dominating as a Russian agent.

"I am not going to say anything more at this moment about that base and miserable creature, Sen. McCarthy," Dr. Lattimore said.

"I want to say that of course I am not a Communist, nor a fellow traveler, nor have I ever been."

County Faces Hot Battles In Primary

(Continued From Page One)

reil, former president of the Indianapolis Bar Association.

The county's two criminal courts presented bitter contests for the judgeships in both primaries.

Former Criminal Court 1 Judge Dewey Myers opposes Edward W. McElfresh and Edward Brennan on the Democratic ticket. The Republican race finds J. Raymond Tindall battling Robert J. Rutherford, T. Ernest Mahoin, Thurl C. Rhodes, John O. Lewis and Harry O. Chamberlain.

Republican Judge Saul I. Rabb got late opposition yesterday from Scott McDonald for the Criminal Court 2 judgeship. He is also opposed by Jacob S. Miller, candidate of the American Union anti-organization group.

Democrats in the race for Criminal Court 2 are Edwin C. Ryan, deputy trial prosecutor in the latest Robert Austin Watts murder trial, and W. Gordon Davis.

Late entries in the county auditor's race gave rise to speculation that hotly-waged campaigns will be fought in both primaries.

Louis P. M. Adams entered the Democratic race for auditor against Toney Flack, a City Hall candidate, and Carrol M. Dennis.

Republican Roy T. Combs, who sacrificed the nomination for county clerk to enter the GOP auditor's race, found himself opposed by Harold M. Geisel.

The Center Township Trustee's race became a bitter fight when Hazel Montague opposed incumbent George K. Johnson on the Republican ticket. Mrs. Montague was fired by Mr. Johnson when he late entry in the race and even before he entered. Horace Isaac of Northside had made a bid for the position.

Edgar E. Mankin, another Lebanon attorney, appeared to hold a leading position in a three-way Democratic race for 8th District Congressional nomination. He was opposed by Wilbur J. Yocom, of Rosedale and Joan S. Yeager of Terre Haute.

Until yesterday it appeared no Democrat would risk a race in the heavily Republican 2d District. Late entry of Dale E. Beck, Democrat state senator from Young America, closed the Democratic gap.

On the GOP side Rep. Charles Halleck was expected to romp to his usual victory despite opposition of Maurice C. Mathias of Logansport and John Ewbank of Lafayette.

Two Oppose Madden

Democrat Rep. R. J. Madden had two opponents in the 1st District primary—D. Lincoln Orlov of Gary and Raymond Belzski of E. Chicago. Paul Cyr of Gary and Frederick A. Wood, a former candidate for nomination, were opponents in the Republican congressional primary.

Democrat Congressman Edward H. Kruse Jr. of Ft. Wayne was unopposed for re-nomination in the 4th District. E. Ross Adair and Fred W. Greene, both of Ft. Wayne, were lined up to fight out the GOP nod.

In the 5th District, incumbent Democrat John R. Walsh also was unopposed in the primary. The GOP nomination contest was a four-way affair featuring Paul C. Hamilton of Anderson, Albert R. Hall of Marion, Alva H. Sholly of Huntington and John V. Beamer of Wabash.

In the 7th District James E. Noland, Democrat incumbent, was opposed by William J. Powell of Jassonville whom he beat in 1948. Five Republicans formed the biggest lineup of any Congress primary—William G. Gray of Martinsville, Earl S. Cummings of Sullivan, John H. Thurman of Vincennes, A. Jackson Jewett of Farmersburg and James D. Gardner of Martinsville.

Denton Has Opponent

Denton was opposed by Walter Strahl of New Albany in the Democrat side of the 8th District primary. Herman L. McCray of Newburgh was unopposed for GOP nomination.

Republican Rep. Earl Wilson had clear sailing in the 9th District while Charles W. Long of Columbus and Christopher D. Moritz of Seymour were to battle for nomination by the Democrats.

Two Republicans challenged Congressman Ralph Harvey in the 10th—Randall S. Harmon of Muncie and Parker B. Lacey of Gaston. On the Democrat side, too, there were three—Fred V. Culp of Middletown, Vernon J. Dwyer of Muncie and Walter C. Reese of Shelbyville.

IN INDIANAPOLIS

EVENTS TODAY

Mural Shrine Circus—Through Wednesday.

United Automobile Workers (CIO) Convention—Final day, Washington.

Reiner Kessel Club's International Dog Show—10 a. m. to 8 p. m. Fairgrounds.

Herren Art Museum Lecture, "Pancini and the Roman Forum"—4 p. m.

Trans B. Hoelzer Catechism of World War I—8 p. m.

Ten Music Canteen Recital—3 p. m.

Unopposed Congressional nomination in the 4th District. E. Ross Adair and Fred W. Greene, both of Ft. Wayne, were lined up to fight out the GOP nod.

IN INDIANAPOLIS

EVENTS TOMORROW

Mural Shrine Circus—Through Wednesday.

United Automobile Workers (CIO) Convention—Final day, Washington.

Times Cinderella Contest Ends at Midnight Tonight

Winners Will Receive Awards Wednesday

By ART WRIGHT

Midnight tonight is the deadline for entries in The Times Cinderella Contest.

Letters nominating teen-agers as Indianapolis Cinderella for their unselfish devotion to others must be in The Times offices or postmarked by that time.

The outstanding Cinderella, judged by information in the nominating letters, will receive \$300 in cash from The Times. Second-place winner will get \$100; third, \$50. The person nominating the No. 1 Cinderella will receive \$50.

If more than one person nominates the winner, the \$50 will go to the person whose letter prompted the judges to select her.

Ninety-seven other finalists will receive a music album of the Walt Disney technicolor cartoon movie, "Cinderella," and a Walt Disney Cinderella novelty jewelry.

Awards will be made Wednesday morning when the girls appear on the stage of the Indiana Theater. The exact time of their appearance will be published in The Times. The 100 finalists will be notified in advance by The Times.

Wednesday is the day the "Cinderella" feature-length movie opens at the Indiana.

Nominating letters must be brief and not more than 150 words. Nominations may come from members of the family or friends.

Capehart Demands Excise Tax Repeal

By DAN KIDNEY

WASHINGTON, Apr. 1 (UP)—A new and concise definition of what excise taxes mean was coined by Sen. Homer E. Capehart (R. Ind.) in a radio address today.

"The word excise," Sen. Capehart said, "means to cut off. Excise taxes are meant to cut off your standard of living."

He wants wartime excise taxes repealed right now, he said, and he also wants the federal budget cut by enough billions so that current income will pay the bill, with a possible small surplus.

Although it is a Republican seeking a second Senate term this year, the senior Senator from Indiana began his address with this quotation from Thomas Jefferson:

"The people must not let our rulers load us with perpetual debt. We must make our choice between liberty and servitude. A departure from principle in one instance becomes a precedent for a second, that second for a third, and so on, till the bulk of society is reduced to mere automatons of misery. The fore horse of this frightened team is public debt. Taxation follows that, and in its train, wretchedness and oppression."

Census Workers Rest Aching Feet

Marion County's 467 census enumerators sat back and rested their aching feet today.

They had a wearing day yesterday, the first day of enumeration in the nationwide 17th decennial census. But tomorrow they'll start out again, ringing doorbells and asking more questions than a 3-year-old.

Henry E. Neal, supervisor of the census in Marion County, said the first day of quizzing was a complete success. "In fact, everything went so smoothly that I'm worried," he said.

Twenty-seven crew leaders rode hard yesterday, as enumerators and out of their cars at agreed points to talk over problems with the rookie questioners.

One Skips the Dogs

One East Side resident telephoned Mr. Neal when a cautious government quiz man eyed her dog. "He's not a dog," she said, "he's a cat."

The head census man said the gigantic nose-counting program would be completed in 16 days in the city, but would take 20 days in the county.

Some enumerators planned to work 10 to 12 hours a day. Others were set to stroll along and take it easy.

Dale Gets Peace And Rest at Last

Rites Held for Boy Leukemia Victim

Times State Service

NORTH VERNON, Apr. 1—The leukemia-ravaged body of Dale Roger Back was laid to rest in St. Mary's Cemetery here today.

At the graveside a short prayer for the repose of his soul was said by the Rev. Fr. Omer Eissenmann, who earlier had conducted services for Dale in St. Mary's Catholic Church.

"Dale hasn't gone for good," Father Eissenmann said. "He has only gone away for a time. He is resting now, and on the Final Day he will come back to us."

The youth was the son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Back, of North Vernon.

Liquor Store Robbed of \$125

The Illinois Liquor Mart, 1518 N. Illinois St., was robbed of \$125 by a man armed with a 45-caliber automatic pistol shortly before midnight last night.

Morris Levis, 61-year-old proprietor, told police he was alone and had his receipts on the counter preparatory to closing when the bandit walked in, pushed the gun in his face and said:

"Gimme your money."

After taking the money, Mr. Levis said, the bandit forced him to turn the lights out, then dragged and pushed him a half-block away from his store.

The bandit, a young man, took Mr. Levis's suit coat with him when he ran west on 15th St. and turned south.

LUNCHEON PLANNED

Olive Branch Past Noble Grand Association will hold a covered-dish luncheon at noon Wednesday in the home of Mrs. Mattie Jones, 3702 N. Tacoma St.

Truman Just A John Q. For Census

By MERRIDIAN SMITH

Edited From White House Reporter KEY WEST, Fla., Apr. 1—President Truman and his family today gave a slightly flustered census taker the vital statistics on their lives, including how much Margaret made last year as a concert soprano.

Like thousands of American households across the nation, the President, his wife and daughter observed the opening day of the 17th census by chatting with an enumerator who came armed with a huge, green-lined pad of questions.

The enumerator who called at the White House was Mrs. Eileen M. Nolte, mother of two children and the wife of Chief Pipefitter Irvin F. Nolte of the U. S. S. Howard W. Gilmore, a submarine tender based here.

Asked About Income

Margaret, who broke a concert tour to visit here with her parents, drew some of the sample questions asked every fifth person about income and education.

White House officials did not disclose the figure Margaret turned in for her earnings, but it has been reported that she grossed over \$60,000 last year. The President was not asked about his \$100,000 salary.

The President and his wife were asked only routine questions. They missed the sample inquiries directed only to every fifth and 30th person. They were asked their ages—both the President and his wife are 65—place of abode, birth, nationality, employment and housing.

Takes 15 Minutes

Mrs. Nolte, one of 14 census takers in this island Monroe County, did not know until this morning that she had been chosen.

Mrs. Nolte told Margaret she did not have to answer the income questions directly, but could fill out a form and mail it to the Census Bureau. But Margaret had no objection and gave Mrs. Nolte the information.

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47 MONUMENT CIRCLE

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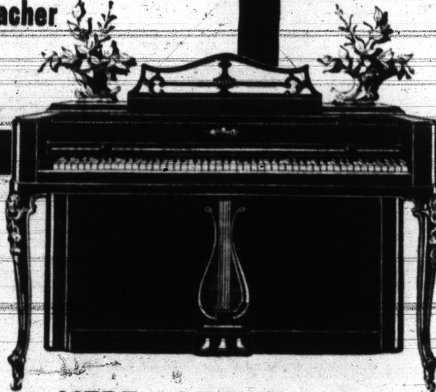
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SUNDAY Reinforce Quickly

General Preparations

WASHINGTON, Apr. 1 (UP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower today called for reinforcement of American air weapons.

The former president made his plea in a letter to Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Gen. Omar Bradley.

He said the letter to the Joint Chiefs was given to him by the Joint Chiefs of Staff on Wednesday.

Gen. Eisenhower proposed a million on a step-up in activities, and industrial war which some believe is a shape.

But he said to improve Alaska.

"I still believe of Alaska that it should be the others, importance."

Sets

He recommended the reinforced 1000 to 1500 anti-aircraft guns, the three m, smaller, plus Alaskan radar.

Gen. Eisenhower said that the goal to be "properly referred to" was far construction for troops in.

The Joint Chiefs agreed on a plan for Alaska to be put into possible. But stumbling block.

STRAID SAYS.