

## Top Scientist Sees Future Over-all Draft

**Everyone Must Go In Next War, He Says**

WASHINGTON, Apr. 21 (UP)—Dr. Vannevar Bush, the government's top scientist, said today every man will have to be drafted to either work or fight in the next war.

He asked Congress to pass such a law now. Draft legislation under study by Congress represents only a stop-gap measure, he told the House Armed Services Committee in a letter. Dr. Bush is chairman of the government's Research and Development Board, and as such the "chief of staff" of government scientific planning.

### "In Case of Need"

He recommended that Congress enact now—for use "in case of need"—legislation to provide universal service in the event either of war itself or an immediate threat of war.

The House Armed Services Committee is considering a 19-through-25 draft to boost total manpower of the armed services to 2,000,000 by 1950.

Mr. Bush indicated that an Air Force made up of the present conventional bombers could be obsolete in a few years. And he cautioned against the belief that strengthening the Air Force alone will adequately prepare this nation for an emergency.

### Need Bombers?

It is "by no means certain," he said, that the weapons of 1955, or even 1953, "will be delivered by conventional bombers or that we will need to rely on such bombers."

Mr. Bush also warned against "dangerous fallacy" that science has eliminated the need for manpower in war.

"Push-button" warfare, he said, is not yet here. And, he said, there is now "great an inclination" to believe the United States would be the only button pusher.

Mr. Bush said that the Andrews draft bill being considered by the committee if it sets a pattern for future manpower legislation, could cause "serious disruption" of scientific effort. He said that happened in World War II.

### Draft U. S. Research

Congress should make certain, he said, that the peacetime draft does not melt men into service who are more needed in research.

Meanwhile, Rep. Albert J. Engst (R., Mich.) estimated that the revised Andrews bill would boost yearly defense costs by about \$225 billion.

Chairman Walter G. Andrews (R. N. Y.) of the House Armed Services Committee yesterday raised the manpower requirements—and consequently the number of men to be included in the 19-through-25 draft. He recommended that a authorized strength for the Armed Services of 2,000,000. He also revised his bill to start inductions 90 days after the measure becomes law.

Present strength of the services is about 1,384,500. The Andrews bill, as revised, would boost this by 621,500 men.

## Fight Communism Here, GOP Candidate Urges

"The proper place to begin fighting communism is at home," declared Ellis H. Bell, candidate for the GOP nomination for 11th District Congressman, in a speech before the Warren Township GOP Club last night.

"We are spending millions of dollars fighting communism abroad, while at the same time the Americans are slow to realize the necessity for voting and taking part in our government," he said.

**RUSS RESERVE UP**  
WASHINGTON, Apr. 21 (UP)—Russia built up her gold reserves last year by \$175 million for a total of an estimated \$2,575,000,000, the Federal Reserve Board said today. It conceded the estimate was conjectural.

### STRAUSS SAYS:

## U. S.-Soviet Ties In Vienna Strained

VIENNA, Apr. 21 (UP)—The official Russian News Agency Tass charged today that American interference in a Soviet kidnap attempt in the American zone of Vienna Monday night might wreck co-operation in the city between American and Soviet authorities.

The agency said that rescue of a stateless woman, Elsa Pfeffer, from a "flying squad" of Russians "violated the provisions of the inter-allied agreement."

"Soviet circles have pointed out that unless those responsible for these provocations are severely called to task by American authorities they later will thereby provoke the danger of wrecking co-operation between Soviet and American authorities in Vienna," Tass said.

### Gov. Warren to Open Election Drive Tonight

SACRAMENTO, Cal. Apr. 21 (UP)—California's Governor Earl Warren will make his first nation-wide campaign speech as a candidate for the Republican presidential nomination tonight over a coast-to-coast radio (CBS) hookup.

The speech will be carried to the East at 8:30 p. m. California daylight saving time (9:30 p. m. Indianapolis time).

The talk is part of a series in which the network has invited the announced presidential candidates to air their views. Gov. Warren follows Harold Stassen in the series.

**2.45**

Sizes 14 to 20

**2.98**

L. STRAUSS

THE MAN'S STORE  
BOYS' SHOPS  
FOURTH FLOOR



## JEANS!

Rugged Blue Denim from Winner House—who make those wonderful Safety Legion clothes—They're Sanforized—they're copper-riveted—they're double stitched in red! A great, a WONDERFUL buy! Sizes 4 to 12

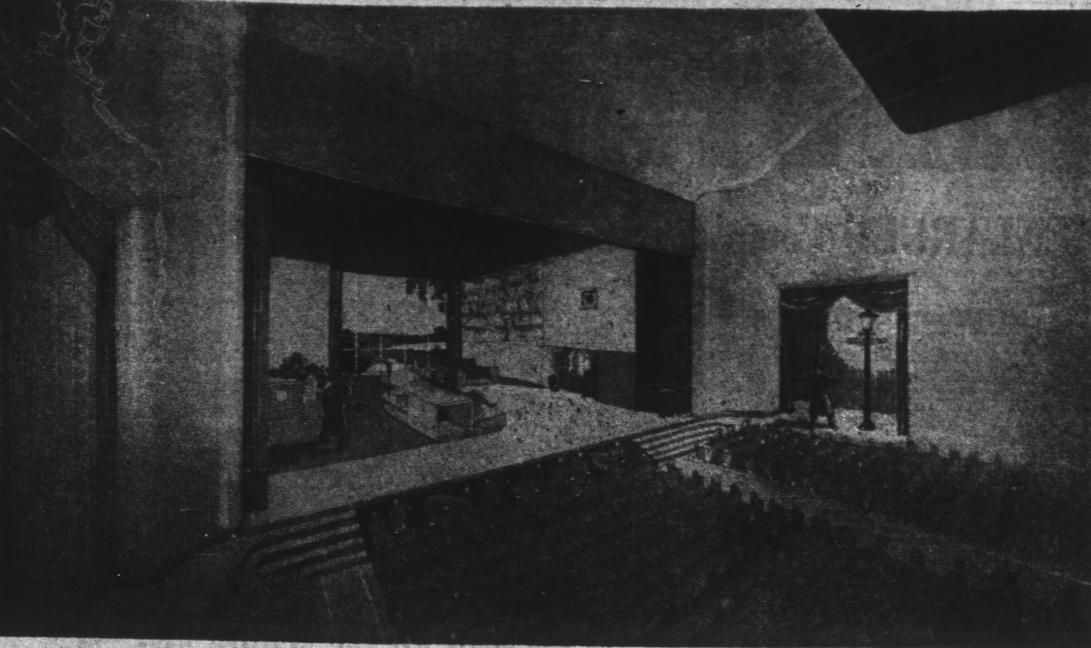
**2.45**

Sizes 14 to 20

**2.98**

L. STRAUSS

THE MAN'S STORE  
BOYS' SHOPS  
FOURTH FLOOR



**NEW PLAYHOUSE**—This architect's sketch shows how the planned Booth Tarkington Civic Theater's auditorium will look after its completion. The Civic Theater, to be rebuilt as a memorial to the Hoosier author, will provide additional seating space, stage, backstage, office and lounge facilities.

## U. S. Court Issues 'Tarkington' Civic Theater To Be Rebuilt Next Year

### Injunction Put On Day-to-Day Basis

(Continued From Page One)

From the coal fields that Mr. Lewis' order apparently reached the miners too late. Industry sources hoped that the miners will be back in "a day or two" and that normal production will be resumed then.

Mr. Lewis' order evidently arrived too late to prevent 37,000 more miners from staying home today, joining the 150,000 who struck yesterday and the 100,000 who had refused to go back to the pits while Mr. Lewis faced court action.

Some 66,000 men were on the job, most of them in West Virginia, Illinois, Colorado, Wyoming, and Utah.

A state-by-state check showed:

West—Virginia, 75,000 idle; Pennsylvania, 66,500; Alabama, 18,000; Illinois, 80,000; Virginia, 14,000; Tennessee, 7850; Ohio, 15,000; Kentucky, 32,000; Indiana, 7500.

UMW officials at District 11 headquarters, Terre Haute, said that they had sent out notices last night to all the union locals in the state informing them that Mr. Lewis had suggested their return to their jobs.

However, only about 500 workers in the Terre Haute area responded.

**7500 in State Wait**

The remaining 7500 Hoosier miners apparently awaited further development in the federal government's contempt case against Mr. Lewis and the union, union officials said.

A further sentencing on civil contempt charges against Mr. Lewis and the union were slated for Friday.

In addition, 2800 anthracite miners struck in eastern Pennsylvania today, joining the miners' protest for the first time.

In West Virginia the back-to-work movement started last night when 5000 miners returned in the Windy Gulf area.

An estimated two-thirds of Illinois' 24,682 United Mine Workers returned this morning. About 60 percent of the mines were working, but many with short crews.

In Tennessee, the 4000 miners of Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Co. failed to show up for work.

**Runs Day by Day**

Judge Goldsborough emphasized that the new injunction will be in force on a day-to-day basis and will not necessarily run for the full 90-day period permitted by the Taft-Hartley Law. The law requires such injunctions to be dissolved as soon as a dispute is settled.

Mr. Lewis yesterday was fined \$20,000 and the union \$14 million for criminal contempt. Action on the civil contempt conviction was deferred until Friday.

**No Rehearsal Space**

At present there is no space in which to build sets and no rehearsal space except the auditorium.

Harry V. Wade, chairman of the architects committee, said of the new playhouse, "A more fitting memorial to the late Booth Tarkington is hardly possible because of lack of seating capacity."

**Approve Sketch**

Theater architects committee members have already approved the preliminary plans and sketch of the firm of Allen & Kelly which has been named to do the work.

Members of the committee are Charles J. Lynn, Donald Jameson, James A. Gioia, John D. Welch and Harry V. Wade.

Theater officials pointed out today the new playhouse will solve numerous problems. There has been a lack of space to take care of the hundreds of children who wish to participate in the Junior Theater activities. Likewise membership of the theater has been closed the last few years because of lack of seating capacity.

**Funeral Tomorrow For Pvt. Christena**

Military rites for Pvt. Robert S. Christena, a native of Indianapolis, will be conducted at 2 p. m. tomorrow in Arlington National Cemetery, Ft. Myer, Va.

Pvt. Christena, who was 19, died Mar. 12, 1945. He served with the Fourth Marine Division during the invasion of Iwo Jima. He was a graduate of Broad Ripple High School and attended the Fifth Church of Christ, Scientist.

Survivors include his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Howard G. Christena, 1642 E. 62d St., and a brother, George Christena, Indianapolis.

**Tributes to Stalin Won Stalin Prizes**

MOSCOW, Apr. 21 (UP)—Russia today awarded the Stalin prizes for music, sculpture, architecture and theater, giving the top prize for music to Lithuanian Joseph Antonovici Taliat-Kelpsha for his "Cantata for Stalin."

One of three painting prizes went to Iraqi Moiseevich Tonidze for his "Portrait of Stalin."

**Hoosier Gets National Restaurant Board Post**

Times State Service

BLOOMINGTON, Apr. 21—Henry F. Boxman, former state president of the Indiana Restaurant Association, has been named to the board of directors of the National Association of Restaurant Proprietors. Mr. Boxman was one of the organizers of the Indiana association in 1933.

The agency said that rescue of a stateless woman, Elsa Pfeffer, from a "flying squad" of Russians "violated the provisions of the inter-allied agreement."

"Soviet circles have pointed out that unless those responsible for these provocations are severely called to task by American authorities they later will thereby provoke the danger of wrecking co-operation between Soviet and American authorities in Vienna," Tass said.

**Gov. Warren to Open Election Drive Tonight**

SACRAMENTO, Cal. Apr. 21 (UP)—California's Governor Earl Warren will make his first nation-wide campaign speech as a candidate for the Republican presidential nomination tonight over a coast-to-coast radio (CBS) hookup.

The speech will be carried to the East at 8:30 p. m. California daylight saving time (9:30 p. m. Indianapolis time).

The talk is part of a series in which the network has invited the announced presidential candidates to air their views. Gov. Warren follows Harold Stassen in the series.

## In Indianapolis—Vital Statistics

### EVENTS TODAY

Indiana Grand Chase, QES (through

National Association of Cost Accountants,

Indy-Mac Chapter—Dinner, Hotel

Indy-Banquet, Indiana Society Mayflower Descendants—6:30 p. m., Propylaeum, Lions Club—Claypool Hotel.

### MARRIAGES

Robert V. Goss, 21, of 1220 Leland St.;

Patrick A. Shire, 16, of 634 Clarendon Rd.

Charles Burckfield, 22, of 20 N. Oriental

St.; Barbara L. Lawton, 14, of 2111 Broadway.

James P. Stassen, 42, South Bend; Gloria

Franklin R. Davis, 58, of 4904 W. Washington St.; Mrs. Ruth Hardin, 44, of 115 W. Vincennes.

C. Duane Kroche, 39, of 827 N. Delaware;

Alice Johnson, 35, of 823 N. Alabama St.; Fred Miller, 35, of 1000 N. Meridian St.; Irene Miller, 18, of 1843 Dexter St.

Arthur E. Franck, 25, of 3226 E. 25th

St.; Ruth E. Turner, 26, of 262 Newdricks Pl.

William B. Little, 21, of 3639 Gracefield

Ave.; Elizabeth Hollingsworth, 18, New

Armenia; M. Whisman, 20, of 1824 N. La-

Salle St.; Ramona L. Barron, 19, of

941 N. Meridian; Frank L. McNeely, 21, of 603 W. Morris;

Mary L. Norton, 20, of 826 W. Morris;

James L. Johnson, 20, of 926 N. Pennsylvania;

Mary Margaret E. Turner, 22, of 2111 N. Pennsylvania.

### BIRTHS

ROBES

At St. Francis—Ralph, Faye Green-

field; Leonidas; Auditor, Bill Fred; Rosalie

and Alice; Dan; William.

At Home—Zenna, Doris Hegren, 24;

11th St.; Merrill; Mary Landwehr, 24;

12th St.; James, Ruth Hurt,

1226 Boulevard Pl.

At St. Francis—Ralph, Ruth Cowden;

Coleman—Eugene, Bernice Hawkins;

William; Elizabeth Hendricks; John

and Helen; Gaston; John; Verne; Markman;

Joseph; Blanche Lebowitz;

Alfred; Merrill—Ralph, Lucille; William;

Wilma; Vagner; Russell, Ruby; Sinclair;

James; Julia; Dick