

Top Scientist Sees Future Over-all Draft

Everyone Must Go In Next War, He Says

WASHINGTON, Apr. 21 (UP)—Dr. Vannevar Bush, the government's top scientist, said today every man will have to be drafted to either work or fight in the next war.

He asked Congress to pass such a law now. Draft legislation under study by Congress represents only a stop-gap measure, he told the House Armed Services Committee in a letter. Dr. Bush is chairman of the government's Research and Development Board, and as such the "chief of staff" of government scientific planning.

"In Case of Need"

He recommended that Congress enact now—for use "in case of need"—legislation to provide universal service in the event either of war itself or an immediate threat of war.

The House Armed Services Committee is considering a 19-through-25 draft to boost total manpower of the armed services to 2,000,000 by 1950.

Dr. Bush indicated that an Air Force made up of the present conventional bombers could be obsolete in a few years. And he cautioned against the belief that strengthening the Air Force alone will adequately prepare this nation for an emergency.

Need Bombers?

It is "by no means certain," he said, that the weapons of 1939, or even 1933, "will be delivered by conventional bombers or that we will need to rely on such bombers."

Mr. Bush also warned against "dangerous fallacy" that science has eliminated the need for manpower in war.

"Push-button" warfare, he said, is not yet here. And, he said, there is too "great an inclination" to believe the United States would be the only button pusher.

Dr. Bush said that the Andrews draft bill being considered by the committee is a pattern for future manpower legislation, could cause "serious disruption" of scientific effort. He said that happened in World War II.

Draft U. S. Research

Congress should make certain, he said, that the peacetime draft does not put men into service who are more needed in research.

Meanwhile, Rep. Albert J. Engel (R. Mich.) estimated that the revised Andrews bill would boost yearly defense costs by about \$2.25 billion.

Chairman Walter G. Andrews (R. N. Y.) of the House Armed Services Committee yesterday raised the manpower requirements—and consequently the number of men to be included in the 19-through-25 draft. He recommended an authorized strength for the Armed Services of 2,000,000. He also revised his bill to start inductions 90 days after the measure becomes law.

Present strength of the services is about 1,350,000. The Andrews bill, as revised, would boost this by 621,500 men.

Fight Communism Here, GOP Candidate Urges

"The proper place to begin fighting communism is at home," declared Ellis H. Bell, candidate for the GOP nomination for 11th District Congressman, in a speech before the Warren Township GOP Club last night.

"We are spending millions of dollars fighting communism abroad, while at the same time the Americans are slow to realize the necessity for voting and taking part in our government," he said.

RUSS RESERVE UP

WASHINGTON, Apr. 21 (UP)—Russia built up her gold reserves last year by \$175 million for a total of an estimated \$2,475,000,000, the Federal Reserve Board said today. It conceded the estimate was conjectural.

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THE MAN'S STORE
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NEW PLAYHOUSE—This architect's sketch shows how the planned Booth Tarkington Civic Theater's auditorium will look after its completion. The Civic Theater, to be rebuilt as a memorial to the Hoosier author, will provide additional seating space, stage, backstage, office and lounge facilities.

U. S. Court Issues 'Tarkington' Civic Theater Mine Strike Stay

Injunction Put On Day-to-Day Basis (Continued From Page One)

from the coal fields that Mr. Lewis' order apparently reached the miners too late. Industry sources hoped that the miners will be back in "a day or two" and that normal production will be resumed then.

Mr. Lewis' order evidently arrived too late to prevent 37,000 more miners from staying home today, joining the 150,000 who struck yesterday and the 100,000 who had refused to go back to the pits while Mr. Lewis faced court action.

Some 86,000 men were on the job, most of them in West Virginia, Illinois, Colorado, Wyoming, and Utah.

A state-by-state check showed: West Virginia, 75,400; Idaho, Pennsylvania, 36,500; Alabama, 18,000; Illinois, 8,000; Virginia, 14,000; Tennessee, 7,850; Ohio, 15,000; Kentucky, 52,000; Indiana, 7,500.

UMW officials at District 11 headquarters, Terre Haute, said that they had sent out notices last night to all the union locals in the state informing them that Mr. Lewis had suggested they return to their jobs.

However, only about 500 workers in the Terre Haute area responded.

7500 in State Wait

The remaining 7500 Hoosier miners apparently awaited further government's contempt case against Mr. Lewis and the union, union officials said.

A further sentencing on civil contempt charges against Mr. Lewis and the union were slated for Friday.

In addition, 2800 anthracite miners struck in eastern Pennsylvania today, joining the miners' protest for the first time.

In West Virginia the back-to-work movement started last night when 5000 miners returned in the Wingfield area.

An estimated two-thirds of Illinois' 24,682 United Mine Workers returned this morning. About 60 per cent of the mines were working, but many with short crews.

In Alabama, the 4000 miners of Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Co. failed to show up for work.

Runs Day by Day

Judge Goldsborough emphasized that the new injunction will be in force on a day-to-day basis and will not necessarily run for the full 80-day period permitted by the Taft-Hartley Law. "The law requires such injunctions to be dissolved as soon as a dispute is settled."

Mr. Lewis yesterday was fined \$20,000 and the union \$14 million for criminal contempt. Action on the civil contempt conviction was deferred until Friday.

U. S.-Soviet Ties In Vienna Strained

VIENNA, Apr. 21 (UP)—The official Russian news agency Tass charged today that American interference in a Soviet kidnap attempt in the American zone of Vienna Monday night might wreck co-operation in the city between American and Soviet authorities.

The agency said that rescue of a stateless woman, Elise Priel, from a "flying squad" of Russians "violated the provisions of the inter-allied agreement."

"Soviet circles have pointed out that unless those responsible for these provocations are severely called to task by American authorities they later will thereby provoke the danger of wrecking co-operation between Soviet and American authorities in Vienna," Tass said.

Gov. Warren to Open Election Drive Tonight

SACRAMENTO, Cal., Apr. 21 (UP)—California's Governor Earl Warren will make his first nationwide campaign speech as a candidate for the Republican presidential nomination tonight over a coast-to-coast radio (CBS) hookup.

The speech will be carried to the East at 8:30 p. m. California daylight saving time (9:30 p. m. Indianapolis time).

The talk is part of a series in which the network has invited the announced presidential candidates to air their views. Gov. Warren follows Harold Stassen in the series.

De Gasperi Wins Italian Assembly

Communists Show No Signs of Coup

ROME, Apr. 21 (UP)—Premier Alcide De Gasperi's Christian Democrats have won an absolute majority of seats in the Italian Chamber of Deputies, Interior Minister Mario Scelba announced officially today.

Mr. Scelba also claimed an absolute majority in the Senate, but it developed that he had forgotten to consider that 107 honorary Senators were named before the election.

Inclusion of these in the party totals showed that the Christian Democrats would have only 43 per cent of Senate seats.

The absolute majority in the Chamber of Deputies, more important of the two houses of parliament, demonstrated the greatly increased strength of Mr. De Gasperi's party.

In 1946, the Christian Democrats won only 35.2 per cent of the vote.

Wins 303 Seats

Mr. Scelba's figures, based on a final count of all except four precincts in the country, showed the Christian Democrats had won 303 Assembly seats, and probably would get four more from fractional voting under the proportional representation plan.

This would give them 53.48 per cent of chamber seats.

The Communists had clinched 178 seats and were expected to get four more, giving them 31.7 per cent.

In the Senate, counting the honorary appointments in the Christian Democrats would have 145 seats, or 43 per cent, and the Communists 121 seats, or 35 per cent.

Mr. Scelba's announcement of the extent of the Christian Democratic victory came as some violence was reported in both the north and south of Italy. There seemed no prospect of a major Communist attempt at a coup, however.

Bars Communists

At the same time, the Communists, beaten two-to-one in the final returns, were demanding a share in the coalition government.

Premier De Gasperi told the United Press yesterday that the Communists would be excluded from his new cabinet when it is formed May 20.

At the same time, the Communist Front showed signs of crumbling under the impact of Mr. De Gasperi's victory. A group of six leftwing Socialist leaders presented leftwing Socialist Chief Pietro Nenni with a demand their party quit the leftist alliance.

2 Soldiers Held In Auto Theft

SEYMOUR, Apr. 21—Police today held two soldiers from Ft. Knox, Ky., on charges of stealing a car from the Mayor of Winchester, Ky., in Cincinnati, O., last Monday.

The soldiers were identified as Jack Bruce Rosing, 19, of 622 E. 12th St., Indianapolis, and Lloyd Claiborne, 18, Connersville, Pa. Rosing and Claiborne were captured after a 95-mile-an-hour chase by state police yesterday ended when the stolen car, owned by Allen Buckner, crashed into the rear of an oil truck.

Police quoted Rosing as saying he stole the car and invited Claiborne to come to Indianapolis for a visit with his parents.

Funeral Tomorrow For Pvt. Christena

Military rites for Pvt. Robert S. Christena, a native of Indianapolis, will be conducted at 2 p. m. tomorrow in Arlington National Cemetery, Ft. Myer, Va.

Pvt. Christena, who was 19, died Mar. 12, 1943. He served with the Fourth Marine Division during the invasion of Iwo Jima. He was a graduate of Broad Ripple High School and attended the Fifth Church of Christ, Scientist.

Survivors include his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Howard G. Christena, 1642 E. 62d St., and a brother, George Christena, Indianapolis.

James V. Spoon

Services will be held for James Vernon Spoon Sr., R. R. 10, Box 319, at 3 p. m. today in Dorsey Brothers' Funeral Home. The Rev. Herbert Wilson, pastor of Hillside Christian Church, will officiate. Burial will be in Ebenezer Cemetery.

Mr. Spoon, who was 48, died of a heart attack Monday afternoon. He was born in Indianapolis. He was employed in Ft. Wayne as a ticket agent for the Indiana Railroad. He was also a member of the Cincinnati Masonic Lodge and the Scottish Rite.

Survivors are his wife, Elizabeth; a son, James V. Spoon Jr.; a stepson, Paul J. Sullivan; and two grandsons, Jeffery and Steven Spoon, all of Indianapolis.

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Newspapermen To Address Group

Three Indianapolis newspapermen will speak at the opening convocation of the 15th annual Butler University journalism field day, May 1 at Butler University. More than 300 high school journalism students are expected to attend.

Speaking on "My Most Exciting Assignment" will be Edwin C. Heinke, city editor of The Indianapolis Times; Wayne Guthrie, assistant managing editor of the Indianapolis News; and Charles Griffo, assistant city editor of the Indianapolis Star.

During the remainder of the field day program, visiting students and publication advisers will take part in workshops. A noon luncheon will be held in the university cafeteria.

Hurt in Freak Accident

Mrs. Mary Olive Richey, 72, of 2821 Adams St., was in General Hospital with a hip injury as the result of a freak accident yesterday. She was knocked down when her daughter, Wilburta Richey, fell against her as a clothes line broke.

82d Air Fighter Group To Train in Alaska

FAIRBANKS, Alaska, Apr. 21 (UP)—The 82d Fighter Group of the U. S. Air Force arrived at Ladd Field here yesterday from its home station, Grenier Air Force Base, Manchester, N. H., for a period of routine training operation in Alaska.

The group is composed of the 95th, 96th and 97th fighter squadrons under the command of Col. Henry Vicellio of Dallas, Tex. It also includes a long range fighter unit of the strategic air command.

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