

# U.N. Delegates Maneuver To Avoid Veto On Applications

## ACCUSE RUSSIA OF TRYING TO DICTATE

China Withdraws Objections to Outer Mongolia, but U. S., Britain Give No Ground.

By ROBERT J. MANNING  
United Press Staff Correspondent

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., Aug. 29.—The United Nations security council maneuvered today to avoid imposition of the big powers' veto against any of the eight applicants for membership.

Neither Russia nor the western powers gave any ground, however, China did withdraw her objections to the admission of Outer Mongolia, which is sponsored by Russia.

China stated that the Mongolian reply to a United Nations questionnaire had been satisfactory although not completely accurate. The United States and Great Britain have not withdrawn their expressed "reservations" to the admission of Mongolia.

The United States, Britain, France and Australia joined in charging Russia with attempting to set up its own special rules for admission to the United Nations by opposing the application of Transjordan on grounds Russia had no normal diplomatic relations with that country.

Andrei Gromyko, the Russian delegate, had announced that he would blackball Transjordan on behalf of Russia.

### Mexico Delays Showdown

Another direct clash came on the question of Albania's request, which the United States has stated it will blackball if Russia insists upon a vote. Britain is expected to cast a similar veto.

A showdown on either Transjordan or Albania was avoided this morning—after speeches by Yugoslavia for Albania and by Greece against Albania—by acceptance of a Mexican proposal that any vote on individual countries be deferred until all eight have been discussed.

Although the debate on Portugal and Elre is due later today, Russia is expected to oppose both of them. Sweden, Iceland and Afghanistan have aroused no opposition from any side.

Yesterday's dissonant session produced these results:

ONE: U. S. Delegate Herschel V. Johnson made a surprise move, proposing that the council recommend admission for all eight applicants.

TWO: Russian Delegate Andrei A. Gromyko and Australian Delegate Paul Hasluck, striking up a strange partnership, assailed the American proposal. Mr. Gromyko insisted that the applications be considered separately and suggested Mr. Johnson withdraw his plan because it would not be adopted. Mr. Hasluck accused the United States of seeking "the easy way out" and proposing to hand the assembly "one big package tied with ribbons" instead of the individual recommendations it desires.

### Blames Soviet Delegate

THREE: Mr. Johnson withdrew the American proposal and threatened to blackball Albania and Mongolia. Russian proteges, if other council members insisted on bringing their applications to a vote. He said Mr. Gromyko's intentions were responsible for the death of

### RUSS FOOD RATIONING CONTINUED TO 1947

MOSCOW, Aug. 29 (U. P.).—Abolition of food rationing, promised to the Russians this year by Premier Josef Stalin, has been postponed until 1947 because of drought, it was announced today.

The presidium of the supreme Soviet-parliament's executive committee decreed the delay in lifting of rationing.

In his pre-election speech last February, Stalin, anticipating good crops and a sharp decline in harvests, informed the people that rationing of bread and bread products would be abolished before the end of the year.

Since then the drought in south and west Ukraine ruined the winter grain stocks.

### KILIAN FOUND GUILTY, FINED, REPRIMANDED

BAD NAUHEIM, Aug. 29 (U. P.).—Col. James A. Kilian, Chicago, was found guilty today permitting "harsh, cruel and unusual punishment" to be inflicted on soldier prisoners at the Lichfield detention camp.

Kilian was found guilty by a seven-man military court that fined him \$500 and ordered him to be reprimanded.

He was the last of 10 officers and enlisted men to be tried for operating a "rough, tough" camp at Lichfield, where he was commanding officer.

## Ace War Fliers to Race Ships As Biggest Air Show Reopens

By MAX B. COOK  
Scripps-Howard Aviation Editor

CLEVELAND, Aug. 29.—The national air races, biggest aviation show in the world, resume here tomorrow after a layoff since 1939 when European war clouds forced discontinuance.

And what happened during the war is going to be reflected in speeds undreamed of in prewar days.

Few veterans of closed course racing are on hand but the field is filled with ambitious war fliers, piloting top army and navy planes, looking for a part of the \$105,000 in prizes.

They expect to knock all past records haywire. The 283-plus Thompson trophy closed course record may be broken by 75 to 100 miles per hour.

In fact, these new racing pilots are violating every conception of

the American plan, although the Australian opposition was more vigorous and Britain displayed distinct reserve when Mr. Johnson unveiled his proposal. It had won the support of five other council members.

FOUR: The United States then urged the Albanian and Mongolian applications be shelved, presumably for a year, and said it would cast "negative votes" when they came up for balloting. Under United Nations charter provisions, this would mean a veto, but both American and British officials were contending outside the council chamber that such action would not mean a veto because votes against the two applicants would concur with the will of a majority of council members.

### Charges Inconsistency

FIVE: Mr. Gromyko immediately accused Mr. Johnson of inconsistency and contradiction, asserting the American had proposed to accept all applicants in the morning and threatened to block two of them in the afternoon. Mr. Johnson replied that he had never discarded his doubts about Albania and Mongolia, but had been willing to waive them "in favor of the broader purpose" of allowing all nations seats in the United Nations.

## BIG 4 MEETS IN PARIS IMPASSE

Seek to Find Common Ground for Action.

By R. H. SHACKFORD  
United Press Staff Correspondent  
PARIS, Aug. 29.—The Big Four foreign ministers met this evening for a vigorous attempt to fend off the threatened failure of the Paris peace conference.

Secretary of State James F. Byrnes and Foreign Ministers Ernest Bevin, V. M. Molotov and Georges Bidault assembled in Mr. Bidault's office in a special search for Big Four amity as a requisite to peace conference progress.

This was the first meeting of the Big Four as a ministerial council since their Paris sessions which laid the groundwork for the present peace conference.

Josef Winiewicz of Poland had resumed the Soviet bloc's attack on Australia a short time earlier.

Condemning Australian reparations proposals, Mr. Winiewicz stated that some peace conference delegates appeared to be planning for future war—an atomic war—instead of peace.

### Frontier Study Plan Defeated

The Pole's remark was made in the Italian political commission. It was prompted by a statement yesterday by Col. W. R. Hodgson of Australia referring to Italian fears that the proposed cession of a frontier strip by Italy to France would endanger Italian security in case of war.

The Italian commission defeated an amendment proposed by Australia to set up a sub-committee for further study of Big Four recommendations for changes in the border between Italy and France. The vote was 13 to 6 with one abstention.

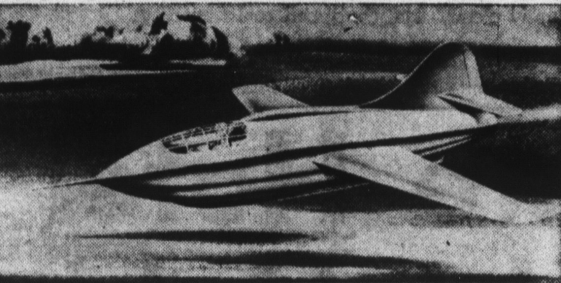
### Drastic Action Needed

The 21-nation conference has dragged through nearly five weeks of arguing and hostility with the scantiest results. Everyone agreed that drastic Big Four action was necessary if the conference was to succeed in completing treaties with Italy, Bulgaria, Romania, Hungary and Finland.

The formal agenda said the Big Four were to "study the attitude to be taken by the Big Four toward at least 200 amendments submitted by the 17 medium and smaller powers."

The Australian proposal to re-study reparations was defeated in the economic commission yesterday by a 13-to-2 vote, but Russia and her satellites continued to criticize it.

## Flying Swordfish to Try for Record



The sketch above shows the Bell XS-1, which will soon be test-flown in an effort to pass the mysterious aero-dynamic barrier which so far has barred flight beyond the speed of sound—over 1000 feet a second. The strange craft, already flown as a powered glider, has standard wings, tail and cockpit, but has a long, swordfish-like pointed snout which is the pilot's tube for instruments. Rocket-powered, it will be launched aloft from a B-29.

### HOOSIER DIES USING MOWER

GEORGETOWN, Ind., Aug. 29 (U. P.).—Charles Rippey, 21, was injured fatally yesterday when he was thrown into the blades of a mowing machine on his father's farm.

### ADVENTISTS OPEN MEETING

BATTLE GROUND, Ind., Aug. 29 (U. P.).—The Seventh Day Adventists today opened the Indiana conference camp meeting here. The session will continue through Sept. 8.

## 'HIGHWAY HYSTERIA' IS SHOWING DECLINE

CHICAGO, Aug. 29 (U. P.).—The National Safety council cited July traffic death totals today to show that the nation apparently had snapped out of its postwar "highway hysteria."

The July figure of 2530 deaths was 23 per cent below the last peacetime July in 1941, the council said, and was the third month in a row in which the traffic toll was substantially under the pre-war level.

## RICHMOND TEACHER TAKES I. U. POST

Times Special

RICHMOND, Ind., Aug. 29.—Mrs. M. S. Emory, Richmond senior high school English teacher, has submitted her resignation to accept a post as instructor in the English department at Indiana university at Bloomington.

Mrs. Emory started teaching in Richmond schools two years ago, serving a year at Hibberd and a year at the high school.

## Chengteh Expected to Fall; Chiang Pledges New Regime

NANKING, Aug. 29 (U. P.).—Chinese Nationalist troops drove to within 30 miles of Chengteh, capital city of Jehol province, today as government quarters predicted the fall of the city within a week.

The government forces were encountering only sporadic resistance in their march on Chengteh where Communist troops were said to be withdrawing behind dynamited bridges and rail lines.

The second prong of the Nationalist offensive in Jehol province reached to within 40 miles of Chengteh, 150 miles north of the capital, as government troops entered Ningcheng, reliable military sources said.

Earlier, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek, promising reorganization of the Chinese government by Nov. 12, called on the Communists to halt their mobilization and evacuate areas which he termed a "menace to security."

"cease fire order" could be given until the Communists demonstrate their "sincerity" by revoking the call to arms sounded last week by the Kaigang radio.

The generalissimo's statement, issued through Information Minister Peng Hsueh-pai, said the Kuomintang was determined to end China's "period of political tutelage," and indicated that the constitution would be revised. He said, however, that the political consultative council would not be reconvened as the Communists have requested.

### DEATH RATE UP

BUENOS AIRES, Aug. 29 (U. P.).

—The high cost of dying today caused the mayor of Buenos Aires to appoint a special commission with instructions to report in two weeks on means of placing undertakers under municipal control.

## G. O. BROWNE NAMED TO SAFETY BOARD

George O. Browne has been named by Mayor Tyndall as a Republican member of the safety board, succeeding Ceril S. Ober, who resigned to become treasurer of the Marion county G. O. P. committee.

Mr. Browne is a brokerage salesman for F. S. Moseley & Co. He will attend his first safety board meeting today.

An Indiana university law school graduate, he is a world war I veteran and the father of two world war II veterans, George O. Browne Jr. and William A. Browne.

Mr. Browne, who is 46, has been with the Moseley brokerage firm for 10 years. He is a member of the Broadway Methodist church, the American Legion, Masonic lodge, Boy Scout council, advisory board of the Salvation Army, the Junco club and the Optimist club.



## Crushed Leather Handbags . . .

pouchy and handsome with lots of room inside,

lots of style outside! In black or brown leather,

each 5.95\*

\*Plus 20% tax

Handbags, Street Floor

## Your Favorite White Anklelets . . .

You love them and live in them, never have enough.

- A. Cushion Tread—cotton wool and rayon with extra thick, extra comfortable sole, 85c
- B. Cotton and wool with long cuff, 59c
- C. All wool with red or blue argyle cuff, 89c

Hosiery, Street Floor

## New Capeskin Gloves by Kay Fuchs . . .

Soft and long-wearing, beautifully cut with the

careful dressmaker details that you prize. Wonderful

with your new fall suit! Pair, 6.50

Gloves, Street Floor

## Pretty Pill Boxes . . .

to sugar-coat your pills. Handy for aspirin,

saccharin or the daily vitamins . . . and so decorative!

In shining gold or silver finish. Each, 59c

Costume Jewelry, Street Floor

L. S. Ayres & Co.