

MANY STRIKERS BACK ON JOBS

3 Birmingham Newspapers Forced to Suspend.

Back-to-work movements among striking employees in war and essential civilian industries throughout the nation today cut to less than 40,000 the number of workers away from their jobs.

With decisions to end work stoppages in Detroit and along the eastern seaboard, the largest single strike centered in Akron, O., where a walkout of 16,000 Firestone Tire & Rubber Co. employees entered its 12th day. The strikers, members of the United Rubber Workers (C. I. O.), were scheduled to meet tomorrow to consider a war labor board order to return to work.

Some 1000 C. I. O. United Dairy Workers voted yesterday to end a strike at two Detroit creameries which had been unable to deliver milk to 150,000 families. The dispute arose over the union membership of part time managers.

Printers Walk Out
Elsewhere in Detroit, however, approximately 7000 workers remained away from their jobs at four war plants and 11 lumber yards.

Newspaper strikes spotted the labor scene. In New York, where deliveries of 14 daily papers have been held up 12 days because of a contract dispute, violence was reported along picket lines.

Two members of the newspaper and mail deliveries' union were stabbed last night as the tension mounted. The WLB, irked at striking carriers' failure to heed an order to return to work, revoked the closed shop provision of their contract.

Publication of three Birmingham, Ala., dailies was suspended last night by a strike of composing room employees, and the Ft. Wayne, Ind., News-Sentinel and Journal-Gazette failed to publish for the fourth consecutive day. In both cases, employees are members of the International Typographical Union (A. F. of L.).

Lockout Charged
Approximately 850 employees of the Inca division plant of the Phelps Dodge Copper Products Corp. in Fort Wayne, members of United Electrical Workers, Local 933 (C. I. O.), remained away from work again today in what was termed a lockout by union officials.

President Harold Broxon of the local union said the difficulty grew out of a wage cut arbitrarily imposed by the company on four employees in the plant.

Representatives of 1000 striking C. I. O. oil workers announced an immediate return to work at the United Fuel Gas Co.'s Charleston, W. Va., plant, serving seven Eastern states, on the assurance that the WLB would meet to consider pay demands.

Strike Ended
At Camden, N. J., production was resumed at the New York Shipbuilding Corp. plant when 3000 welders ended a 24-hour walkout. The work stoppage was prompted by WLB refusal to approve a wage increase.

Some 2500 United Mine Auto Workers (C. I. O.) on strike at the Mack Co. plant at New Brunswick, N. J., went back to work today promising an early return of 5500 fellow union members who left their jobs at the company's Plainfield, N. J., and Allentown, Pa., plants.

About 6000 workers at the Spicer Manufacturing Co., Toledo, O., who left their jobs more than a week ago to protest the discharge of a girl employee, met today to vote whether to go back.

Four Mines Closed
Four mines of the Jones & Laughlin Steel Corp. remained closed because of a strike of 3900 workers over the refusal of war veterans to submit to a required physical examination before being reinstated.

In Washington, D. C., a \$17,000,000 war construction project was halted by the refusal of 1300 A. F. of L. craft union members to cross picket lines of the International Federation of Engineers, Architects and Draftsmen (A. F. of L.). The union demanded recognition by local contractors.

Other strikes kept an estimated 3100 idle in Pennsylvania, Indiana, Minnesota and New York state.

Disciplined Men Finish Training

COL. BENJAMIN B. ALBERT, new commandant of the disciplinary barracks at Ft. Harrison, spoke at the exercises for the fourth class of graduates from the disciplinary barracks yesterday.

Sixty-four men, the largest group to be restored to duty as soldiers at the fort, received their approved certificates of training from the barracks.

The commandant, who served 10 years in the regular army, received a direct commission as first lieutenant in the Philippine Scouts in 1918 and reported for duty in this war in April, 1941.

Col. Albert replaces Col. Peyton C. Winlock, now a patient at Billings hospital.

New adjutant at the fort will be Maj. Marcus J. Washburn, former executive officer of the personnel center at Camp Atterbury. The former adjutant, Capt. Frank K. Nalty, has been assigned to duty with the ordnance service command shop-A, Columbus, O.

EX-CONVICT JAILED AS HOUSE-BREAKER

Pedro Landez Jr. of the Roosevelt hotel was arrested today when police charged that he broke into the home of Mrs. Arthur Mills, 914 N. Capitol ave., early this morning.

He is being held on charges of malicious trespassing, resisting an officer, drunkenness, failing to register as a convict and vagrancy.

Landez, alias Pedro Cedillo, was caught at Capitol ave. and Michigan st., after Mrs. Mills said that he broke the glass in her door and entered the house. She said that he knocked on the door with a club and said he was from the FBI.

After Mrs. Mills identified him, Landez was taken away from police but was jerked again. He was released from prison at Brownsville, Tex., last January.

SOONG SEES STALIN
MOSCOW, July 12 (U. P.).—Premier T. V. Soong of China conferred for the fourth time today with Premier Stalin, and the Chinese mission to Moscow was reported drawing to its close.

No Bell Bottom Trousers— But a Coat of Navy Blue

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., July 12 (U. P.).—Birger Helgesen disdained bell bottom trousers but he found good use for a coat of navy blue. That's why the FBI had him in jail today.

New Jersey FBI Agent Samuel K. McKee said Helgesen, 51-year-old Norwegian, appointed himself a captain in the Norwegian royal navy two years ago, then promoted himself to rear admiral.

He became a familiar figure along the New Jersey coast, the FBI said, as he divided his time between two women, one his wife. When Helgesen decided on a change of feminine companionship, McKee said, he just informed his wife he was off on a trans-Atlantic mission for the Norwegian navy.

Dressed in a heavily-braided uniform, gold-monomogrammed brief case in hand, he'd wave a cheery goodbye and "go to sea."

According to the FBI—"sea" was just a few miles up the Atlantic coast from his Cape May home. There, the FBI said, Helgesen would report to his lady-love that he had just returned from a mission and was ready to settle down for a good rest.

3D ARMY-NAVY 'E' WON BY MONARCH

The third Army-Navy "E" award has been presented to the Monarch Engineering Corp., 37 W. 11th st., President W. R. Kraft announced today.

The award was made for high achievement in the production of war supplies. The corporation, an affiliate of the Monarch Motor Co., has produced over half a million total sales in war material for the armed forces, sub-contracting mainly from Delco-Remy division of Anderson.

The corporation was created expressly as the Monarch Motor Co.'s contribution to the war effort. An entire machine and blacksmith shop which was practically inactive in New Castle, Ind., was purchased and moved to Indianapolis by Mr. Kraft.

Since then many more modern machines have been added by the corporation, which is under the direct supervision of Everett Harmoning.

Mr. Kraft commended the personnel of the corporation for achievements which have won them the three industrial honors.

Army to Stop Free Feeding; Liberated Countries to Pay

WASHINGTON, July 12 (U. P.).—The U. S. army will stop supplying food to civilians in liberated Europe on Aug. 31, it was learned today.

The action will save millions of dollars for American taxpayers. But it is not expected to mean more food for civilians because purchase and distribution at about the same level will be handled by the liberated governments themselves.

At the same time it was disclosed that the U. S., contrary to earlier announcements, "would continue lend-lease shipments of meat to Russia during July, August and September."

The newly-approved food allocations for the Soviet include 25,000,000 pounds of meat in the form of Tushonka, a canned pork and beef combination. No other U. S. meat will go abroad during the three-month period except to the armed forces.

The scheduled Russian shipments are 25,000,000 pounds of flour, 5,000,000 pounds of butter or other oil, 2,500,000 pounds of dehydrated vegetables and 2,000,000 pounds of dried milk.

Agricultural department officials said the Russians had requested 430,000 tons of food for the last six months of 1945. The approved three-month allocations amount to less than 30,000 tons.

The U. S. army has handled approximately half of all food shipped from this country for European civilians, but has been gradually relinquishing the relief job since early spring. The army estimates that it has distributed more than \$700,000,000 worth of goods, mostly food, in Europe during the past two years.

SMASH WINDOW GLASS
Vandals smashed the window glass of the Alvin Light Drug store, 3364 N. Capitol ave., early today, causing \$140 damage.

ALLIES DIFFER IN BERLIN TACTICS

Reds Favor Haste; Yanks Prefer Co-ordination.

By JACK FLEISCHER
United Press Staff Correspondent
BERLIN, July 12.—The Russian approach to the problem of governing Berlin summed up something like this today:

"Let's get things running as soon as possible and worry about perfection later."

The Americans and British were moving more slowly, with hope of co-ordinating machinery that would work smoothly and efficiently from the beginning.

The Russians reopened the schools in Berlin late in May. They told the Germans not to worry too much now about the teachers, except to keep out all active Nazis and confine the work to such non-controversial subjects as the three "R's" without dipping into history and politics.

The Americans and British in their zones expected to wait some time, until non-Nazi teachers are found and non-Nazi textbooks printed, before reopening the schools.

The biggest single difference noticeable so far in the Soviet and Anglo-American procedure was in the field of political activity. The Russians permitted four major parties to organize so far, as well as a trades union association.

The western allies forbade political activity, and announced that trade unions would be sanctioned "when circumstances permit."

The Russians exerted themselves somewhat to have the Germans provided with entertainment—opera, theaters, movies, cabarets.

Russians' Larger Staff
The Anglo-Americans showed no sign of caring, at least for the moment until pressing problems are solved, whether the Germans have any entertainment.

One of the outstanding differences in the two policies was that the Russians used many more persons for a job and concerned themselves much more with details.

Unlike the Anglo-American setup, the Soviet military government comprised officers and men from regular combat as against the western allies' special formations.

Personal Initiative
Thus in the Berlin borough of Steglitz the Russians had 26 officers and 150 men for the job of controlling a population of 109,000. The Americans had a detachment of five officers and five enlisted men under Lt. Col. E. T. Stahl of Fresno, Cal.

The Russian military government personnel, being at the same time Red army personnel, followed orders absolutely and literally, deviating not an inch without instructions from a superior.

The Americans and British, on the other hand, permitted a certain amount of initiative. That made for immediate action on cases not involving higher policy.

L. S. Ayres & Co.



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summer costumes!

English Cotton Sheers in
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"Kentucky Beauty" Blouse
Styled by Rojay in Rayon Crepes of Assorted Colors
5.95

STREET FLOOR

IN INDIANAPOLIS

EVENTS TODAY

Tin can collection, southwest of 16th and Meridian sts.
Seventh annual service to Our Lady of Mt. Carmel, 15 N. W. Carmelite monastery.
Indiana Amateur Golf tournament, Highland Golf and Country Club, luncheon, noon, Hotel Washington.
Farm Bureau Managers' wives, luncheon, noon, Columbia club.
Indiana Community fund, luncheon, noon, Columbia club.
Marion County Republican Women, meeting, 8 p. m., Columbia club.
Benjamin Harrison post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, meeting, 8 p. m., Columbia club.
Sons of American Revolution, luncheon, noon, Columbia club.
Farm Bureau, luncheon, noon, Hotel Severin.
Indiana Coal Merchants' Association, luncheon, noon, Hotel Severin.
Sigma Nu, luncheon, noon, Columbia club.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Seventh annual service to Our Lady of Mt. Carmel, 9 p. m., Carmelite monastery.
Indiana Amateur Golf tournament, Highland Golf and Country Club.
Phi Delta Theta, luncheon, noon, Columbia club.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

Junior Britton Ashby, 2407 McClure; Nora Lee Warner, 533 Chickadee.
Colley Lafayette Bradley, Ft. Harrison; Annie Lee Knowles, 116 W. Walnut.
Nick Binkes, 1607 W. Pearl; Mildred Poff, 1604 W. Maryland.
Wilson Lee Dalton, U. S. army; Betty Lou Crews, 2824 Washington Blvd.
Joseph Emil Des Roches, 602 N. Oakland; Elizabeth Joan Plan, 414 N. Oakland.
Hal Omer Pinner, U. S. marine corps; Mary Rebecca Doherty, 718 W. 12th.
Edward William Gary, 928 W. 27th; Espie Mae Archambault, 223 W. 27th.
Lloyd Gibson, Fleming, Ky.; Bettylou O'Viney, 111 E. Walnut.
Lorena D. Gieger, 1314 N. Oxford; Martha Ann Rutledge, Crawfordville.
Carroll Bud Hammond, U. S. navy; Marilyn Ann Crank, 1740 N. Capitol.
Charles Max Hardesty, 309 S. Temple; Clara Louise Northern, 367 S. Temple.
Woody Ramsey Hickman, U. S. army; Robert E. Siskrider, 25 W. 34th.
Robert Marion Jackson, U. S. army; Betty

Lou Lutes, 1907 W. Washington.
Harry Minor, 2063 Yandes; Louise Lavada Myers, 2134 Hovey.
William A. Nolting, 44 S. Bradley; Adelaide Minnich, 816 Orange.
Henry Glendinning Todd, Ft. Harrison; Dorothy Caroline Adams, 2730 N. Meridian.
Jesse E. Watson, 1516 Columbia; Adeline O. Dunn, 1515 1/2 Yandes.
Kenneth Eugene Williams, U. S. navy; Marian Ellen Young, 1281 S. East.

BIRTHS

At St. Francis—John, Clyde Decker.
At City—Doris, Dorothy Brandenburg.
At Coleman—Cory, Lorraine Acra; Paul Jean Goldstein; Lummie, Theresa Pottel.
At Methodist—William, Marjorie Buchanan; Edward, Rosemary Bursaling; Floyd, Thelma Knarr; Earl, Mary McDaniel.
At St. Vincent's—James, Alberta McRae; Harold, Mary Mittle.

BOYS

At St. Francis—William, Jean Coffman; Raymond, Helen Knox; William, Margaret Sanders; Raymond, Klodia Wood.
At City—Harold, Ruth Dove.
At Methodist—Lawrence, Aubrey Dallery; Ralph, Rosa Irian; John, Ellen Marster; Wade, Leanne Nigh; Paul, Grace Pearsey; Edward, Mae Reiss; Marion, Ellen Stewart.
At St. Vincent's—Jack, Mary McParren; Walter, Dorothy Nicholas.

DEATHS

Guy H. Green, 59, at Veterans', arteriosclerosis.
Carolyn June Watts, 32, at Riley, brain tumor.
Anna Fisher, 66, at Methodist, cerebral thrombosis.
Robert Squires, 74, at City, pulmonary tuberculosis.
George E. Parfett, 15 days, at City, lobar pneumonia.
Nancy Parker, 69, at City, cerebral hemorrhage.
Carrie Blanch Whittinger, 77, at 1114 W. 29th St., arteriosclerosis.
Carol Elizabeth Buckhoff, 45, at 2947 Rockledge st., carcinoma.
Susan Peters, three months, at Methodist, suggested.