

## Barbed Wire Circled 'Big 3' As Soldiers Scanned Sky

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limousine with curtained windows. And for a very short time, an automobile containing an unidentified correspondent brought up in the rear. He managed to scuttle along a fair distance in the wake of the official cars before he was nabbed and hauled out of the procession. He reportedly had to do some fast talking to satisfy the secret service men and the special military body guard.

### Winant With Winnie

PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL came part of the way to the conference by warship. He re-

### Gen. Chiang Declines Chief Honors

IT WASN'T UNTIL Thanksgiving day that the American, British and Chinese leaders were able to sit back, after three solid days and nights of joint effort, and have their pictures taken.

President Roosevelt waved an expansive hand toward the center chair and said to Chiang Kai-Shek: "You are the guest of honor—and after all, this is your first conference."

Chiang smilingly declined the honor and took a chair on the president's right. Prime Minister Churchill moved over to the president's left.

They posed and smiled while 25 newsmen and still cameramen ground and snapped. Then Mme. Chiang arrived, wearing a robin's egg blue Chinese gown with three-quarter length white wool coat. She joined the group for several pictures.

### Get Regular Lecture at Pyramids

There was one other moment of relaxation before the five-day gathering adjourned. That was when the Anglo-American leaders drove out to the Pyramids. For a quarter hour, as the sun burned down over the Pyramids, Hadji Ali, the No. 1 senior dragoman, took over the spotlight from the statemen and delivered—without a word of interruption—his lecture on those ancient Egyptian tombs.

Hadji Ali lived up to his great moment—perhaps the greatest moment in his life as a dragoman—with the greatest nonchalance. Leaning against the rear door of President Roosevelt's car and bobbing the blue tassel of his red fez as he gesticulated, he rattled off his memorized speech on the age, height and construction of the Pyramids.

One arm, banded with a bracelet carrying his No. 1 designation, shot out frequently to emphasize a point. From time to time he interjected "you understand," but he never waited for an answer.

The president and prime minister could no more than open their lips or nod before he was off with him. "You understand," he said, "everything was built by human hands, without machinery."

The visit of the western leaders reminded Hadji Ali of another big day in his dragomanic life when he took Edward, then Prince of Wales, to the top of the great pyramid to drive 10 golf balls off into a small measure of immortality.

After the Roosevelt-Churchill party had watched the sunset for a short time and then driven off, someone asked the dragoman about his tip.

"Tip? Tip?" he exclaimed incredulously, as though he had never taken a tip in his 35 years

quested that the officers put on no extra "spit and polish" for him and the crew wore dungarees. Churchill frequently left his reserved portion of the deck to talk to the sailors.

U. S. Ambassador John G. Winant accompanied him—and one officer said "the sailors loved his simple, unassuming manner." Churchill frequently invited him to meals in his cabin, along with the captain and other officers.

A covered route between Churchill's quarters and the bridge was erected at the orders of the prime minister's physician, who was taking no chance that he would catch pneumonia as he did last year.

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as a dragoman at the sphinx and pyramids. "I was offered money but, of course, I did not take it. It was very glad to have them here."

## MOTHER OF SEVEN KILLED IN TRAFFIC

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utes after the accident she rushed out, believing the victim to have been a neighbor of her mother. Reaching the scene she found it was her own mother.

Mrs. Halas died shortly after arrival at City hospital.

She was born in Poland and came to Indianapolis with her parents when 17. Her husband, Andrew, died eight years ago. She was a member of the Assumption church.

Survivors besides Ann and Mrs. Huhn are three other daughters, Mrs. Helen Hudnall, Mrs. Rosie Pendygraft, and Mrs. Stella Reddy; two sons, Seaman 1-c Joseph and Edward; and 10 grandchildren.

The body was taken to the Farley Funeral home. Funeral services will be held at the home at 8:30 a. m. Monday and at 9 a. m. at the Assumption church. Burial will be in St. Joseph's cemetery.

## FDR AND STALIN TALK REPORTED

Conference in Iran Is Expected to Seal Doom Of Germany.

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in his mind was "the statement that this is going to be a long war against Japan."

Chairman Sol Bloom (D. N. Y.) of the house foreign relations committee, praised the "strong and emphatic" qualities of the Cairo statement in addition to predicting highly beneficial results from the Anglo-American-Soviet conference.

Report Meeting in Progress

Lisbon and other dispatches reported that Mr. Roosevelt and Churchill already were at Tehran, Iran, near the Russian border, and had begun their meeting with Stalin. There has been no official advice that the Anglo-American chiefs have gone into conference with the Russians, but the buildup to such a meeting, countenanced by officials here and in London, has been unmistakable.

The North African meeting of Mr. Roosevelt and Churchill with Chiang produced public results which were largely political, but of a nature which undoubtedly will have an important bearing on the military aspects of the war on Japan. They will give China renewed will to continue its utmost efforts in the struggle against its historical enemy.

Map Jap Dismemberment

In brief, the agreement provided for the wholesale dismemberment of the Japanese empire, leaving Japan little more than the group of islands it comprised when Commodore Perry opened its doors to the world in 1853.

All territories stolen from China will be returned to China. The mandated, neutral, Pacific islands which Japan used to extend its greedy tentacles in its present war of conquest will be retrieved. All other territories gobbled up by Japan will be taken away.

The agreement is, in effect, a Pacific charter.

There has been little expectation in responsible quarters here that Stalin would join a conference dealing purely with Pacific problems because Russia is not at war with Japan. Hence the probable arrangement for separate conferences. But there was plentiful evidence of close liaison between the two conferences.

Among the participants in the North African, Chinese, and Pacific were W. Averell Harriman, American ambassador to Moscow; Sir Archibald Clark Kerr, British envoy to Russia; Laurence A. Steinhardt, U. S. ambassador to Turkey; British Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden; and Sir Alexander Cadogan, permanent undersecretary in the British foreign office.

Harriman, Kerr, Steinhardt and Eden are experts on Russia, the British foreign secretary just having completed the successful meeting of Anglo-American-Soviet foreign ministers in Moscow. The groundwork done by Eden, Secretary of State Cordell Hull and Soviet For-

## Admits Slaying



Tense and tumbled, Irvin Cummins, 26, son of a Tulane university professor, nervously smokes a cigarette after admitting he strangled his 17-year-old sweetheart, Joan Lewis, in an automobile at New Orleans, La.

Sign V. M. Molotov obviously formed the foundation for the higher level conference.

The bringing together of British, American and Russian state chiefs and their top war advisers would foreshadow joint military operations by the three big powers and envisioned a squeeze play against Germany of gigantic proportions.

This presumably would be keyed to the proposed spring offensive by U. S.-British forces in western Europe. Gen. George C. Marshall, who is expected to command this drive, is in the president's party, along with other top commanders.

Aside from military planning, the Anglo-American-Soviet conference was expected to produce a psychological blitz against the Nazis, complete with new, strongly worded demands for "unconditional surrender" in lieu of unlimited destruction of the Reich and slaughter of its forces.

See Post-War Planning

While it may not be announced, the Roosevelt-Churchill talk with Stalin was believed also to go into post-war fields, expanding the work done by Hull, Eden and Molotov and possibly bearing on some of the more touchy matters such as territorial adjustments which the foreign ministers did not explore at any length.

The absence of Russian representation at the meeting in North Africa seemed to prove again that the Soviet Union is not yet in a position to provide bases from which the allies can hit Japan. Allied leaders long have been fully aware of this, feeling, although there conceivably could be some change in long-range strategy worked out between the president, the prime minister and Stalin.

The declaration which Mr. Roosevelt, Churchill and Chiang issued, made no change in the master plans for the defeat of Germany as soon as possible. Chiang undoubtedly went into the meeting with long understanding of this basic allied policy.

Planned Months Ago

The Roosevelt-Churchill-Chiang meeting in North Africa was planned months ago. Some officials here believe Madame Chiang, who visited in Washington early this year and who was at the three-power conference, may have paved the way for the meeting in her White House talks with the president.

The text of the communique issued at the completion of the North Africa conference said: "The several military missions have agreed upon future military operations against Japan. The three great allies expressed their resolve to bring unrelenting pressure against their brutal enemies by sea, land and air. This great pressure is already rising."

"The three great allies are fighting this war to restrain and punish the aggression of Japan. They covet no gain for themselves and have no thought of territorial expansion. It is their purpose that Japan shall be stripped of all the islands in the Pacific which she has seized or occupied since the beginning of the first world war in 1914, and that all territories Japan has stolen from the Chinese, such as Manchuria, Formosa and the Pescadores, shall be restored to the Republic of China."

Korea To Be Freed

"Japan will also be expelled from all other territories which she has taken by violence and greed. The aforesaid three great powers, mindful of the enslavement of the people of Korea, are determined that in due course Korea shall become free and independent."

"With these objects in view the three allies, in harmony with those of the United Nations at war with Japan, will continue to persevere in the serious and prolonged operations necessary to procure the unconditional surrender of Japan."

It was disclosed officially that the three principals had left Cairo, Egypt, for unannounced destinations, but there was no official announcement that their conference had been held there, the communique mentioning only "North Africa."

## KOREAN SPOKESMAN JUBILANT OVER NEWS

WASHINGTON, Dec. 2 (U. P.)—Korean leaders here were jubilant today over the Anglo-American-Chinese pledge for Korean independence and predicted it would light the fires of revolution among 30,000,000 of their countrymen who "know the taste of tyranny."

Dr. Syngman Rhee, claiming to represent the Korean provisional government in Chungking, called the pledge of the Cairo conference an acknowledgement of Korea's long struggle for freedom and praised "the sense of justice demonstrated by these great leaders."

He said the Korean provisional government has solemnly pledged to hold a democratic election "at the earliest possible moment after the Japanese are beaten and driven back to their islands."



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