

# TURKS FEAR AXIS, SOUND OUT RUSSIA

Biggest Nazi Raids of Many Days Made On London.

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Japanese would occupy the foreign areas of Shanghai on the day the Burma Road is reopened.

Report Fires in London

British and German planes fought savagely over southeastern England today after a night in which the British and German planes had started new fires in London which covered the city with a thick black cloud many miles long. Liverpool and other northwestern towns were bombed also.

In London, there were five air raid alarms and the heaviest raids in many days. One bomber was shot to pieces miles up and the pieces were scattered over a big area. A passenger liner was thrown through a shop window and several homes and shops were wrecked by bombs. One London shopping center was dive-bombed.

Many German Cities Bombed

The Nazis said that in last night's bombing the British used incendiary bombs six times as large as the famous "calling cards" dropped earlier. They claimed that the British planes which bombed Dutch ports were among those purchased for the British by the German Air Force. The Netherlands, in Germany, Kiel, Hamburg, Bremerhaven, Westermunde, Wilhelmshaven, Magdeburg, Gelsenkirchen, Leuna, Hanover, Cologne and Leipzig were bombed.

The British also bombed Benghazi, Italy's big North African base; Asmara, capital of Italian Eritrea; the Eritrean port of Assab, Neghelli in Ethiopia and Burgabo in Somalia. Italian planes bombed the British air field and railroad equipment at Maaten Bagush in Egypt and the military defense works at El Qasaba.

Alfred Rosenberg, called the philosopher of the Nazi movement, wrote today that Great Britain's "Anschluss" with the United States means that Prime Minister Churchill and his aids already have laid "a clear plan" to flee to America and organize "a general community of Anglo-Saxon peoples on the untackable American continent." He said this would include the United States and all British dominions, but that the British had already blockaded "along with the rest of Europe after German occupation."

Troops Move Into Rumania

Rumania declared officially that it had "approved Germany's sending a military mission" to Bucharest. Eight German staff cars had already arrived at the largest hotel and a special 10-car train arrived at noon. A 50-car train of German troops arrived in the Rumanian oil fields.

A diplomatic break between Rumania and Britain was considered inevitable and the British Legation urgently advised all Britons to get out of the country before it is too late. More than 100 German planes, including the newest Heinkels and Messerschmitts, were in the air over Bucharest.

Hungary refused to confirm or deny that German troops were coming across her borders, and Italy denied that Italian subjects were being evacuated from Greece. Russia and Finland signed a treaty for the complete demilitarization of the strategic Aland Islands off the mouth of the Gulf of Bothnia.

## BENNY AND BURNS CAN'T VOTE IN N. Y.

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—Earl Browder, Communist Presidential candidate, and George Burns and Jack Benny, radio and movie comedians, have lost their right to vote in this state. Attorney General John J. Bennett has said in an "informal" opinion. Browder, he said, lost his franchise because he was found guilty of passport fraud. Mr. Benny and Mr. Burns because they were convicted of diamond smuggling.

# WAR'S SHIFTING INTO NEW, FINAL ATTRITION ERA

Axis Eyes Balkans for Oil It So Dearly Needs, Simms Says.

By WILLIAM PHILIP SIMMS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12.—Diplomats here who still are able to maintain fairly close touch with their capitals are daily more convinced that the war is now definitely shifting from its blitzkrieg phase to a new and final one of attrition. This, they say, will almost certainly come about even if the Nazis still invade England. If such an invasion succeeds, the British Government probably will move to Canada, and the Royal Navy will take its stand with the American fleet and continue a sort of long-range war from the western hemisphere.

It is for these reasons, according to foreign advisers, that Germany and Italy have turned their attention to the Balkans and the Near East. If the war is to be a long-drawn-out affair, the Axis countries will have to seek oil where Russia and Rumania for the necessary lubricants and gas, of which both are now running dangerously short. They must tap Iraq.

In Great Hurry

Adolf Hitler was in such a great hurry last June to invade England that the occupation of France was halted before it was actually completed. To have occupied and consolidated the rest of the country would have required at least another fortnight, and Hitler wanted to strike at Britain while the striking was good. He was convinced the war would be won right then if he could only do to England what he had done to France.

But something went wrong. Something held Hitler up. Just what it was is still not entirely clear. But it is widely reported to have begun with a rift in the general staff. One group wanted to invade Britain right away, while the other pointed out the terrible hardships involved and warned that, whatever happened, there would be nothing half-way about it.

So, it is reported here, Hitler compromised. He ordered that all haste be made to make the expedition as nearly fool-proof as possible, but to strike without the loss of a single needless day.

And then the Nazi leadership seems to have done a foolish thing. It appears to have underestimated the Royal Air Force.

Failed to Halt R. A. F.

Not only did the Nazis fail to knock the R. A. F. out of the sky, but the British are said to have blasted some of the vital channels ports almost out of existence.

It was to take shape in all this, according to reports received here, that Hitler and Mussolini met at Brenner Pass—that and to map out what could be done next.

The German-Italian-Japanese alliance is described as partly bluff against America, partly a warning to the Soviet Union—which neither Germany nor Japan trusts for a moment—and partly for home consumption. And Spain was more than willing. But Germany is understood to have insisted on having control of the oil supply, and Generalissimo Franco balked.

The other big job at Brenner was to find ways and means to open up the road to Iraq, the Mosul oil fields and Suez without starting a flock of new wars the end of which not even the crystal-gazing fuhrer could foresee.

# The Brown Derby Plays Its Part in Fund Campaign



Just a little horse play when the army of campaign workers gathered at the Community Fund luncheon yesterday at the Claypool. Harold B. Sharp, general chairman, places a brown derby on Raymond Neff, individual gifts division chairman. On the left is Jesse McClure, Public Division chairman.

## Fred the Frog Shows 'Em How

CLEVELAND, Oct. 11 (U. P.).—Fred the Frog, who lives in the pond under the hill below the picnic grounds at Herbel's Corners, showed the boys from the big city today how he smokes a cigar.

Despite a crowd and photographers, Fred, a commonest called Frederick the Great because of his size, held on to a cigar given him by his owner Martin Walter and puffed gustily.

"He seems to like one brand as well as another," Mr. Walter said. "I wasn't going to say anything about it until he learned to roll his own."

## DOCTORS NAMED AS DRAFT AIDS

Townsend Appoints 152 Appeal Agents; Roosevelt Approval Waited.

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trant to report at the place designated in his precinct.

He also urged them to be prepared to answer questions promptly regarding age, address, date of birth and other personal questions.

"I wasn't going to say anything about it until he learned to roll his own."

## OBSTETRICIANS END 3-DAY CONVENTION

The three-day meeting of the Central Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists adjourned at the Hotel Lincoln today.

New officers elected are Dr. John D. Moore, Fargo, N. D., president; Dr. Minnie Maffett, Dallas, Tex., vice president; Dr. William Mengert, Iowa City, Ia., secretary-treasurer; and Dr. Carl P. Huber, Indianapolis, assistant secretary.

Executive committee members elected were Dr. Elmer Hansen, Lincoln, Neb.; Dr. Russell More of Duluth, Minn.; and Dr. William D. Fullerton, Cleveland, O.

Dr. Huber today was presented the 1940 prize award for his paper on the use of Vitamin K in building up prothrombin in infant's blood. The paper was compiled with the aid of Dr. Jack S. Schrader, 1940 graduate of the Indiana University School of Medicine.

## DOROTHY WISHES KAY HAPPINESS

FT. WORTH, Tex., Oct. 12 (U. P.).—Dorothy Lamour wished "all the happiness in the world" today to her former husband, bandleader Herb Kay, and his new wife.

"Mrs. Kay certainly should be happy," said Miss Lamour, who first attracted attention as a singer in Kay's band. "She's married to a wonderful man."

The new Mrs. Kay formerly was Betty Denning Rhinehart, socialite widow of a Tulsa oil report specialist. She and Kay married Aug. 13, but kept it secret until yesterday.

## REScue BOATS NEEDED

NEW YORK, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—Yacht clubs all over the nation have been asked to give money to buy speed boats to rescue British fishermen shot down over the English Channel.

## OFFICIAL WEATHER

INDIANAPOLIS FORECAST—Fair tonight and tomorrow; no much change in temperature.	
Sunrise... 5:33	Sunset... 5:10
TEMPERATURE	
Oct. 12, 1940	
6 a. m. .... 45	1 p. m. .... 58
BAROMETER TODAY	
6:30 a. m. .... 30.08	
Precipitation 24 hrs. ending 7 a. m. .... 0.00	
Total precipitation since Jan. 1 .... 22.28	
Deficiency since Jan. 1 .... 10.04	
MIDWEST WEATHER	
Indiana—Fair in south, partly cloudy in north tonight; tomorrow slightly cooler in extreme north portion.	
Illinois—Fair in south, partly cloudy in north tonight; tomorrow fair.	
Michigan—Fair in north and extreme north portions.	
Ohio—Fair tonight; tomorrow increasing cloudiness followed by scattered showers and slightly cooler in northwest and extreme north portions.	
Kentucky—Fair tonight and tomorrow; slightly warmer tomorrow.	
WEATHER IN OTHER CITIES, 6:30 A. M.	
Amarillo, Tex. .... Clear 30.12 47	
Bismarck, N. D. .... Cloudy 30.04 49	
Chicago .... Cloudy 30.08 52	
Cincinnati .... Cloudy 30.08 52	
Cleveland .... Cloudy 30.08 52	
Columbus, Ohio .... Cloudy 30.08 52	
Dallas, Tex. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Denver .... Clear 30.05 50	
Des Moines, Ia. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Indianapolis .... Clear 30.08 52	
Little Rock, Ark. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Los Angeles .... Clear 30.05 50	
Miami, Fla. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Mobile, Ala. .... Clear 30.05 50	
New Orleans .... Clear 30.05 50	
New York .... Clear 30.05 50	
Oklahoma City, Okla. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Omaha, Neb. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Pittsburgh .... Clear 30.05 50	
Portland, Ore. .... Clear 30.05 50	
San Antonio, Tex. .... Clear 30.05 50	
St. Louis .... Clear 30.05 50	
St. Paul, Minn. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Tampa, Fla. .... Clear 30.05 50	
Washington, D. C. .... Clear 30.05 50	

## 30% of Goal Raised as Pastors Prepare Pleas From Pulpits.

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\$11,460, also an increase over last year's subscription.

Other arms reporting increases over last year were the Star Store \$528; W. R. Grant Co., \$311; the three Indianapolis F. W. Woolworth & Co. Stores, \$759; American Silk Hosiery Mills, \$618; Schlosser Bros., \$216; Lilly Varnish Co., \$2205; Rost Jewelry Co., \$201; L. E. Morrison & Co., \$226, and the Baxter Steel Equipment Co., \$470.

The church support tomorrow was arranged by The Rev. Harry E. Campbell, a member of the campaign executive committee and chairman of the church and school division.

## Leaders Back Campaign

Henry R. Danner, Indianapolis Church Federation president; the Most Rev. Joseph E. Ritter, bishop of the Indianapolis diocese of the Catholic Church; and Rabbi Morris M. Feuerlicht, of the Indianapolis Hebrew Congregation, already have made public appeals for aid to the fund.

Rabbi Feuerlicht said that Americans are becoming conscious more and more of the "blessed fact" that democracy is something more than a mere political term or even a form of government.

"We are beginning to realize that it is primarily a civilization, a way of life—a way peculiar to America just now among the nations of the world. This fundamental characteristic of this way of life is to be of helpful service to the other fellow, whoever and whatever his condition in life may be. It is enough for us to know that he is human like ourselves," he said.

## "Better Neighbors" Aim

"The Community Fund is, I believe, a most notable and noble expression of this way of life. In normal times, the Community Fund asks us to be Good Neighbors; but since the times are abnormal, it asks now that we be Better Neighbors. The citizenry of Indianapolis, representing the heart of the democracy, will this year, I am confident, as always, prove itself equal to the exigency."

In speaking of the annual drive, Bishop Ritter points out that "Indianapolis has a money-raising campaign before it which concerns every one of its citizens. It is the annual Community Fund drive to provide money for the maintenance of the charitable and welfare institutions of the city during the coming year."

This common endeavor, representing all groups of the city, and for so high a purpose, merits our generous support and encouragement. As citizens all should be proud to share in it and to contribute to its success. Let us not think of it as something for the other fellow, but as my job and my duty."

## Urges Generous Giving

"Prompted, then, by genuine interest in the welfare of the community and guided by the noble spirit of religion, let us all give promptly and generously the most praiseworthy and deserving cause."

Mr. Danner said that "the Community Fund is a means to an end rather than an end in itself," and in his statement he pointed out the history of the fund and stated that "through the years the Community Fund has received an increasing approval and acceptance until it has become, to a large degree, a national custom of obtaining and distributing benevolent funds for many worthy causes. 'By their fruits ye shall know them,' he concluded.

## SHIPPING STRIKE ON COAST THREATENED

SEATTLE, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—A nation-wide waterfront strike against the National Labor Relations Board's delay in deciding a longshoremen's union was threatened today by officials of the International Longshoremen's Association.

T. A. Thronson, Pacific Coast secretary of the I. L. A., an A. F. of L. affiliate, said he had been assured of the co-operation of all C. of L. unions in tying up East Coast Gulf and Pacific waterfronts.

## ROTARY SPEAKER LISTED

William D. Hamerstadt, president of the Rockwood Manufacturing Co., will speak on "Paper Pulps—a Romance in Business," at the Rotary Club luncheon Tuesday at the Claypool Hotel.



With the campaign less than a week old, enthusiasm already is running high among the workers and particularly among the feminine contingent. A couple of workers look over their reports. Left to right—Helen Spivey, 3426 N. Delaware St., and Marjorie Carroll, 1540 N. Meridian St.

## F. D. R. to Talk on Defense; Willkie Raps 'Stagnation'

President Visits Ohio Capital, Goes on to Dayton Air Field.

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tack by somebody else on the American side."

## Praises Discoverer

In Columbus, he visited the headquarters of the Fifth Army Corps at Ft. Hayes and inspected a housing project. Republican Governor John W. Bricker rode in the President's car.

It is Christopher Columbus Day and Maj. Gen. Edwin M. Watson, the White House military aide, laid a wreath on the city's statue of the discoverer.

In a special Columbus Day statement issued for the President in Washington, he urged the nation "to make strong our convictions" that the march of human progress, which gained a new start with the discovery of America 448 years ago today, shall go forward toward fulfillment.

Praising the Genoese navigator's faith and wisdom, Mr. Roosevelt noted that "lawlessness and wanton power" ravage an older civilization and that the United States is "girding itself for the defense of its institutions."

"We can revitalize our faith and renew our courage," he said, by a recollection of the triumph of Columbus after a period of grievous trial.

## Tea With Cox

Arriving in Dayton, O., early this afternoon, Mr. Roosevelt was to visit the new War Veterans' Facility and the Wright Memorial to the brothers who first successfully applied the principle of heavier-than-air flight. He will inspect Wright Field where the Army Air Corps Research Center where Elliott Roosevelt, the President's second son, has just begun his military career as a captain in the specialist reserve.

He will have tea at Trail's end of the home of James M. Cox, who headed the 1920 Democratic ticket on which he ran for Vice President. He speaks to the world at 9 p. m. from his train on a three-chain nationwide hookup which will cover the United States and for the first time beam his address in English to South America. Later it will be translated for re-broadcast.

Mr. Roosevelt turned back then to Washington where he is due tomorrow afternoon.

## CHINESE EXECUTIVE SEIZED

SHANGHAI, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—S. B. Wong, Chinese general manager of the American Engineer Co., was kidnapped today by three unidentified men in the International Settlement. S. T. Chen, vice president of the company, was executed at Nanking by the Japanese after he had been kidnapped similarly several months ago.

## Today's War Moves

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masters of the Dardanelles. Such a move would be a major defeat for Russian policy, severely straining Stalin's own prestige at home.

Every move Stalin has made to gain territory since the Russian invasion of Finland shows he is ambitious to restore Russian prestige and power in Europe. If he were to compel Turkey to bow to the Axis now, it would amount to surrender of this design.

The balance of probabilities suggests that Turkey will not be peremptorily halted by Stalin unless internal Russian conditions are so much worse than generally is known as to compel Stalin's obedience to Axis intentions. The outcome of Russo-Turkish discussions is more likely to be an assurance that Russia will not attack the Turks if the latter enter the war.

Promise of direct support, however, can hardly be expected by the Turks, at least until they show ability to hold off any Axis offensive. Stalin, playing a shrewd game, can proclaim continuation of Slav neutrality, while holding back his striking force for the time when Germany becomes seriously weakened through prolongation of hostilities.

If the Turks are given permission to fight any Axis attempt to overwhelm Greece and move against the Dardanelles, a serious strategic problem will confront the Turkish High command. Should a Turkish army enter Greece, its rear might be threatened by a sudden German advance from Rumania across Bulgaria into European Turkey, striking at the railway line running from Istanbul into Greece.

## States to Learn Draft Quotas Soon

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—The Selective Service Board today planned to announce within 24 hours the number of men each state will be asked to contribute to the first peacetime conscript army.

Officials predicted that the number needed from each state would be far less than generally anticipated. About one man in each 40 who registers next Wednesday will be called within the next few months. Only one of each 20 will be called within the next year.

In arriving at the quotas the Board has credited the states for the men they have in the Army, Navy and Marines. Additional credits against the quotas will be given for those who volunteer for one year of training.

# NATIONAL RACE DEADENS DIN IN HOOSIER SCRAP

Schricker, Hillis Campaign In Small Towns and Here's What They're Saying.

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have been less than during the previous Republican regimes due to a new structure of replacement taxes.

7. His administration would expand social security programs started under the New Deal.

Mr. Hillis has been saying that:

1. He would restore the control of government to local officials by elimination of "many useless state boards, bureaus and commissions."

2. His party would create no new taxes and reduce the present levies by "eliminating waste and extravagance in the present State Government."

3. He would take politics out of the state institutions by appointing qualified personnel rather than political henchmen.

## Charges Rackets

4. Present policies of the Democratic administration have caused "rackets to spring up in highway construction, school book adoptions and in the beer industry."

5. He would amend the McNutt reorganization act to restore constitutional powers to constitutional officers and permit state officials to name their own deputies, with no patronage secret.

6. His party would establish a Department of Agriculture "that would be more than merely a State Fair Board" and appoint a farmer to direct it.

7. "The first thing I would do after becoming Governor will be to fire Hugh A. Barnhart, State Excise Director."

8. He would prohibit any kind of political pressure on taverns to contribute to campaign funds.

9. "There will be no Two Per Cent Club during the Republican administration."

## REPUTED GAMBLING TSAR IS CONVICTED

CHICAGO, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—William R. Johnson, reputed kingpin of Chicago gambling, was found guilty today on five counts of an indictment charging evasion of \$1,887,664 in income taxes between 1936 and 1939. Stuart S. Brown, partner in a currency exchange which the Government charged was a financial clearing house for the alleged Johnson syndicate, was found guilty on three of the five counts.

Co-defendants who were found guilty on all five counts were Jack Sommers, manager of the Horseshoe Club; John M. Flanagan, manager of the 4020 Club; James A. Hartigan, manager of the Harlem Stables Club; and William P. Kelley, manager of the D. & D. Club. Found innocent were Andrew (Red) Creighton, alleged manager of Johnson's South Side interests and the Southern Club; Ed East, of the Bon-Air Country Club; and Reginald E. Mackay of the Casino Club.

## TWO DUTCH LEADERS HELD IN BARCELONA

VICHY, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—Belgian quarters said today that Premier Hubert Pierlot and Foreign Minister Paul-Henri Spaak of the Belgian government in exile were being detained in Barcelona "where probably they will be held until Belgium's complex situation has been cleared up."

Pierlot and Spaak left Vichy several weeks ago and were attempting to reach London by way of Lisbon when they were detained by Spanish authorities.

## BODY BELIEVED JUDGE'S

DETROIT, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—A body tentatively identified as that of Judge Robert E. Sage of Common Pleas Court, missing since Oct. 7, when he shot and killed two companions and wounded a third, was found today in the Detroit River.

## NAVY YARD BLAST SCENE

BOSTON, Oct. 12 (U. P.).—Illuminating gas escaping from a main exploded in Boston Navy Yard early today, but caused no damage.

## CLEANING SPECIAL

CASH SPECIAL CARRY

Men's Suits 50c

Men's O'coats 50c

Ladies Plain Dresses or Coats 50c

Add 10c Extra per Garment for Delivery

3 Garment Comb., \$1.40

6 Garment Comb., \$2.60

Present this ad with clothing at our store or to our driver for this SERVICE

GALE-EAGLE CLEANERS

507 VA. AVE. DE-1035

2301 CHURCHMAN, DE-0143

3308 N. 16th St. DE-1042

WE OPERATE OUR OWN PLANT

# IN INDIANAPOLIS

Here is the Traffic Record DEATHS TO DATE

—Oct. 11—

Injured	..... 12	Accidents	... 32
Dead	..... 0	Arrests	..... 30

# FRIDAY TRAFFIC COURT

son. Ind.  
 Charles R. Hedge, 21, of 526 N. Alabama, 6; Anna M. Land, 18, of 1030 Cornell.  
 Winfield C. Moses, Ft. Wayne, Ind.; Helen A. O'Neill, 26, of 1147 English.  
 Peter Miller, 54, of 2115 Shriver; Mrs. Bertha E. Redd, 50, of 2115 Shriver.

## FRIDAY TRAFFIC CASES

Violation	tried	convicted	paid
Speeding	3	3	\$16
Reckless driving	6	5	10
Failure to stop at through street	3	3	9
Disobeying traffic signal	4	4	9
Drunken driving	4	1	25
All others	38	32	11
Totals	58	48	\$80

## MEETINGS TODAY

North American Christian Convention, Cadiz Tabernacle, 8 a. m. to 12 noon.

Indiana State League, Hotel Severn, noon.

Disciples of Christ Pension Fund, Claypool Hotel, 1:30 p. m.

Junior Hadassah, Claypool Hotel, night.

Democratic State Committee, Claypool Hotel, night.

International Harvester, Hotel Washington, 8:30 p. m.

A. F. W. U., Hotel Washington, 7 p. m.

Central Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists, Hotel Lincoln, all day.

## MARRIAGE LICENSES

(These lists are from official records in the County Clerk's Office. The Times is not responsible for errors in names and addresses.)

Ira P. Berndt, 44 City; Stella M. Greenwood, 417 Harrison.

William F. Tenzler, 28 Oakland.

Ind.: David E. L. Faulconer, 20 Arson.

James T. Berry, 26 of 1126 N. Arsenal; Marjorie Agnes Nicholson, 27, St. Francis Hospital.

Charles Martin, 24, of 2633 Graceland; Brooklyn Helms.

Maurice L. Johnson, 22, of 1305 Center; Mildred S. Emmons, 19, of 2911 Brookside Pkwy.

Richard L. Clapp, 22, of 2611 W. Shelby; Mary C. Kucharski, 21, Williams Hotel.

Joseph L. Roll, 25, of 1127 1/2 Shelby; Irvy J. Stuart, 26, of 2035 Barth.

John E. Murphy, 25, of 1127 1/2 Shelby; Mary A. Lynch, 21, of 1118 N. Bellevue Pkwy.

LeRoy J. Hovder, 25, of 2500 E. Ind.; Faye A. Mendelsohn, 25, of 2500 E. Ind.