

## 20 Are Dead as Vargas Crushes Revolt of Green-Shirted Fascists; U. S. Warships Speeding to Amoy

President Defends His Family With Gun in Palace Skirmish.

(Continued from Page One)

members of his family, including his daughters.

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### 30 Rebels Arrested

Soon military police and trucks with machine guns arrived at the palace and quickly obtained domination. They arrested 30 rebels.

At 5 a. m. Police Chief Peimto Mueller announced that the Ministry of Marine Rebels had surrendered.

In the early phase of the fighting, the rebels succeeded in destroying a part of the telephone plant serving the Presidential palace. This handicapped communications and added to the confusion.

The Navy Ministry was shelled twice during the fighting and the building was greatly damaged. It was pocked with rifle marks from the fire of Marines who advanced against the insurgents.

A rebel army, using a Navy launch, advanced against the aviation base at Ponta Galea, on Governor's Island, but sentries repulsed the attack, capturing three rebels.

In addition to Admiral Tavares, the rebels were led by Lieut. Anacleto Hasselmann, who was wounded and captured by plain clothesmen during the Ministry of Navy battle when they tried to enter by the rear door, shouting, "Stop shooting. It is the police."

The rebels turned machine guns on the police, gravely wounding one. The fate of the others was unknown.

### Discusses New State

Minister of Justice Francisco Campos, in a speech last night, discussed the first six months of the "new state" set up by President Vargas under his authoritarian constitution of Nov. 10. Campos gave a long survey of Government accomplishments and emphasized the importance of the "new state" movement.

"Under the new state we have constructed a new Brazil," he said. "In six months the first part of our program has been completed."

For several years there had been a political turbulence, often underground, which had caused many observers to predict a revolution in Brazil.

Last November President Vargas inaugurated his authoritarian constitution, which he was quick to deny was Fascist or Nazi type. It centralized power under him, and activity by political parties, particularly by the Integralists, was sternly forbidden.

Opponents charged that President Vargas was maintaining his power through manipulation of Army posts and business elements in order to keep a majority behind him.

In recent weeks government decrees had forbidden all political activities by foreigners; nationalized the oil refining industry; abolished taxes on house of laboring class people; and created commissions to study minimum wage legislation.

Getulio Dornelles Vargas, 17th President of Brazil, is 51, an authoritarian ruler of nearly 30,000,000 people distributed thinly through a vast area of 3,283,310 square miles of rich, often wild country, as compared with the 2,973,000 square miles and the estimated 129,257,000 people of the United States.

He was one of several South American leaders who assumed power as the result of revolutions in 1930. He alone remained. A successful lawyer, he opposed Dr. Julio Prestes, Government candidate, in an election for the Presidency. Congress recognized Prestes as the victor. Prestes visited the United States as President-elect, but Vargas deposed President Washington Luis and assumed power. He survived a three month's revolution in Sao Paulo State in 1932 and was elected constitutional President in 1934.

### Rebels Described as Nazi-Financed

The Foreign Policy Association report of last Dec. 15 on the Brazil-

## SPANISH LEADER SCORES BRITISH

League Council Will Hear Selassie in Last Plea For Empire.

GENEVA, May 11 (U. P.)—Julio Alvarez Del Vayo, Spanish Foreign Minister, attacked Britain and France today for permitting Germany and Italy to intervene freely in Spain.

As he spoke, Haile Selassie, deposed Emperor of Ethiopia, sped to Geneva from London for a despairing final effort to prevent international recognition of the Italian conquest of his country.

Police took elaborate precautions to guard Negus against unpleasant incidents, such as the hostile demonstration by Italian journalists in the assembly hall in July of 1936.

In his speech to the Council, Del Vayo denounced the British-Italian agreement, deploring "the incomprehensible desertion of certain democracies."

"We have seen them conspire with aggressors without any other reaction than a superficial protest against the bombardment of open cities and the murder of women and children," he said.

"We have seen them finish by concluding with these aggressors pacts legitimizing intervention."

Assured that the Council would hear him, Haile Selassie left London for Geneva last night attended by Dr. Alajal Wargneh Martin, Ethiopian minister to London; Blatter Getta, master of the wise; Heruy, his former foreign minister, and a private secretary.

The Council waited to hear the Emperor in a speech opposing the British-French plan to recognize Italy's conquest of Ethiopia. The Councilors, and Haile Selassie himself, knew that the plea would be vain because Britain and France were determined to recognize the conquest as part of their plan for friendship with Italy. The Emperor elected to fight to the last.

Switzerland's demand that the League, despite its covenant, recognize her as completely neutral in all international disputes, was the first item on the Council's program today. Next was the Chilean threat to leave the League.

### AGENTS CLEAR MAN AS MATTSON SUSPECT

PORT ANGELES, Wash., May 11 (U. P.)—Department of Justice agents today announced their withdrawal from the investigation of John Mansky, 34, held for questioning in connection with the kidnapping of Charles Mattson, 10.

Sheriff Charles W. Kemp of Clallam County, indicated that Mansky, who bore resemblance to drawings of the kidnaper, would be given a sanity test in the next few days. Mansky was arrested when he went to the home of a farmer, Al Woods, in Clallam County, and while asking for work, inquired whether there had been any radio calls to "pick me up."

### NEGRO'S MARRIAGE TO TEACHER ANNOUNCED

BOSTON, May 11 (U. P.)—Julian D. Steele, Negro social worker and Harvard graduate, and Miss Mary Daves, white school teacher, were secretly married in New York City last Friday, their lawyer announced today.

Steele, 34, is a member of the American Political Union, described the Integralists as follows: "The green-shirted Acazo Integralista Brazilian constitutes South America's largest Fascist movement. Organized in 1932 by Plinio Salgado, its membership is variously estimated from 200,000 to a million or more. The party is reported to be financed with the aid of German money."

"Various high officials in the Federal and State governments are reported to be Integralists. The party's weekly newspaper in Rio de Janeiro has been a powerful movement has its own radio station which disseminated anti-Semitic as well as anti-Nazi propaganda."

"The party denounces liberal democracy and universal suffrage and favors instead a corporative state."

### MEETINGS TODAY

Kiwanis Club, luncheon, Columbia Club, noon. Kiwanis Club, luncheon, Hotel Washington, noon. Garden Club of Indiana, convention, May 10, all day. Indiana Medical Bureau to Aid Spanish Democracy, luncheon, Hotel Severin, 8 p. m. Apartment Owners Association, luncheon, Hotel Washington, noon. Indiana State Lymphatic dinner, Hotel Washington, 8 p. m. Indiana Credit Group, luncheon, Hotel Washington, 8 p. m. Indiana Telephone Association, state convention, Claypool Hotel, all day. Indiana Association of Master Plumbers, state convention, Hotel Lincoln, all day. Young Men's Association, luncheon, Y. M. C. A., 8 p. m. Association, luncheon, Hotel Severin, noon. 17th National American Legion, luncheon, Board of Trade, noon. Alpha Epsilon, luncheon, Board of Trade, noon.

### MEETINGS TOMORROW

Indiana Telephone Association, state convention, Claypool Hotel, all day. Indiana Real Estate Board, luncheon, Hotel Lincoln, noon. Indiana Smoke Abatement League, luncheon, Hotel Lincoln, noon. Advertising Club of Indianapolis, luncheon, Columbia Club, noon. Sigma Nu, luncheon, Hotel Washington, noon. Alpha Epsilon, luncheon, Board of Trade, noon.

### BIRTHS

Wilbur, Gertrude Le Master, at St. William (deceased), Olivia Wells, at St. Louis. Albert Stevens, at City. Clarence, Dorothy Byrum, at 2915 Moore. Robert, Ruth Glass, at 2028 S. Sheffield.

Melville, Betty Goughier, at City. Aaron, Blanche Freedman, at Coleman. John, Evelyn Bauer, at Coleman. John, Marjorie Rocan, at St. Vincent's. Robert, Anne Young, at St. Francis. Joseph, Blanche Callahan, at St. Francis. Joseph, Gladys Edwards, at St. Francis. Harold, William Jamison, at 2610 N. Sherman Drive. Thomas, Madge Sumner, at 2330 W. Ray.

### DEATHS

Manda M. Dawson, 63, at Methodist, broncho-pneumonia. William, New Smith, 75, at Methodist, broncho-pneumonia. Edith Berman, 36, at 39 E. Morris, carcinoma. Mrs. Mamie Wendell, 36, at 617 Cottage, carcinoma. John, Thomas, Rubus, 82, at 1518 Ewing, chronic myocarditis. Ewing, chronic myocarditis. St. 3245 N. Illinois, cerebral hemorrhage. George Chambers, 70, at City, arteriosclerosis.

## Kidnap Hinted



Marjorie West

Japanese Indicate They May Ignore Rights of Foreigners.

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the situation of foreigners at Amoy might become urgent.

Japanese naval authorities announced officially, a Hongkong dispatch reported, that foreign residents of Amoy had been notified that unless strict neutrality was observed foreign rights would not be respected.

The British destroyer Diana was at Amoy, and the destroyer Dainty was en route up the coast from Swatow, to aid the 189 Britons reported in danger.

Reports from Amoy were conflicting and indicated only that savage fighting was in progress.

### Land on Island

Japanese Navy men landed yesterday on the eastern part of Amoy Island, intending to reduce the strong Chinese fortifications there, establish a new base for themselves on the coast between Shanghai and Hongkong, and prevent the landing of shipments of war materials from foreign countries.

A strong landing party was sent ashore and Japanese airplanes dropped more than 200 bombs on the city and vicinity. Fires were started and still were burning today, reports said.

### Japanese Shift Shanghai Commanders

TOYOKE, May 11 (U. P.)—Japanese Army headquarters announced today the appointment of Lieut. Gen. Toshio Nishio, inspector general of military education, as commander-in-chief in the Shanghai area, succeeding Gen. Shunroku Hata. Nishio served recently on north China fronts.

### Trap Closing About Loyalists, Is Report

HENDAYE, French-Spanish Frontier, May 11 (U. P.)—Dispatches from Salamanca asserted today that nationalist forces operating in a huge area between Teruel and Morella, on the Aragon front, were slowly closing a trap on 8000 to 12,000 Loyalists in the mountains south of Castellote.

### Hitler Studies Czech Situation

BERLIN, May 11 (U. P.)—Thousands of Berliners nursed hoarse threats today after giving Fuehrer Adolf Hitler an uproarious reception last night on his return from Rome.

Hitler drove from the railroad station to his chancellery with Field Marshal Hermann Goerring, air minister, through specially illuminated streets. It is known that Hitler is studying the situation in Czechoslovakia.

### PLUMBERS PROTEST WPA LABOR SETUP

(Another Story, Page 16)

A resolution demanding that public projects built with the aid of Federal funds be put under WPA, which lets contracts to private plumbers, was adopted today by the Indiana Master Plumbers Association at the Hotel Lincoln.

The resolution protested use of WPA plumbers on public works projects.

### 19 PARTIES IN MICHIGAN

LANSING, Mich., May 11 (U. P.)—Nineteen political parties were qualified today to place candidates' names on ballots for the general election next November.

As the deadline for filing passed it was disclosed that three new parties, the Square Deal Party, the Constitutional Democrats and the American Labor Party, were qualified. Absent was the new party of Gov. Phil La Follette of Wisconsin, the National Progressives.

### REPORT DAVIES FAVORABLY

WASHINGTON, May 11 (U. P.)—The Senate Foreign Relations Committee reported favorably today the nomination of Joseph E. Davies to be ambassador to Belgium and Minister to Luxembourg.

### HEAD OF DOG POUND STILL HOLDS POST

Dr. Elizabeth Conger today remained head of the City dog pound while Theo H. Dammeyer, Safety Board president, said he was seeking an explanation from her for a "week's absence" from her duties.

Mr. Dammeyer today denied Dr. Conger's removal from the post she has held for 17 years is being sought for "political reasons."

Police Chief Morrissey recently was authorized to supervise activities at the pound.

Dr. Conger could not be reached for comment.

### 2 DIE IN TRUCK WRECK

ST. CHARLES, Mo., May 11 (U. P.)—Harry Belfield, 19, and David Thomas, 34, both of New Cambria, Mo., died in a hospital here today after burns received when a truck in which they were riding struck a bridge abutment near here and burned.

### REPORT ON FIVE BILLION TAX BILL NEARS HOUSE

WASHINGTON, May 11 (U. P.)—Chairman Robert L. Doughton (D, N. C.) of the Ways and Means Committee will place the conference report on the \$5,000,000,000 tax bill before the House today with expectation that it will receive speedy approval.

The Senate took less than 10 minutes to approve the tax report, drafted to meet the demands of business leaders for relief from tax policies which they contended were impeding recovery.

Only controversial issue in the bill is the retention of the "skeleton" undistributed profits tax, which some House members have attacked in statements since the original House measure, however, retained the levy in more stringent form, the compromise version was expected to win quick approval.

Senate Republicans warned that President Roosevelt's taxation policies which demanded retention of the tax would be made an issue in Congressional elections this fall. The warning probably will be reiterated today in the brief House debate.

House approval will send the bill to the White House. veto was considered unlikely despite repitance by the conferees of the Senate's liberal treatment of capital gains, which Mr. Roosevelt attacked as striking at the fundamentals of tax principles.

### Report on Naval Expansion Approved

WASHINGTON, May 11 (U. P.)—The House today approved the conference report on the \$1,156,000,000 Naval Expansion Bill providing for a vast increase in the fighting strength of the U. S. Navy.

Approval of the Naval program, must be given by the Senate before the measure can go to the White House for President Roosevelt's signature.

The measure was approved by the

## G. O. P. Demands State Control of Relief, Charging F. D. R. Perils Solvency of U. S.; Tax Base Broadened on State Officials' Pay

\$6,000,000,000 Drain on Treasury Seen Under Present Plan.

(Continued from Page One)

administration of WPA and expenditure of relief funds—"especially in Pennsylvania and other states where charges of politics and flagrant misuse of funds have been made publicly."

5. Outright repeal of the undistributed profits tax and revision of "antiquated Federal tax structure."

6. Elimination of tax exempt securities.

7. Reduction at once of "unnecessary and burdensome" social security taxes.

8. Elimination of "harassing restrictions and Administration assaults on business."

9. Restriction of Government competition with private enterprise.

10. Revision of the National Labor Relations Act to promote harmony "and not discord, as at present" between employees and employers.

11. Repeal at once of the Thomas Greenback Law.

12. Elimination of waste and extravagance throughout the entire Federal Government to reduce expenditures and bring about a balanced budget.

### Hanes, SEC Member, Hinted for Treasury Post

WASHINGTON, May 11 (U. P.)—Securities and Exchange Commissioner John W. Hanes has been offered the post of Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, the United Press learned today.

Mr. Hanes has been conducting a campaign for co-operation between business and government.

Last month he enlisted the support of 16 influential industrialists and bankers, and presented to President Roosevelt a statement of their willingness to co-operate in the fight against a depression.

### Ludlow Sees O. K. Of Fund for G-Men

WASHINGTON, May 11—Rep. Louis Ludlow, Indiana member of the House Appropriations Committee, predicted prompt action today on President Roosevelt's request for an additional \$108,000 for the G-Men.

"I have no doubt that this emergency appropriation will meet with immediate and unanimous approval by Congress," he declared.

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## G. O. P. Is Balked in Move For Quick Adjournment

WASHINGTON, May 11.—The unique effort of two Republican members of the House to force a quick adjournment of Congress ended in failure today, but Democratic leaders took up the job. Their goal is midnight, June 4.

The difference in the two efforts was that the Republicans, both members of the Rules Committee, reputedly sought to exact an adjournment pledge on terms that might have foreclosed the possibility of enacting wage-hour and Government reorganization bills.

If such an agreement had been made, Reps. Mapes (R, Mich.) and McLean (R, N. J.)—who wield a balance of power in the Rules Committee—were reported ready to let the Wage-Hour Bill come up in the House next Monday, instead of a week later, which is the earliest date possible under the discharge procedure unless the hostile Rules Committee relents.

Press Pay-Hour Action

The Democratic leaders, however, are pressing every effort to complete the Wage-Hour Bill, and it looks as if they will keep Congress in session two weeks or more beyond June 4 if necessary to accomplish that.

As to the Reorganization Bill, the leadership is unwilling to bring the measure up unless enough members who voted against it a few weeks ago promise in advance to support it this time. In other words, they won't risk another Administration defeat.

If such assurance is not forthcoming, the bill will die with adjournment.

Advocates of the Wage-Hour Bill said there was little to be gained by moving it up one week on the calendar. Their chief concern is to protect their lines against a breach by the Southern Democrats, who

House by a vote of 47 to 31. The bill provides authorization for 40 additional fighting ships, including three 35,000-ton battleships which may be increased in size to 45,000 tons if President Roosevelt deems this advisable for purposes of national defense.

### Amity Between F. D. R., Utilities Progressing

WASHINGTON, May 11 (U. P.)—The Joint Congressional Committee to investigate the Tennessee Valley Authority begins work today amid indications of increasing amity between President Roosevelt and private utilities.

The trend toward a rapprochement between the New Deal and private power operators overshadowed the investigation into the TVA quarrel which led to Mr. Roosevelt's dismissal of Arthur E. Morgan as chairman.

While TVA Director David E. Lilienthal pushed plans under which cities in the TVA area will acquire distribution systems of private operators, executives of major utilities companies offered their co-operation to the Administration in effectuating the Utility Holding Company Act of 1935.

Aides of Chairman William O. Douglas of the SEC said he regards creation of a committee of utility executives to co-operate in carrying out the act "a constructive step" toward working out problems presented by the law.

### Nye Resolution on Neutrality Studied

WASHINGTON, May 11 (U. P.)—The Senate Foreign Relations Committee meets today to consider the Nye Resolution for repeal of the Neutrality Act after bitter criticism of France and Great Britain by its ranking minority member, Senator Robert R. Isaacs.

Denouncing French and British moves to recognize Italy's conquest of Ethiopia as a "shameful betrayal," Senator Isaacs asserted that it was time to avoid discrimination between European democracies and dictators.

The Foreign Relations Committee will consider the resolution introduced by Senator Nye (R, N. D.) that would repeal the embargo against the exportation of arms and munitions to Spain.

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### Hospital Aids Taxable

5. Compensation of officers and employees of charitable or isolation hospitals, and insane asylums, operated by States, is exempt from Federal tax. However, in the case of the operation by a State or its subdivision of a general hospital, where all classes of patients are admitted and charges made to such as can be paid, the compensation of their officers and employees may be taxed.

Other persons covered by Federal taxation include:

Employees of State banks; of municipally-operated harbor facilities; of rural credit boards; harbor pilots; individuals appointed only for the purpose of collecting delinquent taxes and employees of school cafeterias.

### 'READ THE INFERNO'

WASHINGTON, May 11 (U. P.)—Here is what President Roosevelt thinks about Pennsylvania's hectic Democratic primary campaign. The President was asked his views at his press conference today.

He told his questioner to read Dante's Inferno for his reply.

### TO AID YOU

Any one of the associations below, whose headquarters are here at home, will be glad to help you in every way to obtain the security of your own home.

HOME LOAN funds for modernization or purchase are available at any one of the associations named below. With the aid of one of them you can acquire a home or modernize your present one on the long established savings and loan plan of easy, monthly payments. OWN YOUR HOME! There is no better investment today than well chosen, improved real estate. Home ownership leads to INDEPENDENCE, BETTER LIVING, SECURITY in later years. If you are now renting . . . you are paying for a home for some one else. Make these monthly payments BUY YOUR OWN HOME. Enjoy all the added luxuries, beauty and pride a modern home offers . . . with the aid of an association named below . . . and by LOCAL money. Increase this community's business and you increase your own!

This Advertisement by Following Members of

## THE MARION COUNTY League of BUILDING & LOAN ASSOCIATIONS

Arsenal Bldg. & Loan Assn.  
Atkins Sav. & Loan Assn.  
Celtic Federal Sav. & Loan Assn.  
Colonial Sav. & Loan Assn.  
First Federal Sav. & Loan Assn.  
Fletcher Ave. Sav. & Loan Assn.  
Indiana Sav. & Investment Co.  
Insurance Sav. & Loan Assn.  
Peoples Mutual Sav. & Loan Assn.  
Railroadmen's Federal Sav. & Loan Assn.  
Shelby St. Federal Sav. & Loan Assn.  
Union Federal Sav. & Loan Assn.

### Here Is the Traffic Record

County Deaths . . . 9  
(To Date)

1938 . . . 43 Reckless  
1937 . . . 53 Driving . . . 0

### City Deaths

(To Date)

1938 . . . 25 Running Preferential Street  
1937 . . . 39 Running Light . . . 13

May 10

Accidents . . . 2 Drunken  
Injured . . . 1 Driving . . . 1

Dead . . . 0  
Arrests . . . 52 Others . . . 20

### MEETINGS TODAY

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