

PREMIER BLUM URGES END OF ARMS SECRECY

Thinks 'Cards on Table' Policy Would Be Step Toward Peace.

(Continued from Page One)

and the restoration of normal international conditions of commerce and exchange are part and parcel of one gigantic problem.

"In Europe," he said, "where for many months on end people have been subjected to one tremendous shock after another, and where the competition in armaments follows a faster rhythm than ever before. Economic accords can hardly be reached independently of political accords."

"What nation will consent to co-operate with another nation, either to provide credits, to help it obtain raw materials, to facilitate colonization, or in any other way, so long as it fears that such help might some day be used against it in the armaments race?"

"There exists, therefore, a very real connection between economic co-operation on the one hand and, on the other, the pacification of the world and the stopping of the armaments race."

"This connection is just as evident if the problem is reversed. I am convinced that the very excess of armaments will oblige Europe to reconsider the whole question of disarmament. Any agreement to limit armaments must of necessity be made an integral part of a general European settlement."

"But today war manufacturers occupy such a place in world production that it would probably be impossible to call a sudden halt without exposing industrial nations to grave domestic crises."

Nevertheless, he said, today and tomorrow France will be found prepared to move by its armament efforts to join the rest of the world in achieving that security, the lack of which weighs down so heavily today upon peoples everywhere.

Armed Attention

M. Blum agrees with former Prime Minister Baldwin of Britain, who said that today "Europe is neither at war nor at peace but stands at armed attention." But he added:

"If I were in the insurance business, underwriting the risks of war, I believe I should lower my premiums. The odds at the moment seem to be in favor of peace. But the balance is still extremely delicately adjusted and it would take little to swing it the other way."

"The peace of Europe," said M. Blum, "is indivisible." It cannot be safeguarded by mere bilateral accords. So far as France is concerned, she will continue to be faithful to the League of Nations and to other obligations she has contracted throughout Europe.

Spain, he concluded, continues to be Europe's most dangerous spot. He has not entirely abandoned hope that the foreign volunteers fighting there may be withdrawn. But at the moment there is no telling how long the bloodshed will continue.

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U. S. Favors Arrest of Arms Race, Welles Says

By United Press

WASHINGTON June 9.—Acting Secretary of State Sumner Welles, commenting on the arms limitation proposal by Premier Blum of France, said today that the United States welcomed any practical move for arresting the world armament race. He said he could comment only

IN INDIANAPOLIS

MEETINGS TODAY

DEATHS
R. H. Hospital Guild, breakfast, Clay
R. H. Hospital, 11:30 a. m.
Indiana Law School, commencement
Civic Club, luncheon, Hotel Washington
Hotel Club, luncheon, Columbia Club
Young Men's Discussion Club, dinner
Duke Alumni Association, luncheon
Apartment Owners, luncheon, Hotel
Washington, noon
Alpha Epsilon, luncheon, Board
Associated Employers, dinner, Hotel
Washington, \$3.00 p. m.

MEETINGS TOMORROW

Indianapolis Real Estate Board, luncheon, Hotel Washington, noon.
Advertising Club, luncheon, Columbia Club, noon.
Young Men's Discussion Club, dinner
Duke Alumni Association, luncheon
Apartment Owners, luncheon, Hotel
Washington, noon.
Alpha Epsilon, luncheon, Board
Associated Employers, dinner, Hotel
Washington, \$3.00 p. m.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

(These lists are from official records at the County Courthouse. The Times is not responsible for any errors of name or address.)

Andrew G. W. Orr, 21, of 620 W. 12th St., received Anna Lee Durham, 17, of 924 North Meridian St., June 8.
Robert C. McDonald, 23, of 5703 Julian Ave., Margaret A. Loudon, 22, of 564 W. 12th St., received Ethel, 24, Terre Haute, Myrtle Louise Roberts, 24, Terre Haute.
R. F. Daffey, 21, of 5210 Pleasant Run, received Barbara Bell, 18, of 3661 Birchwood Ave.
Wendell R. Shuttsworth, 24, of 4358 G. St., received Mary Malinda Bell, 18, of 280 W. Rural St., received Anna Lee Durham, 17, of 924 North Meridian St., received Ethel, 24, Terre Haute.
William A. Fear, 22, of 19 N. Webster Street, received Ferrell, 24, of 1733 N. Meridian St.
Robert R. Meredith, 26, of 4358 E. 16th St., received M. Dekosa, 21, of 1218 N. Taylor Ave.
Robert McGuire, 28, of 1111 N. Alabama St., received G. G. Gobel, 18, of 4027 Gracefield Ave.
Harry Bradley, 22, of 1351 N. Meridian St., received Ruth Cheever, 21, of 1311 N. Meridian St.
Albert Martin, 52, of 1574 N. Meridian St., received Muriel St. Martin, 35, of 3538 N. Meridian St.
E. M. Muller, 61, of 1318 W. Market St., received Anna E. Swalls, 26, of 175 W. Market St.
John J. Odom, 14, of 175 W. Market St., received Anna E. Swalls, 26, of 175 W. Market St.
John Lee Miller, 19, of 2711 N. Meridian St., received Anna E. Swalls, 26, of 175 W. Market St.

BIRTHS

Boys
Richard, Reubina Winston, at Community Hospital, Elvira Hofmeister, at 1214 N. Temple, Josephine Duffer, at 643 Holly, Clarence, Frances Banks, at 538 Chase Street, Eugene St., received Anna E. Swalls, 26, of 175 W. Market St.
Girls
Glen Julius Hutchinson, at 1428 Monticello, Eustis Ruth Cope, at 833 Buchanan, Charles Eunice Harvey, at 833 Buchanan, St. Louis, Marie Sweeney, at 2833 E. Michigan, received Anna E. Swalls, 26, of 175 W. Market St.

DOCTORS URGE EDUCATION IN HEALTH NEEDS

Medical Association Leaders Stress Importance of New Developments.

(Other Stories on Medicine on Page 10)

(Copyright, 1937, by Science Service)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., June 9.—The importance to the public of medical education was stressed by two presidents of the American Medical Association at its opening meeting here today.

"The quality of medical services depends on medical education," declared Dr. Charles Gordon Heyd, New York, president of the association.

"Our best argument against the establishment of foreign schemes of socialized medicine is continued maintenance of the high plane of medical practice in this country," said Dr. J. H. J. Upham, Columbus, O., who will be installed as the association's president for the coming year.

The messages of these two medical leaders were that the most important way to provide adequate medical care for the public is for doctors to keep themselves posted on latest medical discoveries and be prepared to apply them in treating their patients.

SUGGESTS PERIODIC QUIZ

Three ways of doing this were outlined by Dr. Upham. These are constant improvement of the training of young doctors in medical schools and hospitals; meetings of doctors and medical scientists, such as the present meeting, and the other hundreds of medical meetings held every year in the United States, and postgraduate courses for practicing physicians, especially those far from medical centers.

Dr. Upham suggested requiring periodic examinations every five or 10 years to determine which physicians had kept up with advances in medical knowledge and were entitled to have their licenses to practice renewed.

The doctor of the future will need to be well educated and in close personal touch with his patients because he will be treating entirely different kinds of ailments. Dr. Heyd pointed out. The day of mass medicines like typhoid fever, diphtheria, syphilis and malaria can be controlled, is going to be past.

Senator Harrison said that tomorrow he would propose that the Senate accept the House changes and that the resolution be sent to the President so that the joint committee could start its work next week.

It was believed likely that Chairman Robert L. Doughton of the House Ways and Means Committee would be chairman of the Joint Tax Investigation Committee.

AGREEMENT ON TAX PROBE BILL SEEN

(Editorial, Page 14)

WASHINGTON, June 9.—Chairman Harrison of the Senate Finance Committee announced today that he would accept the House modification of the Administration's proposal for an investigation of upper bracket income tax avoidance.

Senator Harrison said that tomorrow he would propose that the Senate accept the House changes and that the resolution be sent to the President so that the joint committee could start its work next week.

It was believed likely that Chairman Robert L. Doughton of the House Ways and Means Committee would be chairman of the Joint Tax Investigation Committee.

MARRIED TEACHERS PAY LIMIT LIFTED

School boards have no right to discriminate against married women teachers as to salary, the Indiana Supreme Court ruled today.

This decision was made in the case of Mrs. Mary Gill, who based her case on a rule adopted by the Michigan City School Board that married women, regardless of qualifications, could receive only the city's minimum teacher pay, \$1050 annually.

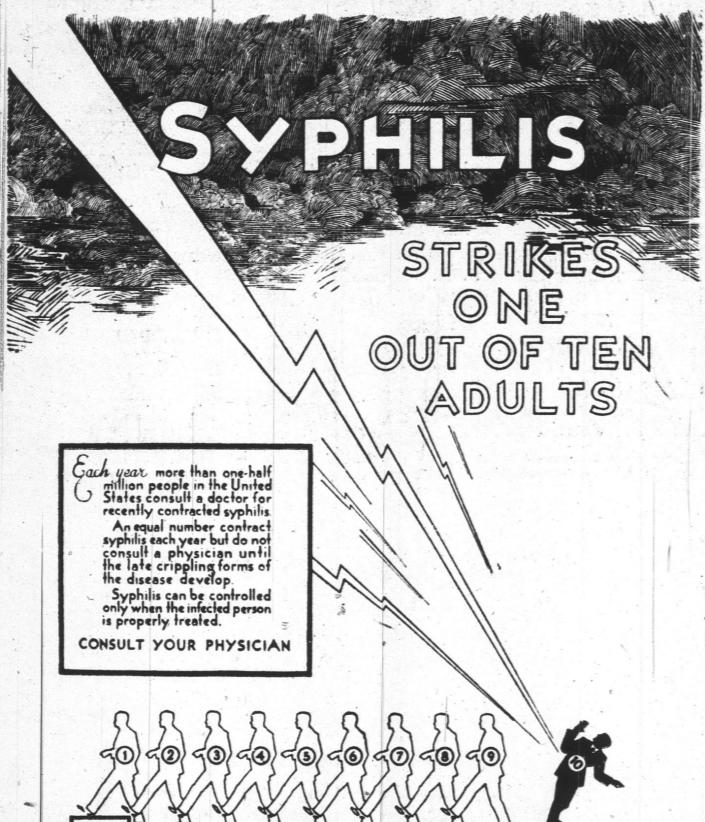
A previous Supreme Court decision, giving school boards the right to make their own rules about married teachers, was not reversed. That case, which allowed school boards to dismiss teachers for marrying, did not involve salary, it was pointed out, and had no relation to today's case.

UTILITY REFINANCING STEP IS AUTHORIZED

The Central Indiana Gas Co. today was authorized by the Public Service Commission to refund obligations totaling \$3,930,000. A saving of \$79,175 in annual interest charges is anticipated by H. Carl Wolf, utility president, as a result of the refunding issue.

Present 6 per cent obligations are to be refunded at 4% and 5 per cent and an additional 4000 shares of common stock are to be issued. According to the Commission's order, preferred stock dividends of \$32,500 and total interest charges amounting to \$220,675 were calculated on 1935-1936 earnings.

Posters Distributed Across Nation



One of the series of posters now being distributed over the nation by the U. S. Public Health Service.

Artificial Fever Treatment of Syphilis Found Wanting, Claim

(Copyright, 1937, by Science Service)

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., June 9.—Artificial fever treatment for syphilis, widely heralded when first developed, has not stood the test of time as well as the chemicals, arsenamine and bismuth, Dr. Paul A. O'Leary of the Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn., told members of the American Medical Association here today.

Even those physicians who were most enthusiastic about machines for inducing fever to rout syphilis from the body now recommend, as do those who use mainly to induce fever, the use of arsenamines and bismuth during or after the fever treatment in all types of syphilis.

Besides malaria and artificial fever machines, typhoid vaccines and hot baths have been found helpful in treating sores of syphilis. No one knows exactly why any of these methods is helpful. Dr. O'Leary himself believes that these treatments cause some fundamental change in the immunity or disease resistance of the body.

The infant death rate in families in which there is syphilis is 75 per cent in the days before syphilis was discovered, that would be the rate if there were no treatment. Dr. Harold N. Cole of Cleveland reported. It is probably from 20 to 30 per cent even now.

Babies can be protected from this disease if their mothers are given antisyphilitic treatment during the months before the birth of the child. If the mothers are not treated, the child of syphilitic parents will either die or within a few weeks after birth show signs of the disease including the "senile, little old man appearance" characteristic of syphilis in infants. These babies are restless, cry feebly, and often have a reddish brown skin eruption. Bones may become involved and the child may act as if paralyzed. Teeth, bones, joints, brain and nervous system, eyesight and hearing may all be affected by congenital syphilis.

It was believed likely that Chairman Robert L. Doughton of the House Ways and Means Committee would be chairman of the Joint Tax Investigation Committee.

SELF-DEFENSE PLEA IN STABBING CASE

(By United Press)

AUSTIN, Ind., June 9.—Newman Jeffrey, Indianapolis, national representative of the Textile Workers' Organizing Committee, today proposed a "broad and thorough" Senate investigation of national labor disputes and strikes.

Copeland made his suggestion in connection with the resolution introduced by Senator Bridges (R. N. H.) for inquiry into alleged interference with the mails by strikers in the steel controversy.

Hearings are being held by the House Flood Control Committee on a bill which provides for approximately \$25,000,000 for levees, flood walls and drainage structures along the Ohio River, Jeffersonville, Clarksville and Lawrenceburg are the Indiana towns mentioned for such construction in the bill.

MEXICO OIL STRIKE IS SETTLED

(By United Press)

MEXICO CITY, June 9.—A strike of workers in foreign-owned oil companies ended today as the gasoline supply gave out here and in many towns through the country.

The workers agreed to return to their jobs at noon.

PACKING FIRM STRIKE SETTLED AT AUSTIN

(By United Press)

AUSTIN, Ind., June 9.—Newman Jeffrey, Indianapolis, national representative of the Textile Workers' Organizing Committee, today proposed a "broad and thorough" Senate investigation of national labor disputes and strikes.

Mr. Stetson was eulogized by those attending the meeting. A resolution of condolence was read from principals, directors and school supervisors.

TRIBUTES ARE PAID TO PAUL C. STETSON

(By United Press)

AUSTIN, Ind., June 9.—Paul C. Stetson, former School Superintendent who died June 8, by the School Board and members of the previous board which employed Mr. Stetson.

Mr. Stetson was eulogized by those attending the meeting. A resolution of condolence was read from principals, directors and school supervisors.

3000-MILE CANOE TRIP IS STARTED

(By United Press)

LOGANSPORE, June 9.—Launching a canoe from the bridge over White Oak Creek at Burlington, Wayne Metzger, 20, of Burlington, Ind., today had started the first leg of his 3000-mile trip to New Orleans by water. Later he plans to pilot his canoe on the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers.

BIG FOUR ROUTE

(By United Press)

INDIANAPOLIS, June 9.—The last of these BIG, De Luxe GRUNOWS at This Low Price

SAVE \$50—If You Buy NOW

Full 6.7 Cu. Ft. Size 1936 De Luxe Model

Thousands Were Sold at the Regular Price of \$229.50.

We Offer a Limited Number at

\$179.50

If you want a BIG, full size De Luxe Refrigerator of nationally known make at a clear saving of \$50.00—be here EARLY tomorrow. We have just eleven of these fine GRUNOWS—the last of a special factory purchase—and they are offered only while those on hand last. In size, shelf space, ice cube capacity, beauty, economy and convenience, this big, powerful box compares with refrigerators sold at much higher prices—and, in addition, it uses Carrene, the SUPER-SAFE refrigerator. Save NOW—at this low price.

TRADE IN Your Old Refrigerator As Down Payment

• Convenient Terms to Suit Your Income

Remember, You Get a DOUBLE Guarantee

When You Buy at Banner-Whitehill

1. The warranty of a responsible, well-known manufacturer.

2. The established and well-known Banner-Whitehill policy that guarantees customer satisfaction.

Restrictions On Liquor Ads Begin July 1

Signs owned by liquor concerns and their advertising agencies must not be displayed within 200 feet of retail liquor stores after July 1, it was ruled today by the Alcoholic Beverage Commission.

Warning importers, agencies and rectifiers that a fine of \$5 to \$300 may be imposed for each day of violation, the Commission said enforcement would be drastic after the deadline.

Washington, June 9.—Senator

Minot said he would attack failure of the Disaster Loan Corp. to expedite loans to flood-ravaged regions from the Senate floor today.

The corporation was organized

five months ago to make "character

loans" to flood victims for property