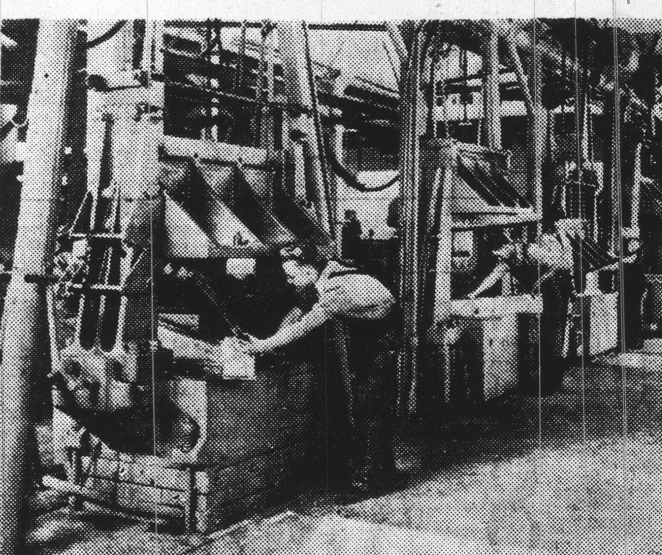


## THE BIRTH OF A 'FLYING FORTRESS'



These engineers are planning the blue print plans from which the U. S. Army's giant "flying fortresses" are constructed.

## STREAMLINING THE METAL BODIES



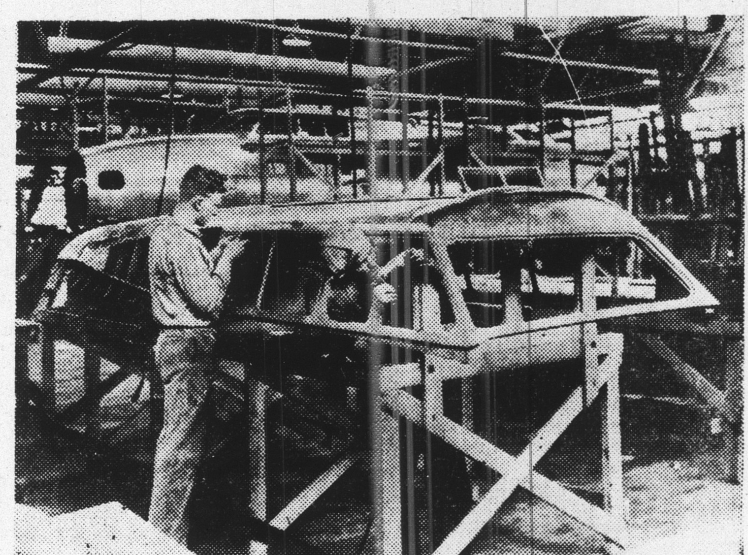
In the stamping room of the Boeing Aircraft Co., at Seattle, duraluminum is shaped to aerodynamic forms for streamlining.

## PROTECTING THE RIVETS



Rivets are placed in refrigerators after being heat treated, to make sure they will be malleable.

## PLANE NEAR COMPLETION



Careful and skilled workmen are shown working on the cabin of a plane. The fuselage is in the background.

## SECURITY ACT TO BE DEBATED BEFORE COURT

U. S. Will Defend Power to Assess Tax for Job Insurance.

(Continued from Page One)

pointed out that no "offensive" tax regulations were involved in the taxing section of the regulatory act. In the Social Security Act, the unemployment insurance tax was written as a separate "title" or section, apart from the Federal regulations and standards required.

Ruling Expected in May

The Court, after hearing these cases and a few others, will have another decision session next Monday and then adjourn for three weeks. It is deemed likely that the Social Security Act ruling will not be announced until the court's final session late in May, prior to its four-month vacation.

The Wagner act decisions now are believed postponed until May, although there is a possibility of a decision Monday. The Court's tactics in its resistance to the President's plan appears to include postponement of any decisions which would furnish ammunition to President Roosevelt, who has been insisting upon Federal power to regulate mass and interstate manufacturing industries. This is the crux of the Wagner cases.

## State Laws on Pay Valid, Cummings Rules

By United Press

WASHINGTON, April 6.—President Roosevelt advised Congress today that the Supreme Court validation of the Washington State Minimum Wage Law likewise validated a similar District of Columbia statute that has been dead 14 years.

Mr. Roosevelt sent to Congress a ruling of Attorney General Cummings upholding the theory that the Supreme Court's action last week revitalized the old and inoperative efforts of New York, Ohio, Illinois and 13 other states to set minimum wages for women or minors or both.

The letter dealt only with the District of Columbia law. However, it was considered in official sources as "pointing the way" to states whose minimum wage statutes have been inoperative because of the Supreme Court rulings prior to validation of the Washington law.

## CRIME STORY LANDS TWO YOUTHS IN JAIL

Deputies Say Lads Broke Car Glass and Took Coat.

Two youths, one 16 and the other 18, last night took a primary lesson in crime from a detective story magazine, did some laboratory work on someone else's car, and today were in jail because deputies said they had flunked the course.

Deputies said the youths observed in the magazine a method of rapping a glass before breaking it so as to reduce the noise resulting from the shattering. They tried it on a car parked at W. Washington and 10th Sts., deputies said, and stole a coat. Deputies said they found them, one wearing the coat, the other holding the magazine. They told the deputies, it was reported that they had planned several such burglaries.

## 3 CONTRACTORS WIN STATE ROAD JOBS

Three Indianapolis contractors today were awarded contracts when the State Highway Commission received 105 bids on road construction and repair work costing a total of \$140,397.

Low Indianapolis bidders were: Middle West Roads Co., resurfacing nine miles of Road 44 from Shelbyville to Manilla, \$141,390; William D. Vogel, resurfacing one-quarter mile of Road 144 one-quarter mile west of Franklin, \$10,000; Calumet Paving Co., paving one mile of Road 56 south from St. Leon and grading five and one-half miles of Road 46 from St. Leon to Road 52, \$198,919.

## Parade of 5000 in Washington Marks Entry of U. S. Into War

(Continued from Page One)

spectators massed along the same route 20 years ago.

Like the President and the marchers, those who watched the parade were looking to Congress to help keep the nation out of war. Congressmen who watched from their office windows were pondering many antiwar bills, including neutrality legislation and measures to take the profits out of war.

First Lady Prepares Talk Speaking on the House floor, Rep. Francis Case (R. S. D.) urged sponsors of proposals to keep America at peace to get together and cooperate on one method.

Rep. Case is author of a constitutional amendment which requires a national referendum on the question of war. While President Roosevelt presided over the Army Day celebration, Mrs. Roosevelt was in her study in the White House, preparing a nationwide appeal for peace which she will make on the radio tonight.

In one big hotel along the parade route, chefs were busy preparing a banquet for 26 living Congressmen who voted against America's participation in the war.

Despite the concentration on peace moves, today's display of military strength was impressive and colorful. President Roosevelt smilingly acknowledged the salutes of each passing contingent of fighting men.

The paraders saw few things to remind them of the capital's wartime hurry-burly. Nearly all of the gray-painted temporary buildings which the Government threw up to house war workers had disappeared.

Only one remained, a block off Constitution Ave., a great barracks-like structure where the Army once handled its gigantic bookkeeping operations. The old frame structure is about to fall down of its own weight—kept standing only by constant repairs—but it is devoted now to pursuits of peace, housing Agriculture Department laboratories where scientists direct research into farm problems.

Dr. Paul Killen, Marion, was elected 1938 president of the Indiana Association of Podiatrists at the closing session of the state convention yesterday in the Hotel Lincoln.

Other officers elected were: Dr. C. S. Filiatreau, Indianapolis, vice president; Dr. O. C. Schmidt, Evansville, secretary; Dr. L. M. Clements, Indianapolis, secretary-treasurer.

Dr. Ross S. Hackett, Michigan City, president-elect since the last state convention, took office yesterday, succeeding Dr. Ray S. Deal, Ft. Wayne.

The association issued a warning that athlete's foot "is reaching serious proportions as a skin disease."

More than one-half the adult population are sufferers, the association's statement said. "To prevent the disease, keep the feet dry and completely clean."

## CITY FLOOD CONTROL BOARD MAPS PLANS

Group to Meet Thursday on Policies.

The Indianapolis Flood Control Commission met with Mayor Kern today and set Thursday as the time for a meeting to formulate its general plans.

The Commission was empowered by the Legislature to complete projects started by the Works Board, which has ordered condemnation proceedings for right-of-way for a levee along the east bank of Fall Creek, from Indiana Av. to 16th St.

The acquisition of the right-of-way will mark the first step in the creation of a new channel and a lake for a park at that point.

Commission members are City Engineer Henry B. Steeg, president; Carl Kortepeter, vice president, and Charles E. Jefferson.

## 3 CAUGHT IN CHASE FACE LIQUOR CHARGE

Three Negroes were arrested by police today after a chase and charged with violation of the beverage act.

They were Robert Graves, 32, 1514 Laurel St.; Horace Johnson, 31, 517 N. Wilkins St.; and Robert Johnson, 24, same address. The latter also was charged with reckless driving.

Police said the three were caught in a field at the end of S. Talbott St. after a chase several blocks, during which the trio's car narrowly averted accidents.

Police said the men had a five-gallon can of alcohol.

## THREE ARE ARRESTED ON LOTTERY CHARGES

Three men were to face charges of operating a lottery and gift enterprise in Municipal Court today. They were arrested at a poolroom, 1274 Roosevelt Ave., after police said they found a number of baseball tickets.

They were Frank Blackwell, 57, of 1274 Roosevelt Ave.; Edward Wood, 25, of 2142 Park Ave.; and Oakley Fidler, 33, of 1532 Guilford Ave.

## PROSPECT DIM FOR BALANCING OF U. S. BOOKS

President to Give Revised Budget Estimates Next Week.

(Editorial, Page 14)

WASHINGTON, April 6.—Prospects for a balanced budget next year are less promising today than at any time since President Roosevelt submitted his fiscal program to Congress last January.

Tax receipts are falling behind Treasury estimates. Secretary Morgenthau Jr. announced it would be necessary for the Treasury to borrow more money during the next two and one-half months to supplement tax collections.

Pending in Congress is legislation dealing with low-cost housing, farm tenantry, crop insurance and other programs requiring expenditure of public money for which Mr. Roosevelt did not budget in his January message. Congress already has passed and Mr. Roosevelt has signed a \$50,000,000 seed loan bill. No provision was made for it in the President's budget.

Revised Estimate Due Soon

A more complete chart of the budget situation will be published next week in the form of revised estimates to be sent Congress by Mr. Roosevelt. They will include a request for relief money for the next fiscal year.

The figure probably will be not more than \$1,500,000,000. Past experience with relief appropriations indicates that the first sum asked never is sufficient to see recovery and relief policies through an entire 12-month period.

Announcement of further Government borrowing directed attention to the Federal bond market which has been weak in recent trading. The Government recognized that weakness over the week-end and the Federal Reserve Board announced it was prepared to buy in the open market bonds owned by individuals and corporations who wished to dispose of them.

That machinery probably would check any price weakness developing from new Government borrowing. But how much Secretary Morgenthau intends to borrow is not known.

## \$3 BURGLARY MARS DAY'S CRIME REPORT

Theft From Grocery Is Discovered by Police.

A \$3 burglary marred a nearly perfect crime record for Indianapolis overnight.

No holdups, purse snatchings, safe jobs or prowlings were reported. Three automobiles were entered by sneak thieves.

A police radio squad early today reported finding a grocery at 1441 Southeastern Ave. entered. Louis Silverman, 44 E. Ray St., proprietor, said the burglars had taken three cartons of cigars.

## TWO YOUTHS GRILLED IN AUTO PILFERINGS

Two 13-year-old Negro boys were questioned by detectives today in connection with the theft of several hundred dollars worth of personal property from automobiles parked near the Fairbanks Motor Co., 2060 Northwestern Ave., in the last few months.

The boys were caught by two company employees who said they had seen them prowling around the cars yesterday.

## Loyalist Machine Gunners Stop 10,000 Rebels, Dispatches Say

By United Press

MADRID, April 6.—Hidden Loyalist machine guns "mowed down" two squadrons of Rebel cavalry today and stopped a motorized army of 10,000 insurgents rushing from Badajoz, on the Portuguese frontier, to the relief of Gen. Gonzalo Queipo de Liano's defeated army west of Pozoblanco, Army dispatches reported.

One Rebel column of 5000 men, in 200 lorries and trucks, sped westward out of Badajoz, preceded by two squadrons of cavalry, and moved down side roads toward the Loyalist outposts at Yerbe.

As the Rebel infantry deployed and advanced over a wide area, their artillery laid down a heavy barrage on the Loyalist lines. At the same time, Rebel aviators bombed the Medellin Railway station, 52 miles west of Badajoz.

Advance Into Trap

The reinforced Rebel brigade advanced alongside the Badajoz-Medellin highway and the adjoining Guadalupe Plain, apparently unaware, Army dispatches said, of fortifications Loyalists had constructed. Loyalist militia waited until the Rebel cavalry detachments came within 100 yards of their front-line trenches, officers reported, then opened up with machine guns.

Meanwhile, another Rebel column of about 5000 men appeared before the Loyalist lines at nearby Villarena, Army reports said. Loyalist artillery batteries spread "death and destruction," military reports said.

## DUTCH ART EXHIBIT IS TO CLOSE SUNDAY

More Than 27,500 Have Seen Pictures at Herron.

Art lovers have only the remainder of this week and Sunday to visit the exhibition of the works of 17th century Dutch masters at the John Herron Art Institute.

More than 27,500 persons have studied the paintings during the last five weeks, according to Wilbur D. Peat, institute director.

The paintings, worth \$2,000,000, have been loaned to the Art Association of Indianapolis, exhibit sponsor, by private owners, galleries and museums throughout the country.

Mr. Peat said that renewed interest has been observed in the exhibit since Rembrandt's "Saint Luke" was hung in place of "The Stand and Bearer" which was returned to the owner.

The new painting was loaned by Duveen Bros. Inc., New York, from Charles M. Schwab's collection.

Members of the Scientific Club today were to meet at the institute and hear a talk by Mr. Peat. The Monday Conservation Club also was to view the exhibit today and the Tuesday Study Club, tomorrow.

## SHOE STORES CHANGE SATURDAY CLOSING

A new Saturday evening closing hour, 6:30 p. m., effective April 10, has been adopted by the Indianapolis Shoe Retailers Association.

William F. Piers, president, said today. Store hours for other days are unchanged.

Meeting at the Marrott Hotel last night, members heard George J. Marrott speak on "Sixty Years in the Shoe Business."

## V. F. W. LADIES TO MEET

The Ladies Auxiliary No. 1587 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars is to hold a card party at 438 Prospect St. Friday night at 8 o'clock.

## Special on Guaranteed Spring Permanents

For all types of hair with our genuine oil solution. \$5 for ...\$5.00 \$3 for ...\$3.00 \$1 for ...\$1.00

It gets rid of grease quickly and completely—and it's easy as ever on hands.

ON SALE AT ALL GROCERS IN THE SAME FAMILIAR PACKAGE

It gets rid of grease quickly and completely—and it's easy as ever on hands.

out dirt and get clothes snowy and bright without scrubbing or boiling. Recommended by makers of 33 washers. Most women buy the BIG household package.

## TELEPHONE TAX APPRAISALS DUE AFTER HEARING

Three Companies to Appear Before Commission Today.

Valuation hearings for the Indiana Bell Telephone Co., the American Telephone & Telegraph Co. and the Illinois Bell Telephone Co. were to open today before the State Tax Commission.

Appraisals for utility property except their real estate, are to be made this week. The hearings start a 50-day session. Appraisals must be set by May 24.

Indiana Bell Telephone property was valued at \$35,500,000 for rate making a few years ago. The Illinois company was appraised at \$4,909,798 last year, the record shows.

Other Hearings Set

Other valuation hearings scheduled are for express companies, telephone, sleeping car, car equipment companies and pipe lines, for the second week; municipal and public utilities, electric railways, including street and interurban and steam railroads, the last two weeks.

Rehearing on appraisals made during the first session are held during the 12 days starting July 6. A 30-day session opens July 19 to equalize county assessments and review certified assessments from county auditors. The final session to determine tax levies in all taxing units when requested by 10 or more taxpayers and for tax reviews, is to open Sept. 20. It closes Dec. 11.

## Sightseeing

Tourists Visit Chinese Temple and Witness Executions.

By United Press

PEIPING, China, April 6.—Fifty tourists from the world cruise liner Reliance, sightseeing at the famous Temple of Heaven, watched horror stricken today while soldiers marched six drug peddlers to a wall and shot them one by one.

The tourists were chatting and laughing in groups at the temple. They turned at the tramp of feet to see the six peddlers, arms behind them, approach under their armed escort.

The soldiers, arriving at a wall, forced the peddlers to kneel in a row. They drew pistols and shot them through the backs of the heads at 10-second intervals at a range of 10 inches. One required a second shot.

Most of the tourists were too astounded to cry out. One fashionably dressed young woman groaned as the bodies pitched widely and dropped in the dust. The executions over, the tourists with drawn faces walked to their motor cars and drove off.

## BURGLARS GET \$179 AT AUTO SALES FIRM

Yeggs broke into the safe in Gaint & Waite Automobile Sales Co., 320 N. Delaware St., last night and took \$179.30, police were informed today.

The burglars apparently entered through the garage, breaking glass in the rear door, police said.

**Baby's skin NEEDS IT**

Prevent chapping, chafing and clothing irritation with daily rubs of soothing Vaseline Petroleum Jelly. Baby's delicate skin needs this extra protection.

It's good, too, to soften 'cradle cap,' and to ease snuffles. Vaseline Jelly is the last word in purity. Use it freely and often.

10 CENTS

**LADIES—FOR EASIER, QUICKER DISHWASHING—USE THE NEW 1937 RINSO**

IS IT TRUE THAT RINSO IS BETTER THAN EVER—THAT IT GIVES 25 TO 50% MORE SUDS?

THAT'S WHAT WOMEN EVERYWHERE SAY! NOT ONLY IS THE NEW RINSO MARVELOUS FOR THE WEEKLY WASH—BUT IT'S GRAND FOR DISHES!

IT GETS RID OF GREASE QUICKLY AND COMPLETELY—AND IT'S EASY AS EVER ON HANDS!

ECONOMICAL—A LITTLE GOES A LONG WAY!

ON SALE AT ALL GROCERS IN THE SAME FAMILIAR PACKAGE

out dirt and get clothes snowy and bright without scrubbing or boiling. Recommended by makers of 33 washers. Most women buy the BIG household package.

**SALLY RAND IN PERSON INAUGURATES ROGERS DIRECT DIAMOND IMPORT SALE**

Not from London with added import duties—not from New York with extra importers' profit—but diamonds direct to Rogers from Amsterdam, the world's diamond center. Save the difference—invest in a diamond NOW!

**"THE DIAMOND STORE OF INDIANAPOLIS"**

Rogers' Own "SNUG FIT" 6-DIAMOND ENSEMBLE They Fit Snuggly Against Each Other

**BOTH RINGS \$19.75**

THIS gloriously designed ensemble is so made as to appear as one ring... yet it consists of a 3-diamond engagement ring and a 3-diamond wedding ring that snuggles against the solitaire affording extra comfort and smartness to the wearer. Illustration enlarged purposely to show the exclusive Rogers snug-fit design.

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No Interest—No Carrying Charge

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