

DEATH CLAIMS
O. A. DELOSTE
AT CITY HOME

Former Vice-President of
Indianapolis Coal Co.
Long Resident Here.

Oliver A. Deloste, 71, former vice-president of the Indianapolis Coal Company, until his retirement four years ago, died Friday in his home, 1643 North Delaware street.

Mr. Deloste was born in Madison and was organizer and part owner of the Madison Coal Company. He had been a resident of Indianapolis thirty-one years.

Funeral services will be held at 8:30 Monday at his home, and at 9 in St. Peter and Paul Cathedral of which he was a member. Burial will be in Holy Cross cemetery. Survivors are two sons, Bernard and Oliver Deloste; three daughters, Mrs. Lawrence Langbein, Mrs. Frank Wenzel and Mrs. C. A. Marsh, and a brother, Joseph Deloste, Madison.

Byfield Funeral Today

Funeral services for Ralph C. Byfield, 57, descendant of a pioneer Johnson family, were to be held at 3:30 today at the Finn and Henderson funeral parlors at Franklin. Burial will be in Franklin.

Mr. Byfield died Thursday at his home, 2443 North New Jersey street, following an attack of acute indigestion. He had been in ill health four years.

He was a real estate dealer in Coral Gables, Fla., several years, and served as sales manager for the Coral Gables Corporation. He was active in Democratic politics here, and was a member of the Presbyterian church and Masonic order.

Survivors are the widow, Mrs. Mary Clark Byfield; a daughter, Mrs. C. A. Hall Jr., Rochester, N. Y.; his mother, Mrs. Mattie M. Byfield, 714 East Twenty-third street; a sister, Mrs. H. W. Bush and two brothers, Ray F. and Charles A. Byfield, Indianapolis.

Arthur Freyn Succumbs

Arthur Freyn, 47, of 434 Harvard place, a steamfitter and resident of Indianapolis thirty years, died Friday night in the Methodist hospital of peritonitis which set in following an operation for appendicitis, Monday.

Mr. Freyn was a brother of Harry L. Freyn, president of the Freyn Brothers Plumbing Company, 1028 North Illinois street. He was not connected with the company, however. He was a member of the Zion Evangelical church.

Survivors are the widow, Mrs. Ethel Freyn; his father, George W. Freyn; three brothers, Harry L. and Carl Freyn of Indianapolis, and George Freyn, Detroit, Mich., and a sister, Mrs. W. D. Kautsky, Lexington, Ky.

Funeral arrangements have not been completed.

Military Services Set

Military funeral services for Lieutenant Kenneth M. Noble, Ft. Harrison, who died Thursday in his home, 3411 Kenwood avenue, will be held at 2:30 Sunday in the First M. E. church of Noblesville. Burial will be in Noblesville.

Lieutenant Noble was engineering officer in charge of mechanical upkeep of the Three Hundred Ninth observation squadron, Schoen Field, Ft. Harrison.

At Longacre

Twice daily Miss Ella Carver of carnival fame has been thrilling patrons of Longacre with her sensational high dive into a shallow pool of water.

At 6:30 p. m. she does a swan dive and at 9:15 she executes her famous dive of fire. Tonight she will put on her last performance.

In the dive of fire her suit, soaked with kerosene, is ignited just before she dives from her sixty-foot platform.

For many years Miss Carver did the horse-and-rider dive, but since the horse she had trained for the act was killed in a train accident, she has not been able to give this act to the public.

Miss Carver stated last night that she had a horse in training and hoped that she might return to Longacre next season with the act.

CATCHING OF RED HOT
RIVETS ART PERILED

Cold-Driven Ones May Replace
Familiar Type in Steel Work.

PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 5. — The picturesque profession of catching hot rivets may disappear among steel workers.

Cold-driven rivets instead of heated rivets make the seals on the new 10,000,000 cubic foot gas-holder built for the Philadelphia Gas Works.

The ordinary practice is to heat the rivets in a cherry-red and pound the point into a second head after it is placed in a hole through two pieces of steel.

On cooling, the rivet contracts, drawing the steel plates together.

It is now found that cold rivets with small heads can be hammered into position tightly enough to make a seal.

The rivets driven in this manner have a greater tensile strength and will withstand a greater shearing force. The elimination of the labor of heating and catching the hot rivets is an additional advantage.

FATHER, 3 SONS FLIERS

Maine Family Has Total of Four
Aviators in one.

YORK, Me., Aug. 5. — J. C. Breckenridge, 63, and his three sons all are aviators.

A new automatic pencil not only carries an eraser and leads, but also a seventy-two-inch roll of paper an inch and a half wide, for making notes.

AGED PRESIDENT POWER IN GERMANY

Von Hindenburg Stands Between Order and Chaos

Morris Gilbert speculates on the future of Hitlerist Germany in the article below, the last of six which he wrote for this newspaper.

BY MORRIS GILBERT
NEA Service Writer

COLOGNE, Rhineland, Aug. 5. —What will happen to Germany when President Paul von Hindenburg, the grand old man of war and the post-war years, dies? That is what many people long have been asking.

For viewing Germany during the last decade it seemed at times that only the burly frame of the ancient field marshal—now 86—stood between order and chaos.

Already in some informed quarters the death of "Der Alte," as he is called, is being discussed. Certainly under the terrific impact of Hitler and his forces, Hindenburg's prestige has diminished.

Rumor asserts that his faculties are declining. Cruel anecdotes are told, including the one of the workman who is supposed to have left his lunch, wrapped in paper, in one of the rooms of state in the presidential palace in Wilhelmstrasse, now under repair.

"What's that paper?" demands an aid of the President.

"It's a workman's lunch," he is informed.

"Take it away, quick," the aid commands, "before the old man signs it!"

One power, Hindenburg's defenders point out, still remains out of Nazi hands, in the grasp of the president. That is the reichswehr, that grim, technically proficient, militarily convincing body of 100,000 men, any one of whom is reputed officer-material.

True, comes the answer. But the reichswehr owes fundamental allegiance not to any one man, but to Germany itself. Who controls Germany, controls the reichswehr.

NOR can it be ignored that Hitler commands approximately a million armed men himself. This force consists, according to general reckoning, of 600,000 S. A. (Sturm Abteilung—"brown shirts"), 200,000 S. S. (Schutz Staffeln—black-uniformed Hitler bodyguard and strong-arm squad) and 200,000 members of the Stahlhelm and other private armies now in process of incorporation with the Nazis.

So, some people argue, the political power of Hindenburg becomes more and more academic. Those rash enough to attempt to predict the future perceive a project on the part of Hitler to enlarge the presidential powers constitutionally, to be followed by assumption of office himself, with Hermann Goering, big, blond, dynamic Hitler adjutant, in Hitler's present office of chancellor.

The future trend of German economic policy perhaps can be surmised from the economic and political facts at hand. A basic fact is that Germany, despite her most ardent nationalistic yearnings, is not economically self-reliant.

But there is no good reason to believe that Germany is main-



Nazi youths go forward... to build a new Germany.

taining, or can maintain, her export markets, much less improve them, just now. As a banker observed to this correspondent, "German goods are not fashionable these days."

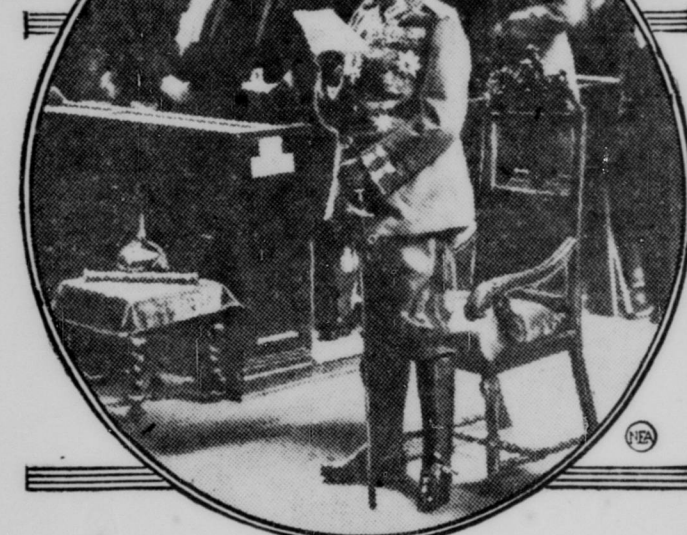
Political developments, principally, of course, the persecution of the Jews, have gone far to kill Germany's exterior distribution. In Munich, where the perfect beer is brewed, not a case was sold to the beer-avid United States from the middle of May through three weeks of June, according to American trade authorities. This is not the time when the world in general feels like starting to "buy German."

POLITICALLY isolated by Jewish and Catholic persecution and the world's distrust, fixed on the gold standard for equally political reasons, yet dependent on the outside world for economic improvement, Germany simply can't expect immediate recovery, competent authorities declare.

But Hitler is fully aware of this, and he has an answer for it. Granting that the national standard of living must fall, let Germany accept the sacrifice in patriotic mood. Such, on high authority, is Hitler's purpose.

Germany's great need, in the Nazi analysis, is not to rise above depression, but to assert German self-respect by finally gaining a larger share of the world's future. Let depression continue, Hitler virtually preaches, if by so doing Germany's next generation can gain her "place in the sun"—return of her colonies, cancellation of the Versailles treaty, and readjustment of her eastern frontier.

Meanwhile, the Nazis hope to make Germany self-dependent in war-time at least. She lacks five essential commodities for this: cotton, copper, petroleum, alcohol and rubber. Aluminum is being substituted for copper where possible. Artificial petroleum is being produced. Alcohol is being made from potatoes. Germany is



Germany's grand old man, aged President Von Hindenburg, presides at a Hitler-dominated reichstag session.

having the same expensive fun with rubber substitutes as other countries. Only in cotton is she quite unsuccessful. There doesn't seem to be anything "just as good."

"Helf! Uns Fliegen!"—Help us fly! The big sign stands above a glider airplane stationed in the square before Cologne's towering, glorious cathedral. A swarm of "Hitler-Jugend" moves through the square, shaking tin boxes for the cause of Germany's air development. Many people contribute.

EACH time a contribution is made, a youth releases a toy balloon. The breeze is southerly. The balloons roam, in patches of three or four, across the great Gothic face of the cathedral, drive past finally, and soar into the void. "Germany's future is in the air," is the title of a book of Air Minister Goering's, on sale everywhere in the land.

On the ground, also, in Cologne —this is written on Sunday—there is excitement. A big demonstration of workers marching is in

progress. Similar demonstrations of the "N. S. B. O." are going on among the workers all over the Rhineland and in the neighboring Ruhr. The N. S. B. O. is the Nazi organization of workers' "cells" which are hoped to supplant the labor unions in industrial Germany.

The men are respectable lower-class folk, not yet in uniform. Their term of probation before they can become full-fledged Nazis is long. They all wear Nazi armbands, however.

The procession strings lengthily along the Rhine. There are thousands marching, thousands who are Catholic. There is no animosity. You can't detect zest. The men plod. But they are conforming. They are bowing to Nazi "Gleichschaltung"—unification.

The bands play the Horst Wessel song. The sound echoes back from the walls of the cathedral. Overhead, the toy balloons soar crankily — tiny, bright-colored trifling globes.

"Germany's future is in the air," says Goering.

He seems to be right.

VAST SOURCES
OF POWER ARE
UNDEVELOPED

Ample Energy for World's
Needs in Sun, Wind and
Ocean Tides.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 5. — Ample energy for mankind's future use is contained in the sunshine, wind, tides, and ocean heat.

This is the conclusion of Dr. Arthur B. Lamb, professor of chemistry at Harvard university and director of the university's chemical laboratories.

Each year the world uses 17,800,000,000,000 kilogram calories or as much energy as is contained in 2,700,000,000 tons of coal; if our supply of natural resources were cut off it would take the labor of 11,000,000,000 men—five times the population of the world—to furnish the same amount of energy.

At present, only 17 per cent of this total is actual human energy while coal furnishes 50 per cent, and the remainder comes chiefly from oil, wood, gas and the labor of domestic animals.

Untapped Supply Is Large

Even these present sources of energy represent but a small fraction of the available supply of coal, oil and gas. The untapped reserves of these three natural resources amount to 2,200 times the world's annual consumption of all kinds of energy, that is, at the present rate of consumption, we can get along for a couple of thousand years.

But this assurance, pleasing as it may be, is insignificant beside the tremendous stores of energy in sources as yet untapped.

Annual solar energy to the earth totals almost forty-two times the energy of all the world's energy reserves in the forms of coal, oil and gas.

If, for example, all the light energy that falls on Boston's forty-three square miles could be converted into power, the output would surpass the total present output of power in the United States.

Even the common winds, if harnessed, could deliver in one year 75 per cent as much energy as could all coal, oil and gas sources during the next 2,000 years.

Earth's Heat Important Source

Another important source is the heat of the earth which would yield millions of times as much energy as all present sources, but which, unfortunately, probably will not be tapped. Dr. Lamb points out that proposals to sink deep shafts into the ground and use the subterranean heat to generate steam are not feasible.

"Simple calculations show this is quite out of the question," Dr. Lamb declares. "The only hope is to take advantage of the accidental supplies of hot water, or better, of superheated steam occurring in certain volcanic regions, such supplies, for instance, as Count Conti has utilized with conspicuous success in Italy and which can doubtless be utilized in Sonoma county, California."

Few towns of republican Rome have been excavated by archeologists, because most of these towns stood on favorable sites used by successive inhabitants.

Today's Almanac
August 5
1772 - Poland partitioned between Austria, Prussia and Russia.
1850 - De Maupassant, French author, born.
1775 - The San Carlos, Spanish galleon, enters San Francisco Bay. Curious natives ask captain how many miles he gets to the galleon.

WETS 'INTERPRET' NRA

No Republicans Allowed. Version of State Democrats.

NRA signs have been posted in various statehouse offices. One Democratic wit contends that in this instance it really means: "No Republicans Allowed."

Another local gag about the blue eagle is told of a prominent beer bar where the huge sign NRA was displayed. A semi-drunk staggered in and glanced at the sign.

"Give me some of that NRA," he told the bartender.

Unsmilingly, the host dished him up a bottle of 3.2 brew.

THEFT SUSPECT HELD

George Skiles Is Charged With Burglary of Grocery.

George Skiles, 1505 Montclair street, was under arrest today, charged by police with robbing the grocery at 1533 Montclair street, owned by Max Gurvitz, 1406 Montclair.

Skiles was charged with stealing a five-pound bologna, a five-pound ham, six banana cakes, and several boxes of washing soap from the store. He is held on a vagrancy count under high bond.

ENDS LIFE WITH ACID

Suicide Poison Potion Is Fatal to William H. Smith, 57.

William H. Smith, 57, of 1002 Collier street, ended his life Friday by swallowing acid at his home where he lived alone. Smith had been receiving township aid, but was cut off the list last week, friends told Dr. E. R. Wilson, deputy coroner.

Smith was despondent over this and because of illness, friends declared. The body was found by a friend.

BRANCH HEAD NAMED

P. A. Williams to Manage Sears Store in Irvington.

John Burke, general manager of the Sears Roebuck & Co. stores in Indianapolis, has announced the appointment of P. A. Williams as manager of the Irvington store, 5628 East Washington street. Williams for the last four years has been manager of the tire and automobile accessory department of the downtown store.

CHILD PLAYS
MAJOR PART IN
REVIVAL DRIVE

Improved Living Conditions
for Young Generation
Necessary Goal.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 5. — Rapid improvement in living conditions for the children of the country is one of the primary results to be desired from the nation-wide efforts toward industrial recovery which are now being made.

"Nothing stands out more clearly from the medical teaching of the past decade than the importance of adequate nutrition from the time of conception onward, and if this teaching has any meaning a tall it means that the satisfactory feeding of children should be a first charge on the community," points out a recent editor in The Lancet, an English medical journal.

One fifth of our American children already are showing the effects of the hardships and deprivations of the last few years, according to estimates just published by the United States children's bureau. This figure was arrived at on the basis of information accumulated from many sources, no widespread survey having yet been made.

"In some regions, without question, the proportion of below-par children is far greater than this, reaching truly appalling figures; in others where conditions have been more favorable or where the effects of unemployment have been more satisfactorily mitigated through relief measures, the proportion is possibly lower," it was stated.

The evidence of malnutrition has been based on clinical observations of the child, sometimes on measurements of height and weight, sometimes on the presence of infections, anemia, deficiency diseases or other conditions related to malnutrition.

In New York City the proportion of school children showed malnutrition was nearly twice as high at the end of 1932 as in 1928. In Detroit a similar situation prevails. Eighteen per cent of the children in the lower grades of eighteen selected schools were undernourished.

This figure was from a special survey, the usual routine school medical inspection having disclosed only 2 per cent of malnutrition in a large group representative of the total school population.

CITY BOTTLERS DRAW

AMENDMENTS TO CODE

Tentative Program Is Discussed at Session in Claypool.

Members of the Indiana Bottlers' Association proposed amendments to be incorporated in the NRA code for their industry at a meeting in the Claypool Friday afternoon.

Earl Reeder of Dayton, O., one of twelve regional agents for American bottlers of carbonated beverages, read to the members the tentative code drawn up for their industry at Washington.

Coca Cola Bottling Company of Indianapolis announced a forty-hour week schedule for employees with no reduction in wages. Officials stated that they already had engaged twenty additional employees.

HE MAKES GOOD



George Sommes

George Sommes, who spent more than ten years in charge of the Civic Theater of Indianapolis, served as one of the directors of the Paramount picture, "Midnight Club," which is now at the Lyric with a cast headed by George Raft and Olive Brook. Their photograph was made at the Paramount studios in Hollywood.

'SLAP STICK' PATENTED

Invention of Chief Mike Morrissey Is Registered in Capital.

The rubber "slapstick" invented by Chief Mike F. Morrissey and used by Indianapolis policemen for several months, has been patented in the United States patent office, according to notification received here Friday.

The slapstick was invented by Morrissey to take the place of the old-style club. It is made of composition rubber and has a hand grip at one end.

RESLATED IN SLUGGING

Suspects in Robbery of Watchman Face Robbery Charges.

Two alleged sluggers, Arthur Hathaway, 21, and Charles Sears, 37, held on charges of James Miller, 62, night watchman, were reslated late Friday by detectives on robbery counts.

Both men were caught by police in a chase Monday night. Miller charged the pair lured him into an alley, slugged him, and rifled his pockets.

3%
Paid on Savings
Security Trust Co.
111 North Pennsylvania Street

Icebox Delicacies

Do you find it a problem to attempt to decide upon meals in hot weather?

Do the jaded appetites of your family rebel at the "regular" things you have on the table for dinner?

Our Washington bureau has ready for you a bulletin on "Refrigerator Delicacies"—dainty hot weather dishes, not expensive, of all kinds, that you can concoct that will tempt your family's appetites.

If you wish a copy of this bulletin, fill out the coupon below and mail as directed:

CLIP COUPON HERE

Dept. 245, Washington Bureau, The Indianapolis Times,
1322 New York Avenue, Washington, D. C.

I want a copy of the bulletin "Refrigerator Delicacies," and enclose herewith 5 cents in coin, or postage stamps, to cover return postage and handling costs:

NAME

STREET AND NO.

CITY STATE

I am a reader of The Indianapolis Times. (Code No.)

CONSERVATION CORPS
FIGHTS ELM DISEASE

Citizen Workers Search Jersey to Destroy Deadly Fungus.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 5. — Uncle Sam's plant disease fighters, with the co-operation of New Jersey state officials and a squad of men from the citizens' conservation corps, are now combating a widespread outbreak of the Dutch elm disease that threatens the existence of beautiful elm shade trees.

Scouts now are combing the New Jersey countryside to discover and destroy trees infected with the fungus, known scientifically as graphium ulmi, which is responsible for the disease.

Ruthless destruction of diseased trees is the only safe procedure recommended by the experts. Not enough is known about the life history of the fungus to allow any other method. Widespread damage to elms has been caused by the disease since it was first discovered

in 1920 in Holland, whence it spread to Belgium, France, Germany and England.

Golden snow, seen on the mountains of Glacier National Park in late winter, is due to tiny yellow insects which blanket the snow for a brief time.

NRA
YES, WE DO
INDIANAPOLIS
COAL COMPANY
BUILDING MATERIALS
and FUEL

Advantages of Conservatism

Being conservative in spending will provide some of one's earnings for regular saving. Regular saving will provide a dependable reserve for emergencies. This Strong Trust Company—the Oldest in Indiana—solicits your savings account. We pay interest on savings.

THE INDIANA TRUST Company for Savings
CAPITAL SURPLUS \$2,000,000.00
GROUND FLOOR SAFE DEPOSIT VAULT

RESULTS
at
3c a Word!

To rent that vacancy... sell that furniture... trade what you don't need for what you want... just remember that Times Want Ads (T. W. A.) cost less than any other paper in the city... and produce wonderful results!!

RILEY 5-5-5-1



Fletcher Ave. Savings & Loan Assn.
10 E. Market St.
Has Paid Dividends on Savings for 41 Years