

## JEWISH PEOPLE ARE TARGET OF GERMANS' HATE

Violent Anti-Semitic Reign  
Persisted Through Two  
Decades After 1879.

This is the third of a series by Dr. Harry Elmer Barnes, Ph. D., on the history of past persecutions of the Jewish people.

By HARRY ELMER BARNES.

At the opening of the nineteenth century, the prospects of the Jews for civilized treatment seemed somewhat improved. The influence of Voltaire and the Rationalists had lessened the force of religious bigotry. The internationalism of the classical economists and the Cobdenite liberals temporarily checked the rising tide of nationalism and super-patriotism.

But it was not long until the spirit of persecution once more was abroad in the land. To the old economic and religious foundations of intolerance were now added the fierce fires of nationalism.

In Germany many elements contributed to produce two decades of violent anti-Semitism after 1879. This was the period of the so-called Aryan myth and of the theory that non-Aryan peoples were of inferior stock. This doctrine was extracted by vulgar pseudo-scientists from the linguistic studies of Max Muller and Ernest Renan.

### Called Alien Cancer

Men like the above mentioned Herr Hellwald blatantly proclaimed that the Jews were incapable of true civilization. They were an alien cancer and must be eradicated.

The imperial court preacher, Adolph Stocker, rallied fanatical German Protestants to his side in the anti-Semitic crusade. The leader of the German patriots, the famous Professor Heinrich von Treitschke, proclaimed that the Jews must be abased.

There had been disastrous speculations immediately after the Franco-Prussian war and two leading Jewish members of the reichstag, Eduard Lasker and Ludwig Bamberger, had exposed the complicity of leading German financiers and politicians.

Finally the rising radicalism and socialism was derived from the teachings of a Jewish philosopher, Karl Marx, and was organized by Jewish leaders.

All the Jew haters united to produce a vigorous wave of anti-Semitism that ran wild in the early eighties and was revived in the early nineties. Only Bismarck's opposition prevented it from evolving into a general massacre.

### Hatred Dies Down.

At the opening of the present century the hatred of the Jews in Germany had died down and the Kaiser himself numbered many prominent Jews among his friends and advisors, most notable perhaps being Albert Ballin of the Hamburg-American Line.

In Austria the anti-Semitic movement was taken up following 1882 largely in imitation of Germany. The leader here was George Schrenner.

France had its fling with anti-Semitism, culminating in the notorious Dreyfus case. The leader was an irresponsible writer, Edouard Drumont. In 1886 he published a scandalous book entitled "Jewish France." In 1892 he founded an anti-Semitic newspaper "La Libre Parole."

He not only revived the conventional arguments against the Jews as an inferior and grasping race, but accused them of financial corruption at the top and revolutionary radicalism at the bottom. Dreyfus became the scapegoat of French anti-Semitism, but his ultimate vindication and the exposure of the baseness of his enemies served to discredit French anti-Semitism for many years to come.

The bloodiest anti-Semitism in the nineteenth century was carried on in Russia. It combined Medieval religious intolerance with a fear of the growing radicalism of many Russian Jews. The assassination of Alexander II in 1881 strengthened the Russian reactionaries and increased the repression of the Jews.

### Curb on Jews Ordered.

In 1882, Alexander III forbade the Jews to acquire land outside the city residence, and restricted the Jews to 10 per cent and then to 3 per cent of the student body in any Russia school or university. In 1890 he ordered all Jews not personally exempted to migrate from central Russia to the western provinces.

Open massacre was common and in the year 1891 alone more than 300,000 Jews left Russia. At the opening of the present century violence against the Jews became even more widespread under the leadership of the so-called Black Hundreds, the zealous reactionary bands encouraged by the government.

There were many bloody massacres, of which that at Kishinev in 1903 was the most notable. Tens of thousands of Jews were slain in the various butcheries.

It is a somewhat interesting fact that pictures taken at the time of these Russian massacres of the Jews were used in the war propaganda against the Germans following 1914, and the murdered Jews were represented as victims of the German armies in Poland.

Violence against the Jews in eastern Europe was not limited to the Russians. Rumania was a notorious offender. The treaty of Berlin in 1878 had guaranteed religious equality in Rumania.

But the Rumanian leaders hated the Jews, who were the dominant force in Rumanian finance and commerce. They refused to extend to the Jews citizenship or the right to own land. Local persecutions and massacres of the Jews were common.

**GALLOWAY TRIES TO FILE MAYOR CANDIDACY**

Fails in Attempt to Abrogate State Skip-Vote Law: Plans Suit.

Fred S. Galloway, Democratic representative from Marion county, Thursday attempted to abrogate the "skip-election" law by seeking to file his candidacy for mayor with City Clerk Henry O. Goett.

Upon Goett's refusal to accept the declaration, in view of the 1933 election moratorium which postponed municipal elections one year, Galloway announced he would file suit to test constitutionality of the law.

A test suit already has been filed in circuit court.

## CHINESE PUPIL MAKES PAIR OF NATIVE KITES, 'BEST OF THEM ALL'



Wong Gee Sen and his two Chinese kites.

## VICTORY WON FOR INDIANA LIMESTONE

### R. F. C. LOANS SOUGHT

Four Indiana Counties to Make Requests to McNutt.

### Alabama Contractor Loses Attempt at Change.

By Times Special  
WASHINGTON, March 31.—Attempts of George Fuller, Alabama contractor for the \$10,000,000 federal archives building here, to supersede Indiana limestone with stone from his own Alabama quarries apparently have been thwarted.

Senator Frederick Van Nus, Representative Eugene B. Crowe and Representative Arthur Greenwood today conferred with Major Ferry K. Heath, assistant secretary of treasury in charge of construction, and received assurances that there would be no changes in specifications for stone.

The architect's plans call for select buff Indiana limestone.

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