

BANK CRISIS OVERSHADOWS ALL OTHER PROBLEMS AS ROOSEVELT TAKES OFFICE

Hope Placed in Action by Incoming President; Extra Session of Congress Next Week Is Possible.

BY WALKER STONE
Times Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, March 4.—The banking crisis overshadows all other issues as Herbert Hoover relinquishes the reins of government to Franklin Roosevelt today.

Prohibition repeal, beer bills, tariff reform, war debts, inflation—all are shoved out of the picture. Those who allow the nation's worries to rest heavily upon their minds are asking only one question: "What can we do to straighten out this banking situation?"

With banking operations suspended or limited in almost two-thirds of the forty-eight states, even unemployment has become a collateral problem temporarily, because every one recognizes that unemployment and distress will become immediately much more serious unless order and confidence is restored in the nation's banking facilities.

Confidence in Roosevelt
Analytically, the banking situation appears to be one of confusion, confounded by the change of administrations and uncertainty as to the future course. But, psychologically, the confusion is pierced by a gleam of confidence in President Roosevelt.

Democratic leaders stand around in the capitol's corridors, rectifying their misgivings as to the banking situation. They place all the blame upon Mr. Hoover and the Republican leaders, but they admit that they alone can not chart a true course.

These Democratic leaders say they do not know what Mr. Roosevelt will do, but they all declare he will do something, and without delay.

They say he will call an extra session of congress to meet next week, probably Tuesday or Wednesday, and will lay down a program of banking legislation that will be enacted speedily and effectively.

Banks Are Closing
Banks throughout the country are closing, or curtailing withdrawals. Gold is being shipped abroad. Yet, in defiance of these ominous signs, prices of stocks and commodities boomed in Friday's markets.

No one has ventured to outline Roosevelt's banking program, but here are some of the proposals discussed by Democrats in congress:

An embargo on gold exportation, declared by an executive order of the new President, and, if necessary, sanctioned by the special session.

Some form of bank deposit insurance legislation to induce frightened depositors to return withdrawn funds.

Legislation increasing the limit on postal savings deposits from \$2,500 to \$5,000, converting postal savings accounts into checking accounts, and making the federal reserve system's banking facilities available to the postal savings service. This is the suggestion of Senator Dill (Dem., Wash.).

Might Embargo Gold
A joint resolution giving the President power to invoke a gold embargo, and giving the controller of the currency the power to permit banks to refuse to pay out currency over the counter, and pay instead in credits and certificates.

The story of banking developments in Washington in the last few days has been a story of buck-passing and futility.

The one piece of legislation which might have forestalled banking uneasiness, the Glass bill, has for more than a month been in the hands of a pigeonhole of the house banking and currency committee.

The life of that bill expired as congress adjourns at noon today. The bill dies, a victim of Representative Steagall, chairman of the committee, and other house leaders, who resent the failure of the senate to act on the Steagall bill to guarantee bank deposits, and the Goldborough "rubber dollar" bill.

The house leaders declare that there would have been no banking crisis if the senate had passed the Steagall and the Goldborough bills. The senators and the congressmen never did sit down together to try to work out a compromise.

The City in Brief
Edward E. Wilson, 815 Eugene street, temporarily has left his duties as county grand jury bailiff because of illness. He is confined at city hospital.

Indianapolis District, Epworth League, will sponsor a skating party next Friday with members from many chapters in surrounding cities and towns attending. Mabel Clements and Albert Hall, district vice-president, will be in charge.

EMIL RAHKE SUES FORMER ATTORNEY
Demands Records of Company and \$500 Damages from Royse.

Records of the Silent Salesman Company, Inc., local manufacturers and distributors of vending machines, and \$500 damages, were demanded from Wilbur A. Royse, former attorney for Emil Rahke, president of the company, in a suit filed by Rahke against Royse in superior court one Friday.

The suit alleges Royse is holding the articles of incorporation, company's charter, minute book, and records from 1911 to 1932, inclusive. Recovery of duplicate income tax reports made for the years 1927 to 1931, inclusive, work sheets and "boxes and tickets" also is asked in the suit, filed by Carl E. Wood, Rahke's attorney.

Royse recently filed suit against Rahke alleging that an account of \$15,000 for services had not been paid.

Co-Ed Sues Film Company
By United Press
SEATTLE, March 4.— Sylvia Thompson, University of Washington freshman, sued the Ranier National Park Company and a news reel company for \$20,000 damages allegedly suffered when kicked in the face by a guide's spiked boot while motion pictures were being taken.

TWO STRUCK BY TRUCK, INJURED

Hit as They Stand Near Scene of Collision on Pendleton Pike.

Struck by a truck early today as they stood near the scene where two autos in which they were riding had collided, two men were cut and bruised, according to police.

Autos driven by John Speta, Ft. Benjamin Harrison, and Claude Rogers, 25, Detroit, sideswiped in the 4440 block, Massachusetts avenue.

Claude Gaither of Ft. Harrison, who had been a passenger in Speta's car, and Herbert Morgan of Detroit, who had been riding in Rogers' car, were standing on the pavement when they were struck by a truck driven by Walter Acton, 27, of 1738 Wade street. Both men were treated at city hospital. Acton was not arrested.

Charges of drunkenness and failure to have a driver's license were placed against Roy Smith, 31, of 1807 East Maryland street, early today, after the auto he was driving struck another driven by Meyrel Furr, 28, of 1005 Haugh street, at State and Southeastern avenues. Neither driver was injured.

Body bruises were incurred by Mrs. Carl Wade, 22, of 509 North New Jersey street, late Friday when the auto in which she was riding with her husband collided with another driven by John Drury, 35, of 215 East New York street, at Meridian and Vermont streets. Neither driver was held by police.

DISCOVER HUGE NEW PYRAMID

Oaxaca Mountains Scene of Memorial Outshining One Near Capital.

OAXACA CITY, Mex., March 4.—Existence of a great Mexican pyramid, which outshines in size the famous Pyramid of the Sun near Mexico City, is reported by Alfonso Caso, Mexican archeologist, who is now exploring a little-known region in the Oaxaca mountains.

Mexico's oldest city known as Teotihuacan, in the southern part of Mexico associated with the old culture of the Mixtec Indians. The city has been known to exist, but never before has been reached by an archeologist.

Don Esteban Avendano, ranch owner who takes a great interest in archeological remains in the countryside, explored the great pyramid. He found that it was built in five layers, in the old Mexican fashion of enlarging public structures from time to time.

Caso also announced that he has visited the Hill of the Virgin, an archeological site brought to his attention recently by Emma Reh, Science Service correspondent. The site is pronounced important because it is a place of Mixtec Indian tombs, about which archeologists know almost nothing. The tombs, Caso said, are round and lined with stone, and they ascend like steps at the same time encircling the cone-shaped Virgin Hill.

SPEECH GIVEN LIBRARY
Original McNutt Manuscripts Go to State University.

BLOOMINGTON, Ind., March 4.—The Indiana university library will be the recipient of the original manuscripts of the inaugural speech and the inaugural address to the legislature by Governor Paul V. McNutt.

Librarian W. A. Alexander said today that he had received the promise of Governor McNutt that these two manuscripts will be turned over to the library, as he requested a few weeks ago.

The speeches will be a valuable addition to the library's volumes on the political history of Indiana, Alexander explained, and they also will be interesting because of Governor McNutt's former affiliation with the university.

General Banking, at a Convenient Location
111 North Pennsylvania Street

Checking Accounts
Savings Accounts
Management of Trusts
Management of Property
Management of Estates
Safe Deposit Boxes

SECURITY TRUST COMPANY
Member Indianapolis Clearing House Assn.

3% Paid on Savings

ST. PATRICK'S DAY COMMUNION BREAKFAST PLANS ARE COMPLETED



Dr. Clarence Manion

JENNINGS MAY GET JOB

Evansville Man Is Recommended for World's Fair Commission.

WASHINGTON, March 4.—Frederick Van Nuy, in a letter today to James A. Farley, postmaster-general-designate, and President-Elect Roosevelt, suggested the appointment of Frank K. Jennings of Evansville as federal representative on the world's fair commission.

That position now is held by Harry S. New, former postmaster-general and former Republican senator from Indiana, who is expected to resign soon after the Democrats take control of the federal government.



The Rev. M. W. Lyons

Plans for the annual St. Patrick's day communion breakfast, which will be held at 9 Sunday morning, March 12, in the Claypool, are being completed by officers and committee of the Ancient Order of Hibernians and the ladies' auxiliary.

Speakers at the breakfast will be Dr. Clarence Manion, professor of constitutional law at Notre Dame university, and Meredith Nicholson, Indiana author.

The Rev. M. W. Lyons, pastor of Our Lady of Lourdes church and county chaplain of the Hibernians, will be toastmaster.

Tickets for the Irish minstrel show, which will be held on St. Patrick's night, March 17, in the auditorium of Cathedral high school, have been placed on sale.

Charles Fisher is general chairman in charge of the show, George Rice will be interlocutor and Charles Lines, director.

'New Deal' Is Foreseen in Indian Bureau Affairs

Complete Reorganization Is Predicted Under Guidance of Roosevelt.

By Scripps-Hoover Newspaper Alliance

WASHINGTON, March 4.—Complete reorganization of the Indian bureau is expected under the Roosevelt administration.

Appointment of Harold L. Ickes of Illinois as interior secretary and the interest of President-Elect Franklin D. Roosevelt's advisers in Indian affairs reform have pleased the friends of the Indians.

Ickes has been interested in Indian welfare for years. He has visited the southwest and studied the Indians' problems at close range, both in the Pueblo country and the Navajo reservation. In 1929 he was author of an article in the Illinois Law Review, exposing injustices and mismanagement under the Fall-Burke regime.

Interest on Commissioner
Close to the administration's ear are such leaders in Indian reform as Senators William H. King of Utah, Lynn Frazier of North Dakota, Burton K. Wheeler of Montana, Sam G. Bratton and Bronson Cutting of New Mexico.

Senator Hiram Johnson of California, co-author with Representative Philip D. Swing of the Swing-Indian bill, is one of Ickes' closest personal and political friends.

Interest now centers on whom Mr. Roosevelt will name as Indian commissioner and assistant commissioner.

Outstanding in this contest are four men: Lewis Meriam of Delaware, Nathan Margold of New York, John Collier of California, Harry Mitchell of Montana.

Four in Contest
Meriam is a student of Indian matters and as member of the Institute of Government Research here wrote an exhaustive and authoritative report on the Indian system, its evils and needed reforms.

Margold is an attorney associated with the Indian Defense Association. Collier is secretary of the Defense Association, a crusader for Indian rights for twelve years, the choice of the "Washboard Throat" curse of millions.

'WASHBOARD THROAT' CURSE OF MILLIONS! THOXINE STOPS IT!
Changing, treacherous weather afflicts millions with poisoning, deadening throat infections—sore throat, "washboard throat," a truly dangerous ailment. The sick, all-in, dead-tired feeling which thousands mistake for "flu" is often due to throat infection. And perhaps the throat only feels raw, or rough.

The thing to do is take a swallow of Thoxine. Soreness, hoarseness, and rasping goes quickly. Sick, tired feeling yields. Coughs disappear in a jiffy. A few doses usually see you through.

Thoxine is an entirely different type of medicine. It counteracts the toxins and poisons that cause sore throat, colds, and coughs—something that gargles, salves, lozenges, and cough syrup do not do. It's real prescription medicine—safe even for children—35c at all drug stores. Advertisement.

SECURITY TRUST COMPANY
Member Indianapolis Clearing House Assn.

3% Paid on Savings

General Banking, at a Convenient Location

111 North Pennsylvania Street

Checking Accounts
Savings Accounts
Management of Trusts
Management of Property
Management of Estates
Safe Deposit Boxes

SECURITY TRUST COMPANY
Member Indianapolis Clearing House Assn.

3% Paid on Savings

General Banking, at a Convenient Location

111 North Pennsylvania Street

Checking Accounts
Savings Accounts
Management of Trusts
Management of Property
Management of Estates
Safe Deposit Boxes

SECURITY TRUST COMPANY
Member Indianapolis Clearing House Assn.

3% Paid on Savings



Meredith Nicholson

TYPHUS FEVER SERUM SOUGHT

Protective Vaccine May Be Developed by Scientists.

By Science Service

WASHINGTON, March 4.—The last steps in the conquest of typhus fever are being taken here in Washington research laboratories and down in Mexico.

With the cause of the disease and the method of transmission known, scientists are working to perfect vaccines and serums that will give protection against it.

At the National Institute of Health in Washington, a vaccine has been made from typhus fever infected rat fleas, which protects guinea pigs from the disease, and promises to develop into a protective vaccine for humans as well.

Down in Mexico, a vaccine which should give lasting protection against the disease, and a serum which gives protection for a short time and which may be helpful in treating the disease, is being given to human subjects. These two, the vaccine and the serum, were developed by Dr. Hans Zinsser and associates at Harvard university.

Wholesale delousing procedures kept this ancient plague of filth, poverty and crowding out of the Western armies during the World War. This step was based on the discovery of Nicolle that lice transmit typhus fever. When it was next found that rats are a reservoir of the disease, a new measure of control was seen in war on rats.

But while armies can be deloused it is difficult or impossible to delouse an entire population, and the task of exterminating rats is equally Herculean.

So disease-fighters are now pinning their hopes of controlling the disease on the development of a serum or vaccine that would be as useful as vaccination for smallpox or the protective serum for typhoid fever.

FISH SLEEP ON SIDES
Aquarium Director's Study Settles Much Mooted Question.

LONDON, March 4.—The long-mooted question of whether fish ever get any sleep is just about settled.

Edward Boulenger, director of the London zoo aquarium, says nearly all of them do. He has watched them, and says some of them sleep on their sides.

BOOM DAILEY FOR JOB
City Lawyer's Appointment to U. S. Revenue Berth Advocated.

WASHINGTON, March 4.—Frank C. Dailey, Indianapolis lawyer and the 1928 Democratic gubernatorial nominee, is being promoted for appointment as general counsel of the internal revenue bureau. Frank K. Nebaker, former assistant United States attorney-general, now a Washington lawyer, has been working for Dailey's appointment for several days. Friday he invoked the aid of Senator-Elect Van Nuy, who sent an indorsement of Dailey today to President-Elect Roosevelt.

Outside of the south, Ohio has a larger farming population than any other state.

END CONGRESS WITH NO AID TO NEEDY VOTED

Failure of Wagner Bill May Mean Policy Change to Provide Direct Relief.

BY RUTH FINNEY
Times Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, March 4.—The seventy-second congress adjourns today without providing in any way for relief of human suffering.

Failure of the Wagner relief bill, providing for continuation of relief loans through the R. F. C., probably will mean a change, in the next session, to a policy of direct grants from the federal government.

Since the senate passed the Wagner bill ten days ago, such alarming testimony has been given both houses of congress about impending municipal defaults that many of those who have insisted on loans for relief feel that this plan no longer is feasible.

Senators Robert La Follette (Rep., Wis.) and Edward P. Costigan (Dem., Colo.) will reintroduce their relief bill in the special session. They have not decided whether to alter it from its present form, which provides \$500,000,000 for distribution to the states.

Wait Roosevelt's Views
Senator Robert Wagner (Dem., N. Y.) also intends to wait a relief bill before the next congress in the special session. He is willing to support direct grants for relief, though his previous bills have all provided for loans.

Congress waits a declaration of policy from the new President on this issue, and probably will be guided to a great extent by his views.

Congress marked time, made vocabulary speeches, presented its officers with gifts, and passed trivial private relief bills through its final hours both Friday and Saturday, and no attempt was planned in either house to secure a vote on relief bills.

Hoover Opposes Plan
The growing number of members who favor direct grants made no effort to pass such legislation in the closing hours of the session because of President Herbert Hoover's opposition, many times repeated.

The Wagner bill was allowed to die in the house banking and currency committee without protest because of the feeling that the policy it expresses may have to be scrapped.

Without assurances that the special session will be convened in a very short time, urgent pleas for help would have been made to congress by Illinois.

That state has borrowed as much for relief as it legally can borrow under the existing R. F. C. act and its funds will be exhausted this month.

44,403 FAMILIES FED
Relief Kitchen Also Provides Meals for 28,700 Men.

During the month of February, 26,648 meals were provided for 44,403 families from the city and county employees' relief kitchen, according to a report issued today by W. H. Marsh, manager.

In addition, 28,700 men were fed at tables, a total not included in the family report. Two hundred fifty emergency baskets and 246 loads of fuel were distributed during the month.

Marsh issued an appeal for donation of clothing and money for use at the relief kitchen. Financial support of the kitchen has been derived from proceeds of roller polo matches and notary fees from branch automobile bureaus.

Fletcher Ave. Savings & Loan Assn.

Mail Accounts
Safely Handled
Has Paid Dividends on Savings for 41 Years

10 E. Market St.

"I called the plumber from Mrs. Green's ... and I ordered the telephone we thought we didn't need!"

Adequate telephone service costs but a few cents a day.

INDIANA BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY

THE ECONOMICAL VOICE OF MILLIONS

SECURITY TRUST COMPANY
Member Indianapolis Clearing House Assn.

3% Paid on Savings

General Banking, at a Convenient Location

111 North Pennsylvania Street

Checking Accounts
Savings Accounts
Management of Trusts
Management of Property
Management of Estates
Safe Deposit Boxes

SECURITY TRUST COMPANY
Member Indianapolis Clearing House Assn.

3% Paid on Savings

General Banking, at a Convenient Location

111 North Pennsylvania Street

Today's Almanac:
March 4th
YOU MUST COME AND SEE US
1493—Columbus starts back to Spain.
1510—Cortez lands at Tobasco and makes things hot for the Mexicans (Wow!)
1681—Pennsylvania granted to William Penn, a predecessor of Andrew Mellon.

BRITISH WRITER DRAWS LAUGHS

Describes Early Years of English History for Town Hall.

Stories of how early kings and queens of England found fault with the hospitality of her ancestors were related humorously Friday by the Honorable Victoria Sackville-West, English novelist and only daughter of Lord and Lady Sackville of Knole, Kent, before a town hall audience at English's.

"My ancestors always were getting in bad with their kings and queens," said Miss Sackville-West with a smile.

When King James I visited our home, they provided him with a bed made of gold and decorated with ostrich plumes which today would cost something like \$120,000, but they failed to provide sheets and other bed linen.

"And the records show that the king protested. Once the days of Queen Elizabeth, when an ambassador was entertained, he protested to the crown. It developed that he was not provided with jugs and basins.

"The reason he didn't was that the head of the house had only one set. The only deduction is that they just didn't wash in those days."

The Town Hall audience, prior to the lecture, voted to have her talk on "Changing Aspects in English Social Life," instead of "Novels and Novelists."

River Pirates Captured
HOAQUIM, Wash., March 4.—Police finally succeeded in arresting two river pirates. They captured two 14-year-old boys who had preyed upon small boats anchored along the river.

Relief Kitchen Also Provides Meals
for 28,700 Men.

During the month of February, 26,648 meals were provided for 44,403 families from the city and county employees' relief kitchen, according to a report issued today by W. H. Marsh, manager.

In addition, 28,700 men were fed at tables, a total not included in the family report. Two hundred fifty emergency baskets and 246 loads of fuel were distributed during the month.

Marsh issued an appeal for donation of clothing and money for use at the relief kitchen. Financial support of the kitchen has been derived from proceeds of roller polo matches and notary fees from branch automobile bureaus.

BOOM DAILEY FOR JOB
City Lawyer's Appointment to U. S. Revenue Berth Advocated.

WASHINGTON, March 4.—Frank C. Dailey, Indianapolis lawyer and the 1928 Democratic gubernatorial nominee, is being promoted for appointment as general counsel of the internal revenue bureau. Frank K. Nebaker, former assistant United States attorney-general, now a Washington lawyer, has been working for Dailey's appointment for several days. Friday he invoked the aid of Senator-Elect Van Nuy, who sent an indorsement of Dailey today to President-Elect Roosevelt.

Outside of the south, Ohio has a larger farming population than any other state.

FISH SLEEP ON SIDES
Aquarium Director's Study Settles Much Mooted Question.

LONDON, March 4.—The long-mooted question of whether fish ever get any sleep is just about settled.

Edward Boulenger, director of the London zoo aquarium, says nearly all of them do. He has watched them, and says some of them sleep on their sides.

BOOM DAILEY FOR JOB
City Lawyer's Appointment to U. S. Revenue Berth Advocated.

WASHINGTON, March 4.—Frank C. Dailey, Indianapolis lawyer and the 1928 Democratic gubernatorial nominee, is being promoted for appointment as general counsel of the internal revenue bureau. Frank K. Nebaker, former assistant United States attorney-general, now a Washington lawyer, has been working for Dailey's appointment for several days. Friday he invoked the aid of Senator-Elect Van Nuy, who sent an indorsement of Dailey today to President-Elect Roosevelt.

Outside of the south, Ohio has a larger farming population than any other state.

FISH SLEEP ON SIDES
Aquarium Director's Study Settles Much Mooted Question.

LONDON, March 4.—The long-mooted question of whether fish ever get any sleep is just about settled.

Edward Boulenger, director of the London zoo aquarium, says nearly all of them do. He has watched them, and says some of them sleep on their sides.

BOOM DAILEY FOR JOB
City Lawyer's Appointment to U. S. Revenue Berth Advocated.

WASHINGTON, March 4.—Frank C. Dailey, Indianapolis lawyer and the 1928 Democratic gubernatorial nominee, is being promoted for appointment as general counsel of the internal revenue bureau. Frank K. Nebaker, former assistant United States attorney-general, now a Washington lawyer, has been working for Dailey's appointment for several days. Friday he invoked the aid of Senator-Elect Van Nuy, who sent an indorsement of Dailey today to President-Elect Roosevelt.

Outside of the south, Ohio has a larger farming population than any other state.

FISH SLEEP ON SIDES
Aquarium Director's Study Settles Much Mooted Question.

LONDON, March 4.—The long-mooted question of whether fish ever get any sleep is just about settled.

Edward Boulenger, director of the London zoo aquarium, says nearly all of them do. He has watched them, and says some of them sleep on their sides.

NEW BANKRUPT LAW PROTECTS LABOR'S RIGHTS

Wage Agreements to Be Upheld; 'Yellow Dog' Pacts Outlawed.

By Scripps-Hoover Newspaper Alliance

WASHINGTON, March 4.—The rights of workers will be protected—for the first time in the history of bankruptcy laws—in any reorganization of railroads that takes place under the new bankruptcy law.

Provisions protecting wage agreements, outlawing "yellow dog" contracts, and forbidding use of funds to assist company union were written into the bill by Senator George Norris (Rep., Neb.) and accepted by the house and President Herbert Hoover.

Donald R. Richberg, general counsel for the railway labor executives association, called attention to the far-reaching importance of this provision in a statement today.

"In the first place the wage agreement of Jan. 31, 1932, is protected," Mr. Richberg said. "In the second place the right of self-organization provided in the railway labor act is confirmed and federal judges are prohibited from disregarding those rights as frequently has occurred heretofore in railroad receiverships; in the third place the yellow dog contract is outlawed on the railroads.

"As a result of these provisions a railroad going into receivership no longer can carry on a war against organized labor in violation of the railway labor act.

"Employees can not be coerced to sign yellow dog contracts, and prevented from joining the regular organizations. The funds of a railroad can not be used to maintain company unions and to coerce employees to become members in company unions."

MOTORIZED EDUCATION PROVES SUCCESSFUL
Travelers' Children Attend School in 6 Cities in 6 Weeks.

EL PASO, Tex., March 4.—For Roberta and Cecily Greenberg, 10 and 7 years old, respectively, going to school means jumping in the family automobile, driving a couple of days and saying "good morning" to a new teacher each Monday.

Their father, Louis Greenberg, Long Beach, L. I., is vice-president of a nationally known clothing firm. With him on his inspection trips of company stores he takes his family, including the two small daughters.

In six weeks they attended six different schools in as many cities. The cities were Atlanta, Ga.; Memphis, Tenn.; Tulsa, Okla.; Dallas, San Antonio and here.

Greenberg said the motorized education has proved successful.

THE INDIANA TRUST COMPANY
CAPITAL \$2,000,000.00
SURPLUS \$2,000,000.00
OFFERS THE FOLLOW