

INDIANS LOOK TO 'NEW DEAL' WITH HIGH HOPE

Indian Bureau Reform to Be Sought in Regime of Roosevelt.

This is the first of three stories on the problem of the Indians of the country under the new administration.

BY MAX STERN
Times Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, Jan. 26.—Along with the millions of their white brothers, a quarter-million American Indians are looking with hope toward March 4, and wondering whether this will be a red letter day or just another day on the calendar for them.

For 300 years, these first Americans and their ancestors have carried what they consider "the red man's burden," only to become bogged each year a bit farther into the social mire.

In many ways, their condition has improved under the regime of the past four years, yet economically, little has been done, they claim, to lift the burden.

Now, they hope that the "new deal," promised under the Roosevelt administration, will include some fundamental reforms.

The "red men's" chief burden, they tell you, is the Indian bureau. This has been pointed out as bureaucratic at its costliest.

"System" Is Fought
In 1926, the Indian bureau cost \$14,000,000 a year. Last year it cost \$27,000,000.

With about the same number of Indians to care for, the bureau's cost practically has doubled in the past six years. It now requires 6,500 regular bureau employees, plus some 2,000 extras to take care of 195,000 bureau wards, or one to every twenty-three Indians.

The bulk of this huge sum, the Indians claim, is spent less to help them conserve their rights and their civilization than to help perpetuate what they have come to call "the system."

The red men's bill of complaints against this "system" is long and explicit. Chiefly they want relief from what they consider three cardinal wrongs. These are:

1. The allotment system. Established in 1887 to make Indian tribesmen into good American yeomen of the soil, this system has, it is claimed, worked to alienate Indians from not only communal land but individually-owned allotments.

Monopoly Is Charged

The Indian domain has, indeed, shrunk since 1887 from 133,000,000 to 47,000,000 acres.

The provision that upon an allottee's death his land is auctioned off has resulted in the buying up of some of the best Indian lands by whites, in swindles and in other practices.

Administration of these hundreds of thousands of allotments entails annual waste of millions, it is claimed. Largely through its workings, the Indians claim, between 75,000 and 100,000 Indians have been made landless, and cast forth to compete for jobs or charity with whites to form a group of the nation's most pitiful "forgotten men."

2. Indian bureau monopoly. Instead of being allowed use of such regular governmental services as courts, forest and irrigation aid, health and school departments, Indian wards must submit to special and duplicating services under the Indian bureau. These special services are, the Indians declare, vastly inferior to the regular ones.

Assail Broadway Schools

3. Indian boarding schools. These institutions, long have been under fire of the Indians and their friends. They have, it is claimed, failed to Americanize Indian youth, and instead merely weaned them from the ways of their fathers and aided in destroying Indian civilization.

Many charges of kidnapping, beating and other harsh measures have been laid against these schools.

They cost, it is claimed, \$5,000,000 more annually than education of the 30,000 Indian children through day schools.

It has been in this field that the reforms of the Indian management of the past four years have been most effective. Dr. W. O. Carson Ryan, the new education director under the present management, has greatly improved service in these schools, and is out to abolish them entirely.

Present Regime Humane

The Indian bureau in the past has been run by two types of administrators. Harsh was the administration under the Fall-Burke-Meritt regime; humane and sympathetic has been the Wilbur-Roads-Scattergood regime of the past four years.

Two Philadelphia Quakers, Indian Commissioner Charles J. Rhoads and his assistant, J. Henry Scattergood, have won plaudits from the Indians and their friends for bettering personnel, improving educational and irrigation services, instilling a new spirit in the bureau. But, as a recent petition of forty-nine Indian tribes told congress, "the system" remains almost intact.

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Tired Every Morning—Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound Helped Her to Sleep



"I could not get a good night's sleep for over twelve months. Every morning I was very tired. Since I took the Vegetable Compound, I sleep much better, and get through my work more easily. I am sixty-one years old and I look after a sixteen room, rooming house beside doing the cooking for myself and husband."—Mrs. A. HALL, 517 So. Main St., Fall River, Mass.

If you are restless and nervous, take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It quiets the nerves and brings back sound, refreshing sleep.

No. 1 Public Enemy Tried in Gun Case



Murray Humphries
Chicago's Successor to Capone Loses Initial Clash in Court.

By United Press
CHICAGO, Jan. 26.—Murray Humphries, Chicago's new public enemy No. 1, today faced trial on a charge of violating the Illinois gun law after his corps of attorney failed to win a motion to suppress evidence in the case.

Municipal Judge Harold P. O'Connell ruled trial of the case should proceed, as Humphries, sleek and smiling, with curly black hair and a fashionably tailored suit, sat surrounded by his attorneys.

Selection of a jury was to proceed immediately. Humphries was one of a group of gangsters prominent in police annals who were arrested in a raid on a loop gang headquarters in a La Salle street office building. Police defended their right to search Humphries' person, upon which they claimed to have found a revolver. They said he was suspected of a connection with gang warfare over control of the milk drivers' union, which had resulted in two deaths.

It's Too Much!

Delinquent Youth Drives Stolen Car to Report to Judge: Sentenced.

By United Press
KANSAS CITY, Mo., Jan. 26.—

Kansas juvenile authorities had a lot of patience with John M. Hackathorne, 15, delinquent youth until he appeared Wednesday to make his weekly report, driving a stolen automobile.

Judge E. E. Porterfield decided this was too much, in view of the youth's previous record, and sentenced him to the reformatory for two years.

WINS CONFIDENCE VOTE

Joseph Paul Boncour Cabinet Upheld by Chamber of Deputies.

By United Press
PARIS, Jan. 26.—The government of Joseph Paul-Boncour won a vote of confidence from the chamber of deputies today, 368 to 205, in the first test of strength in the important budget debate.

Gone, but Not Forgotten

Automobiles reported to police as stolen belong to:

Bruce Herndon, 2141, North Harding street, Chevrolet coach, 31-185, from Vermont and Pennsylvania streets.

James Guilan, 3309 Nowland avenue, Chevrolet sedan, 36-103, from in front of 3309 Nowland avenue.

O. C. Phillips, 807 North Gray street, Dodge coupe, 131-082, from Hudson and Vermont streets.

Carl Innis, 75 South Missouri street, Buick coupe, 55-314, from East and St. Clair streets.

Fred McHaffey, 850 Consolidated building, Dodge sedan, M-999, from 44 East Fifty-second street.

BACK HOME AGAIN
Stolen automobiles recovered by police belong to:

Jack Tucker, Chicago, Ill., Oakland roadster found in front of 920 South Meridian street.

William Pump, 1321 Central avenue, Chrysler roadster, found at New Jersey and Fifteenth street.

James W. Myers, R. R. 10, Box 241 B, found at Vermont and Meridian streets.

Earl Sullivan, 349 West Sixteenth street, Ford coupe, found at Delaware and Walnut streets.

ILLINOIS TROOPS AWAIT MINER WIVES' MARCH

Women to Move Upon Capitol to Voice Demands to Legislators.

By United Press
SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Jan. 26.—

Three troops of Illinois national guard were ordered mobilized late Wednesday for guard duty when 5,000 women are expected to march to the capitol today from the coal regions in the central part of the state.

Adjutant-General Carlos E. Black ordered the troops mobilized after he was informed that wives of coal miners planned to march into Springfield from all directions and present legislative demands to the legislature and Governor Henry Horner.

The order came within a few hours after a mob of 200 men and women stormed the house of representatives and attempted to enter Horner's office. Police dispersed the crowd both times.

Leaders of the Progressive Mine Union said the march would be orderly.

Director Had Real Job in Picking Prize Beauties

Eddie Cantor Uses Largest Cast of His Experience in 'Kid From Spain,' Due at Palace Friday.

SAMUEL GOLDWYN claims that picking the seventy-six girls for "The Kid From Spain," which is opening Friday at Loew's Palace, meant getting together a group that approached perfection in face, form and figure, and then getting an added quality, an added distinction, by which they could be identified. It might be an imperfection, a flaw.

The producer's plan of using the girls is an essentially new one. There is no spectacle of girls, no pageant, no tableau. His calculations are based on the fact that girls, to be attractive on the screen, can't be beautiful dolls, one exactly like another, in a parade.

He says you've got to see them close, they have to look like some one to you, some one with an identity, with a mark or a distinction, a character that makes each girl different from the other, yet all a part of a harmoniously constituted group.

In this, their superlative beauty of face and figure are taken for granted. The thing of which he speaks is an added increment.

Toby Wing has a rather short, thick neck that gives her a specially radiant, girlish smile. Vivian Mathison has a high receding forehead that gives her a resemblance to Marlene Dietrich. Edith Roark has teeth that are matchless in beauty.

Consuelo Baker has porcupine cheeks that make her look like a dignified kewpie doll. Dottie Coonan has a funny way of looking out of the upper circle of her eyes, tilting her forward a little.

GIANT AKRON MAROONED IN AIR BY GALE

Dirigible Is Forced Far Inland by Storms on Atlantic Coast.

By United Press
NEW YORK, Jan. 26.—Storms

pounding the eastern seaboard marooned the navy's huge dirigible Akron in the skies today, and drove her far inland to escape the disturbed air lanes near her home hangar at Lakehurst, N. J.

Carrying eighty-three officers and men, the big craft has been aloft since Tuesday, when she started a training flight scheduled to end Wednesday.

But during her leisurely cruise over eastern states, the storm blew up from the south, and in the af-

ternoon a landing at the Lakehurst hangar was difficult or impossible because of the wind.

Prefering not to take chances, Captain F. C. McCord, in command, signaled the ground force he would stay aloft.

The atmospheric conditions guided Captain McCord in choosing a course. He went out over Lake Erie this morning and cruised in the vicinity of Cleveland in mid-morning.

Read This True Story About High Blood Pressure

Fat Men Often Have High Blood Pressure

Bernard Shapiro of Brooklyn, N. Y., on Oct. 21, 1931, wrote this wonderful letter.

"I have repeatedly read your ads quoting testimonial letters. I have one to offer which goes them all one better. On August 22, 1931, my physical condition forced me to seek medical aid. After being examined by a local physician I sought and found a doctor who rates one of the leading reputations in Hudson county.

"On above date I weighed 242 lbs., only 5 ft. 4 1/2 inches in height. Also an advanced cardiac (heart) condi-

tion, blood pressure 170. Only 36 years of age.

"After a thorough examination by this doctor he instructed me thusly: 'One Teaspoon of Kruschen Salts in warm water every morning with a diet very similar to the one inclosed in your package.'

"This morning, Oct. 21, 1931, less than two months, I have lost 44 lbs. My present weight 198 lbs. My blood pressure today 138 (normal). Mind you, no other medication, just the Salts and diet. I feel better than I've felt in years and am told I look many years younger."

A jar that lasts 4 weeks costs but a trifle at druggists the world over. —Advertisement.

GOOD NEWS!

Drastic Price Reduction

In Family Size—100 Tablet Bottles Genuine Bayer Aspirin

REMEMBER—Genuine BAYER Aspirin Does Not Harm the Heart

World's Fastest Safe Relief for Pain!

IN 2 SECONDS BY STOP WATCH

Genuine BAYER Aspirin Tablets Start to Disintegrate and Go to Work

Drop a Bayer Aspirin Tablet into a Glass of Water.

By the time it Hits the Bottom of the Glass it is Disintegrating.

WHAT Happens In These Glasses Happens in Your Stomach—Genuine BAYER Aspirin Tablets Start "Taking Hold" of Pain a few Minutes after Taking

NO TABLETS ARE GENUINE BAYER ASPIRIN WITHOUT THIS CROSS

No Need Now To Deny Yourself The Safety and Speed of Real Bayer Aspirin

NOW—100 tablet bottles of REAL BAYER ASPIRIN at a price that makes it a folly to be ever tempted by "bargain" preparations claimed to be "like" the Genuine BAYER Aspirin!

That means there is no longer ANY GOOD REASON to accept anything but REAL ASPIRIN of Bayer manufacture when you buy. No reason to ever deny yourself and your family the SAFETY TO THE HEART and QUICK ACTION of real Bayer Aspirin.

For today—all drug stores have bottles of one hundred tablets of the real Bayer Aspirin ready for you at a NEW and PRACTICALLY lowered price. So be careful to demand and get Genuine Bayer Aspirin when you buy. There is no reason now, NOT to get it.

World's Fastest Safe Relief for Pain

Note pictures at left. Note why scientists rate Genuine Bayer Aspirin the Fastest SAFE relief for pain. Note how, by virtue of a unique BAYER process, a genuine Bayer Aspirin Tablet starts to disintegrate within the amazing space of TWO SECONDS after touching moisture. And thus starts to "take hold" of even the most severe pain a few minutes after taking. Remember this when in pain. If you want quick relief, real BAYER Aspirin is the way to get it.

Does Not Harm the Heart

Note, too, that another reason BAYER Aspirin is prescribed by doctors is that IT DOES NOT HARM THE HEART. Quick relief, SAFE relief. That is what you want in your family medicine chest. Now enjoy it at a DRASTIC NEW LOW PRICE.

Get a bottle today—100 GENUINE BAYER ASPIRIN tablets at the new price. On Sale Today At All Drug Stores.

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BIGGER AND BETTER FRIDAY—BARGAINS

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Boys' Sheeplined COATS \$2

FRIDAY SPECIAL

Women's 50c Outsize RAYON HOSE 35c

FRIDAY SPECIAL

79c Men's Broadcloth PAJAMAS 59c

Friday and Saturday SALE TOILET GOODS

55c Face POWDERS 33c

Regular 10c SOAPS 5c

SAN-NAP-PAK 12 in Box 12c

50c TOOTH PASTES 33c

35c SHAVING CREAMS 23c

55c FACE CREAMS 33c

Wrisley's Water Softener, 39c

Riviera French Complexion Soap, 12 for 39c

EXTRA! Nationally Known 10c TOILETRIES 3 for 25c

400! Girls' Tub Fast Wash FROCKS 39c

SPECIAL! 9x12 AXMINSTER RUGS \$15.95

39-IN. FRENCH MARQUISSETTE 8 1/2c

19c—40-in. Pepperell Blea. Pillow Tubing, Yd., . . . 12 1/2c

40-in. All-Silk Dress Crepes, Plain Shades Yd. . . . 49c

22c Valve 8-Oz. Featherproof Ticking, Yd. . . . 15c

\$2 Large Size Bed Comforts, Each \$1

ONLY A FEW MORE DAYS! SELLING OUT!

Home Furnishings At Factory Cost

\$2.49 Hot PLATES 2-Burner \$1.39

\$4.95 Oil HEATERS \$2.49

5c Crystal White Soap. . . 2c

5c Tin Cups, Pint Size . . . 2c

25c Covers for Ironing Boards 8c

\$2.50 Ovens, Glass Doors \$1.49

\$1.19 7-Pc. Stein Sets . . 59c

98c 5-Pc. Green Mix. Bowls 49c

\$2.49 23-Pc. Tea Sets . . \$1.49

Clearance In Our Economy BASEMENT

42—PART-WOOL BLANKETS 34c

6—PART-WOOL BLANKETS 89c

WOMEN'S UNION SUITS 19c

120—WOM. PART-WOOL HOSE 17c

50 PAIRS—MEN'S HOSE 5c

80—CHILDREN'S SWEATERS 10c

21—MEN'S DRESS SHIRTS 10c

36—WOM. WINTER COATS \$2.59

200—WOMEN'S GIRDLES 10c

Park Your Car at Star Garage