

PREDICT NEW DEMOCRACY IS FACING U. S.

Modified Form Is Necessary to Survive, Says Hoover Social Probe Group.

(Continued From Page One)

that it will inaugurate unemployment insurance, old-age pensions, a short work week and possibly health insurance for the benefit of its people.

"Our property rights remain but they undergo a change," says the committee's report. "Private property commonly is supposed to be one of the fixed principles of our policy. But generation by generation the right of a man to do what he will with his own has been curbed by the American people acting through legislators and administrators of their own election."

"Perhaps the most spectacular instances have been the abolition of property rights in slaves by the Proclamation of Emancipation and the calm disregard of property rights in the liquor traffic shown by the passage of the eighteenth amendment."

Mining as Public Utility

"How much further such changes will go no man may say. It is conceivable that without any surrender of our belief in the merits of private property, individual enterprise and self-help, the American people will press toward a larger measure of public control to promote the common welfare."

"One possibility is a further extension of the list of public utilities to include coal mining and perhaps other industries."

"Progressive taxes may be graded at still steeper rates. An upper limit may be put upon inheritance."

"Public ownership may be extended on the basis of security holders who see no escape from heavy loss except through sale to the government. Small business men may succeed in getting drastic restrictions placed upon corporate enterprises."

Line Is Blurred

Farmers may demand and receive further special legislation to lighten their burdens. Labor organizations seem likely to push with vigor various plans for social insurance."

"And among the interests which will demand that government itself actively with their needs large corporate enterprises will continue to occupy a prominent place."

"The committee does not conceive of this future order in terms of either capitalism or Communism. Pointing out that 'the line between so-called pure economics and pure politics has been blurred in recent years by the events of the late war and later by the stress of the economic depression,' the committee finds that ancient landmarks between business and government are vanishing one by one."

"Observers of social change may look here for the appearance of new types of politico-economic organization," it finds. "New constellations of government, industry and technology, forms now only dimly discerned; the quasi-governmental corporation, the government-owned corporation, the mixed corporation, the semi- and semi-democratic industrial groupings in varying relation to the state."

Despair of Theorists

"The hybrid nature of some of these creations may be the despair of these theorists, both radical and conservative, who see the world only in terms of an unquestioning acceptance of one or the other of two exclusive dogmas, but these innovations will be welcomed by those who are less concerned about phobias than with the prompt and practical adjustment of actual affairs to the brutal realities of changing social and economic conditions."

"The American outcome, since all the possible molds of thought and inventions have not yet been exhausted, may be a type yet generic, adapted to the special needs, opportunities, limitations and genius of the American people."

"The members of the committee are: Dr. Wesley C. Mitchell, professor of economics, Columbia university, chairman; Dr. William F. Ogburn, professor of sociology, University of Chicago, director of research; Dr. Charles E. Merriam, professor and chairman of the department of political science, University of Chicago; Dr. Howard W. Odum, director of the Institute for Research in Social Science, University of North Carolina; Dr. Arthur H. Cole, director of the Harvard School of Public Health, Boston; Shelby M. Harrison, general director of the Russell Sage Foundation, New York. Edward Eyre Hunt is executive secretary."

COUNTY COMMISSIONER FACTION FIGHT DENIED

Board Members Unite in Policy Statement; All Democrats.

Report that factional politics had arisen within the reorganized board of county commissioners was denied today in a statement of policies by board members.

"For the first time in twenty years the board became solidly Democratic today, as Ernest K. Mark, south side drugist, succeeded George Snider, Republican."

"There has been some talk of a factional board," Mark, Second district commissioner, declared.

"Why should there be a faction on this board? We all are Democrats, and we intend to work together in the interests of the community and party."

Mark also stated that Ton Ellis and Don Vorhies had consulted him in regard to board policies.

"They have given me every consideration as a new member," he said.

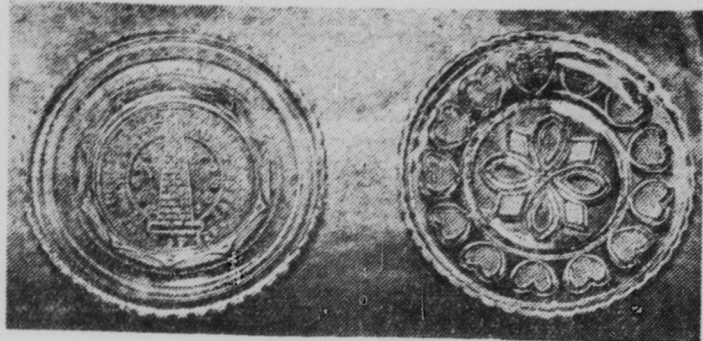
"Talk of a faction is news to us," both Vorhies and Ellis explained.

"We believe this board will work together in harmony for the interests of taxpayers."

Hog Weighed 800 Pounds

VERSAILLES, Mo., Jan. 2.—One of the largest hogs raised in this section was slaughtered here recently. The animal weighed more than 800 pounds and was so big at the time of the killing that it was unable to stand up to eat.

Glass Cup Plate Useful in 'Coffee in Saucer' Era



BY MRS. C. O. ROBINSON

THE most delightful of the small, antiques are the beautiful glass cup plates that were considered very elegant during the middle years of the nineteenth century. They are such gems of pressed glass, very lacy and brilliant, that to own them only to admire would be satisfaction enough.

In addition, however, they tell interesting stories of our national history and of our changing ideas of table etiquette. Don't you remember that your grandfather insisted on drinking his coffee from his saucer? Grandmother had overcome this habit, as ladies usually are more strict in following the latest in deportment as well as fashions.

You were annoyed at grandfather, but in his younger days that was considered elegant behavior. Holding a cup of hot coffee or tea was difficult, because the cups of that day had no handles. The polite procedure, there, was to pour a small amount of the liquid into the saucer, for drinking, and set the cup on a little three-inch plate furnished for that purpose.

The first cup plates were of china, but when pressed glass became popular, the glass ones were used. About 1840, patriotic and historic designs were introduced into all glassware and the cup plates reflected the trend. Patterns were made represented William Henry Harrison, Henry Clay, Jennie Lind, Bunker Hill, Old Ironsides, and such subjects of current and historic interest.

The American eagle was featured in ten different designs, and the battle of Bunker Hill was commemorated in four designs. The one illustrated was sold at the time of the dedication of the Bunker Hill monument in 1877. This type was made at the Sandwich factory, and as the supply of 2,500 was sold the first day, the factory worked all night to make a thousand more, which were sent to Boston in the morning.

THE inscription around the plate reads "From the Fair to the Brave," which means that the ladies by their efforts had succeeded in collecting money to finish the monument. Lafayette had laid the cornerstone in 1825 at the time of his visit to America, but lack of funds had delayed its completion.

Harrison's log cabin campaign brought out many designs, the Fort Meigs, Older Barrel, and Log Cabin, all reminiscent of this colorful patriot. We all remember the slogan of this campaign, "Tippecanoe and Tyler, Too." Harrison was called Tippecanoe because he defeated Tecumseh at the Battle of Tippecanoe, as all ardent Indians know.

The story of this popular President must have been well known, as only the Fort Neige has an inscription and it simply says "Tippecanoe." Evidently the emblems of the campaign were sufficiently descriptive, although Harrison's profile appears on some that are dated 1841. The Bee Hive is the prettiest of the plates carrying a Harrison emblem.

The ship plates are very romantic. One pictures the "Cadmus," which brought Lafayette to America for his triumphal visit. Another shows the "Chancellor Livingston," named for Robert Livingston, and one called the "Benjamin Franklin" is a side wheeler flying three flags. The "Robert Fulton" is the only boat on a cup plate that has no sails.

THE most elegant of the cup plates are the three designs of octagonal shape called the "Frigate Constitution," the "Steamboat Robert Fulton" and the "Washington," which is the rarest. The Kentucky patriot, Henry Clay, was honored with six cup plate designs, each with a border of cornucopias. The large one, 3 1/2 inches in diameter, is next to the Washington in value.

Jenny Lind's tour of the United States, under the superb showmanship of P. T. Barnum created quite a furore. Naturally, her figure was used on cup plates. The original mold for the "Jenny Lind" plate, made at the Whitney Glass Works, Glassboro, N. J., is still in existence. Although most of the cup plate designs held some significance, a few were merely decorative. They featured such motifs as the lyre used by Duncan Phyfe in his furniture, and similar designs popular at the time.

Cup-plate types are so well known that a complete collection can be produced to fit the enthusiast's inclination and pocketbook. To own all the boat plates could be one objective. Another could be acquisition of all the Eagle or Harrison plates. Each or all would be an engaging endeavor.

Placed on black velvet in a cabinet, they would make a collection of diversity and charms with which the dweller in even the smallest apartment could satisfy the longing for mementoes from the past.

HUNGER SAVES HIS LIFE

Coal Miner Leans Forward to Pick up Food, Misses Slate Fall.

PRINCETON, Ind., Jan. 2.—Russell Mills, 26, Ft. Branch coal miner, attributes his escape in a slate fall in a mine where he was working, to the fact that he became hungry "between meals."

"Just as I leaned over to get a sandwich from my lunch bucket," Mills related at the hospital where he was treated for minor shoulder and hip injuries, "about five tons of coal and slate fell and grazed by back."

Had he been standing upright, he probably would have been buried beneath the fall.

Peanut Out; Baby Better

Following an emergency operation last Friday to remove a peanut from the lung, which she swallowed Christmas day, Norma Stephens, 23-months-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. LeRoy Stephens, Winchester, was reported improved today, at the James Whitcomb Riley hospital for children.

TRUSSES

For Every Kind of Rupture, Abdominal Supports Fitted by Experts

HAAG'S

129 West Washington Street

MOTHER TRIES TO KILL SELF AND DAUGHTER

Police Break in North Side House in Time to Avert 'Mercy Deaths.'

Two police officers crashing into a gas-filled kitchen Sunday night intervened as the fumes were about to claim the lives of two women—one of them a mother who sought to end her daughter's life as an act of mercy.

The mother is Mrs. Carrie Olin, 76, of 2020 Central avenue, and the daughter is Miss Helen Olin, 45, patient at Central State hospital, who was permitted to spend her birthday with her mother.

When the daughter failed to return to the hospital Sunday night and telephone calls to the mother's home went unanswered, a cousin, Mrs. Mary Olin, 202 1/2 Central avenue, went to investigate. She found the house dark, but a caretaker, flashing a light through a kitchen window, saw Mrs. Olin lying on the floor and the jets of the gas stove open.

When radio patrolmen Ora Ice and Roy Gogham crashed their way in a few minutes later, they found Miss Olin, unconscious, seated on a chair near her mother, and the stove jets turned on. Gas had been stuffed in the crevices beneath the doors and windows.

Patrolman James Senteney of the police rescue crew used an oxygen inhalator twenty minutes on Mrs. Olin while members of the fire department rescued her from the kitchen. Captain George Townsend worked over Miss Olin. Physicians said today both women will recover.

Mrs. Olin, widow of E. D. Olin, who died six years ago, explained fully the motive for her act in two letters she left propped carefully on a writing desk. They were addressed to her sons, Chauncey Olin, 4715 East North street, and Walter Olin, 3931 North Pennsylvania street.

The mother's letters said she had contemplated the action for some time because she considered her life a failure and was despondent over her daughter's condition.

The United States now has direct telephone connection with six South American countries, Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela.

MOTION PICTURES

CIRCLE
Doors Open 11:00 A. M. 35c till 2.

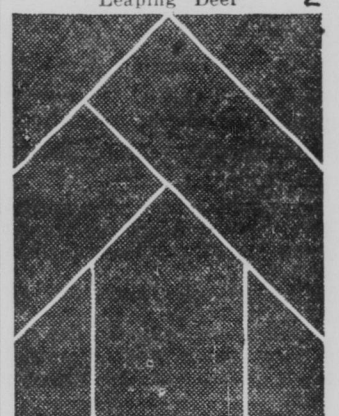
See the glory of an Empire in the making.
SILVER DOLLAR
A First National Epic with EDW. G. ROBINSON ALINE MacMAHON BEBE DANIELS
Added Feature—Paramount Screen song with THE MILLS BROS. singing "DINAH"

LOEW'S PALACE
S NORMA SHEARER
and **CLARK GABLE**
in Eugene O'Neill's **"STRANGE INTERLUDE"**
Starting Friday
HELEN HAYES
RAMON NOVARRO
in **"THE SON-DAUGHTER"**
Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer Pictures

AMUSEMENTS
35c TODAY
UNTIL 2 P. M.
and Every SUNDAY and HOLIDAY
BIG NEW YEAR'S SHOW
on the Stage
LYRIC
GREATEST STAGE ATTRACTION EVER BROUGHT TO INDIANAPOLIS
SINGER'S 30 MIDGETS
BIGGEST LITTLE SHOW ON EARTH. Bring the Kiddies—You'll Enjoy It, Too. Also Other Big Acts RKO.
—ON THE SCREEN—
Zane Grey's "ROBBER'S ROOST"
with **George O'Brien**

HI-HO

A DEER comes leaping into the HI-HO hunting ground today. Cut out the seven mystic pieces below, darken their backs with pencil or crayon, and see if you can form the silhouette. You may turn the pieces over.



There's no end of kinks to this HI-HO game as you learned from the Number 2. Here's the way the numeral is made.



Kill 671 Crows in Evening

ST. JOHN, Kan., Jan. 2.—Clint Long, Jim Fox, Bert Baseman, A. C. Nelson and Everett Blazer had a "crow-killing" time near here, and during one evening killed 671 birds. At the first emptying of their guns nearly 150 crows tumbled to the ground.

MOTION PICTURES

On Stage NOW!
MARY EATON
in **FLO ZIEGFELD'S SALLY**
I. Roy Barnes, Jack Waldron Cast and chorus of 65
ED. RESENER and the Ind. Concert Orch.
A handsome gambler who could love 'em and leave 'em!
CLARK GABLE
Come Early 35c till 2
INDIANA

FREE PARK PLAZA MOTOR INN
APOLLO 35c till 2 P. M.
LAST 4 DAYS
LEE TRACY
LUPE VELEZ
in **"The Half-Naked Truth"**
FRIDAY
SALLY EILERS—RALPH BELLAMY
in **"SECOND-HAND WIFE"**

CORRECTION
The correct wishes to correct errors made in the
BELMONT THEATRE
Ad for Sunday and Monday.
The correct features are listed in the Neighborhood Section below.

NEIGHBORHOOD THEATERS
NORTH SIDE
TALBOTT Talbot at 22nd St. Matinee Today Double Feature—Richard Dix in "HELL'S HIGHWAY" RICHARD ARLEN in "ALL AMERICAN"
MECCA Noble at Mass. Matinee Today Double Feature WILL ROGERS in "DOWN THE ROAD" EDW. G. ROBINSON in "TWO SECONDS" Ill. and 30th St.
GARRICK Wheeler-Woolsey "HOLD 'EM JAIL"
STRATFORD 16th & College Mon. Matinee Double Feature "HORSE FEATHERS"

BELMONT W. Wash. & Belmont Mon. Matinee Double Feature JOHN BARRYMORE "A BILL OF DIVorcEMENT" "HERITAGE OF THE DESERT"
DAISY 2540 W. Mich. Matinee Today "The Big Broadcast"
DOWNTOWN Washington at Capitol Big Double Feature RICHARD DIX in "HELL'S HIGHWAY" BOB STEELE in "TEXAS BUDDIES"
HAMILTON 2116 E. Tenth Matinee Today Marie Dressler—Polly Moran "PROSPERITY"
TACOMA 2142 E. Wash. Matinee Today Marie Dressler—Polly Moran "PROSPERITY"
TUXEDO 4020 E. N. Y. Matinee Today Double Feature—Harold Lloyd in "MOVIE CRAZY" "MASK OF FU MANCHI"
IRVING 5507 E. Wash. Matinee Today Double Feature WHEELER-WOOLSEY "HOLD 'EM JAIL" WARNER BAXTER "SIX MOSES TO LIVE"

GARFIELD 2203 Shelby Matinee Today Maurice Chevalier in "LOVE ME TONIGHT" Loretta Young—"LIFE BEGINS"

FIRST DAY OF NEW YEAR SEES 13 BABIES BORN

Seven Boys, Six Girls Come Into World Here With Advent of 1933.

Thirteen future citizens were ushered into Indianapolis New Year's day when six girls and seven boys were born.

Ten were born in hospitals and three were born in their future homes.

Following young 1933 closely, a boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Fugazzi, Van Wert, O., at 1:30 a. m., and a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Charles Morgan, Morristown, at 7:02 a. m., at the Coleman hospital.

St. Francis hospital played the largest role of the day, when a boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. John Adams, 811 North Keystone avenue, at 3:48 a. m., a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Proctor Jr., 14 South Euclid avenue, and a boy to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Young, 5227 Brookville road, in the afternoon.

City hospital was the scene of two births, a boy to Mr. and Mrs. Dempsey Allman, 2 Plum street, at 4 a. m., and another boy to Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Stansbury, 1315 Shepard street, at 8:20 a. m.

A boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Meyer, 469 Harvard place, at 6:55 a. m., and a girl to Mr. and Mrs. Robert Byrne, 5743 North New Jersey street, at 9:45 a. m., at St. Vincent's hospital.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Bowen Jr., 3826 Winthrop avenue, were presented with a New Year's girl, Betty Bowen, at 5:04 a. m., at the Methodist hospital.

The other three babies, born in private homes, were to Mrs. Myrtle Daley, 575 West Wilkins street, a boy, at 5 a. m.; a girl to Mrs. Mary Gammon, 703 Woodlawn avenue, at 9:10 p. m., and a girl to Mrs. Lydia Lawrence, 128 South Arsenal avenue, at 1:30 Sunday afternoon.

At the Indiana



Mary Eaton Here is one of the beauties of the stage—Mary Eaton. She is the bright star of "Sally," now on the Indiana stage.

I. A. C. TAX EXEMPT, STATE HEADS DECIDE

Board Can Not Reverse Its Ruling, Says Chief.

So far as the state tax board is concerned the Indianapolis Athletic Club is an educational institution, and, therefore, largely exempt from taxation.

Although the tax board permitted the Indianapolis Real Estate Board to present evidence in opposition, tax commissioners are sticking to their tax exemption ruling for the club it, it was learned today.

Explanation of their stand, as given by Phil Zoetner, veteran tax board member, is that once having made a ruling, the board can not reverse itself under the law. The ruling was made before the hearing was held.

ANNUAL RETREAT IS BEGUN BY MINISTERS

Central Christian Church Is Scene of Services.

Annual midwinter retreat of members of the Indiana Christian Ministerial Association opened today in the Central Christian Church, with services scheduled to continue through this evening and Tuesday.

A dinner at 6 tonight, followed by devotional services at 7:30, when members of the association will speak, will complete the day's program.

Members also were scheduled to speak at the afternoon and evening meetings to be held Tuesday.

Stubborn Coughs Ended by Recipe, Mixed at Home

Saves \$2. No Cooking! So Easy!

Here is the famous old recipe which millions of housewives have found to be the most dependable means of breaking up stubborn coughs. It takes but a moment to prepare, and costs very little, but it positively has no equal for quick, lasting relief.

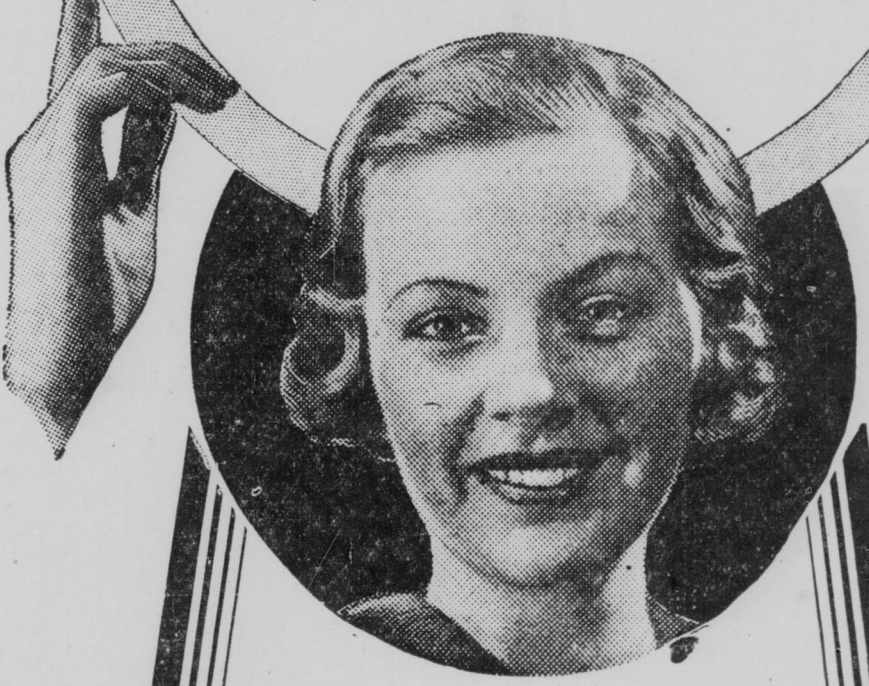
From any druggist, get 2 1/2 ounces of Pinex. Pour this into a pint bottle and fill the bottle with granulated sugar syrup, made with 2 cups of sugar and one cup of water, stirred a few moments until dissolved. No cooking needed—it's so easy! Thus you make a full pint of better remedy than you could buy ready-made for three times the cost. It never spoils and children love its taste.

This simple mixture soothes and heals the inflamed throat membranes with surprising ease. It loosens the germ-laden phlegm and eases chest soreness in a way that is really astonishing. Pinex is a highly concentrated compound of Norway Pine, the most reliable healing agent for severe coughs. It is guaranteed to give prompt relief or money refunded.

—Advertisement.

"Wishing Everybody a Happy and Prosperous NEW YEAR"

from Miss Personal Service (The Times Want Ad Girl)



As we stand today on the threshold of a new year, we dedicate our profession to a MAINTENANCE of Satisfactory Service . . . VIGILANCE in censorship to protect readers and advertisers . . . and a CONTINUED EFFORT to produce the highest percentage of RESULTS for clients.

We thank the users of Times Want Ads who have made it possible for this department to show a GREATER INCREASE in 1932 over 1931 than all other Indianapolis newspapers combined.

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"RESULTS AT LOWEST COST"