

## COSTIGAN WILL RESUME FIGHT TO HELP NEEDY

Credit for Jobless Heads of Families Is Aim of Colorado Senator.

By Scripps-Howard News  
WASHINGTON, July 29.—The movement to obtain credit for heads of families who have been living for months in enforced idleness will be resumed next fall by Senator E. P. Costigan (Dem., Colo.).

Post-session conferences with heads of organized labor and members of the progressive group in Congress have been held by the Colorado man. Strong backing is expected when congress reconvenes for the unemployed credit bill, introduced during the last days of the session by Costigan in the senate, and Representative La Guardia (Rep., N. Y.) in the house.

The bill was originated and sponsored by the railroad brotherhoods and since has received endorsements from union labor leaders and social welfare workers. Early fall hearings probably will be held, so it can come before congress soon after reconvening, with the benefit of testimony behind it.

### Relief Bill Held Inadequate

Costigan first sounded the cry for hunger relief in the seventy-second session and he plans to take up the appeal again when congress left off. The relief measure passed this month, in the opinion of the Colorado senator, is inadequate, but marks one forward step in recognition of the principle that help must be extended.

"It is fair to suggest," he said today, "that the session just closed must be measured finally by its success or non-success in handling the extraordinary problems of our three-year-old depression. Thus tested, as we turn to the fourth and most dreaded winter, there is serious cause for nation-wide disappointment.

The chief reason is to be found in the over-caution and big business bias of President Hoover and his advisers.

Some few victories nonetheless have been won in congress from the reluctant hands of the unimaginative and the blind by those who today look hopefully to Governor Roosevelt for new and more effective presidential leadership.

### Helps to Needy

The railway brotherhood bill, Costigan said, "is fashioned after the Reconstruction Finance Corporation act, but is designed to give credit to the many who sustain purchasing power at the foundation of our financial structure, instead of credit limited to the few at the apex of the pyramid."

"Certainly no one will deny that ample credit has been poured into the laps of our financial leaders. It, therefore, will pay those who seriously desire restoration of good times to undertake the larger experiment of giving credit to those now unemployed, who may look to employment with revival of business."

Average length of life of the bird is 3 years; robin, 12 years; blackbird, 12 years; quail, 15 years; pigeon, 20; sparrow, 40; goose, 50; parrot, 60; crow, swan and eagle, 100.

## Student Gone



## SCIENCE CHIEFS HOLD WARFARE NOT INSTINCTIVE

Battling Not Ineradicable, Vote of Psychological Order's Members.

BY WATSON DAVIS  
Managing Editor Science Service

WASHINGTON, July 29.—War is not instinctive and ineradicable.

By a vote of 346 to 10 the members of the American Psychological Association, those scientists primarily concerned with laws governing human behavior, have registered their opposition to the doctrine advanced by some soldiers, law makers, journalists, economists and historians that war is a part of human nature.

The vote on the traditional doctrine concerning man's war-making instinct was conducted by Professor John M. Fletcher of Tulane University, New Orleans. His questionnaire asked:

"Do you, as a psychologist, hold that there are present in human nature ineradicable, instinctive factors that make war between nations inevitable?"

The 528 members of the association were polled to obtain "a sort of official expression of opinion by psychologists." Seventy per cent or 378 voted. The result was: No, 346; yes, 10; unclassified, 22.

In announcing these results in

## THE INDIANAPOLIS TIMES

the current issue of the *Scientific Monthly*, Professor Fletcher explained: There was no intention to draw inferences as to the attitude of psychologists respecting the possibility of ending war, or respecting any particular plan of doing so."

But seventy-one of those opposing the idea of war instincts gave emphasis to their answers.

"No. What damned fool does?" answered Dr. H. M. Johnson of the Mellon Institute, Pittsburgh.

"War is social degeneration comparable to individual insanity," said Dr. P. Hughes of Lehigh University. "We may have a pugnacious instinct, but it can be controlled, as experience amply shows," replied Professor S. J. Holmes, university of California zoologist.

"Adequate universal education will show war's medievalism and barbarism," said Major George Van Ness Dearborn, chief of the department of medical psychology at the United States veterans' hospital, New York.

"The abolition of duels in Anglo-Saxon society is a striking and suggestive fact worth remembering," commented Dr. Adolph Meyer.

## HINT BETRAYAL OF AL SMITH

"Insiders" Say McAdoo Pulled Double-Cross.

By United Press

WASHINGTON, July 29.—Democratic campaign managers are a bit worried by one of these "inside stories" which blossom best in campaign years and sometimes break whole political careers.

The story has to do with the "great betrayal" of Alfred E. Smith, at the Democratic convention by his ancient party foe, William Gibbs McAdoo.

According to the most repeated version, McAdoo, when he dramatically ascended the platform and threw Speaker John N. Garner's California delegates to Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt, broke an ironclad agreement with Smith. This agreement supposedly bound

both leaders to hold their votes until after the fifth ballot and not to move without consulting the other. McAdoo switched early in the fourth ballot, saying he wished to prevent a deadlock.

## Special Excursion

**\$2.00**

Decatur

**\$2.00**

Springfield

and Return

Sunday July 31

Train leaves 7:00 A. M.  
Returning leave Springfield  
6:00 P. M. Leave Decatur  
7:15 P. M. Purchase tickets  
in advance.

BALTIMORE & OHIO

## AMERICAN BIOGRAPHIES in Miniature



Born at Stratford, Va., Jan. 19, 1807. Won honors in the Mexican war, after which he became head of West Point and a Colonel in the Union army. Resigning to become commander-in-chief of the Confederate army, he distinguished himself by his military genius, and will always be venerated for his great loyalty to the south.

The man who is loyal to the dictates of his heart wins honor even from his adversaries.

We are loyal to every wish of our clients.

**Wald**

THE HOME OF THOUGHTFUL SERVICES  
FUNERAL DIRECTORS

1619 N. ILLINOIS ST. TALBOT 1876 1222 UNION ST. DEXEL 2530

## OUT THEY GO! Beautiful SUMMER SHOES

**\$1.00**



Sandals! Pumps! Straps! Oxfords!  
ONLY 233 PAIRS . . .

—So Come Early!

### SPECIAL!

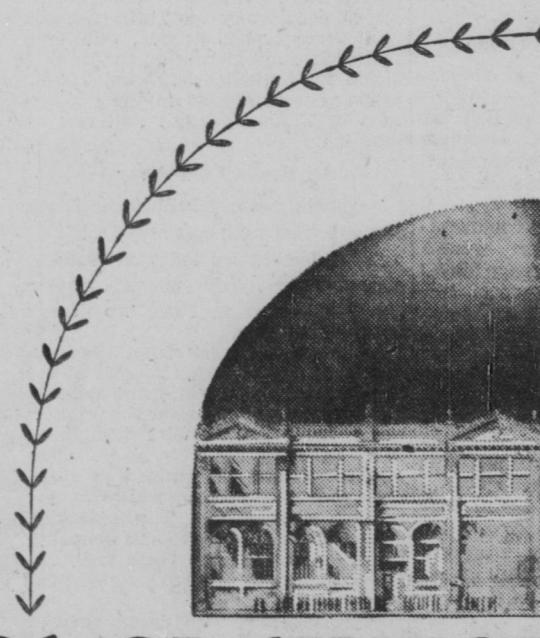
White Braided Sandals!  
Brown Braided Sandals!  
White, Linen and Mesh  
Sport Sandals! Just 205  
pairs. 3½ to 4½ only.

WHILE THEY LAST!

**MORRISON'S**

FOUNDED 1894

26-28 West Washington



## 46 YEARS OF SERVICE

... In the payment  
of regular semi-an-  
nual dividends con-  
tinuously each year  
without a single devi-  
ation . . . Put your  
money back to work,  
let it work at home.

THE RAILROADMEN'S  
BUILDING & SAVINGS ASSOCIATION  
21-23 Virginia Avenue

## THE INDIANAPOLIS TIMES

## HINT BETRAYAL OF AL SMITH

"Insiders" Say McAdoo Pulled Double-Cross.

By United Press

WASHINGTON, July 29.—Democratic campaign managers are a bit worried by one of these "inside stories" which blossom best in campaign years and sometimes break whole political careers.

The story has to do with the "great betrayal" of Alfred E. Smith, at the Democratic convention by his ancient party foe, William Gibbs McAdoo.

According to the most repeated version, McAdoo, when he dramatically ascended the platform and threw Speaker John N. Garner's California delegates to Governor Franklin D. Roosevelt, broke an ironclad agreement with Smith. This agreement supposedly bound

## Join the **THRIFTY MILLIONS** who always save at **SEARS**

Entire Store Open Saturday Till 9 P. M.!—Free Bus Service!—Free Parking!

### Open Daily at 8 A. M. Groceries—Meats

Do your shopping in the cool of the morning—and  
Shop at Sears and Save!

Milk 4 Tall Cans 19c

Wilson's, Pet, Carnation.

Salmon 2 Tall Cans 15c

A favorite for salads.

Bananas 4 Pounds 19c

Garden ripe fruit.

Lemons Dozen 35c

Large, juicy California.

Lard Lb. 5½c

U. S. government inspected, 100% pure. Limit 5 lbs.

Smoked Ham Lb. 13c

Fancy Sugar Cured, Hickory Smoked, Skinned, Whole  
or Half.

Picnics Lb. 10c

Smoked, Shankless, Sugar Cured, Hickory Smoked, 4 to  
8 lbs.

Again Saturday  
Fels Naptha Soap 45c

As Long As  
10,000  
Cakes Last

Many other specials not advertised.

Sears' Basement—Open Daily at 8 A. M.

### A New Sears Service! The Entire Basement Will Open Daily at 8 A. M.

An opportunity to shop early—in the cool of the morning—for groceries, meats, bakery goods, fruits and vegetables, sporting goods, paints, housewares, radios, refrigerators, washing machines, china, farm equipment, tires and batteries.

## 1500 Men's Fine Pre-Shrunk Broadcloth Shirts



A special purchase from a maker who specializes in men's fine \$1.00 shirts. They're so good that we expect to sell the entire 1,500 in a single day—Saturday.

**59c**

Just half what such shirts were selling for one year ago.

V Pre-Shrunk Broadcloth  
V Each Cellophane Wrapped  
V Blue, Tan, Green, White  
V Collar-Attached Style  
V Left Breast Pocket  
V Fine "Lustray" Finish  
Sizes 14 to 17

—SEARS' First Floor.

## Peaches

Are fast beginning to arrive.  
Now is the time to prepare for  
canning. What you "Save at  
Sears" on cans will help buy  
the fruit.



Mason Jars  
Quart Size  
74c the Dozen

Complete with Boyd's por-  
celain lined caps and first  
quality rubber rings. Choice  
of round or square.

SEARS'—Basement.

They Have Chromium Plated Heads!

## Golf Clubs

Choice of the Group

**98c**  
Ea.

Properly balanced, hickory  
shafted.

• Mid Iron • Niblick  
• Mashie • Putter



Built for Long Service

## Bicycle Tires

As Long as 100  
Last

Now is the time to equip your bicycle  
with new Sears' tires.

AND YOU SAVE!

28-Inch sizes—Bicycle tread—All black.



12-Hour Service, Hot or Cold

The name "Cross Country" is your guarantee

of quality. Gallon size, \$1.49

umbreakeable. Aluminum  
screw air tight top.

Sears' basement.

**\$1.49**

Repeated by Special Request!

## Sears' Steam-Oil

Permanent  
ONLY

—  
\$1.98

Last week when we offered this \$2.50 permanent  
the response was really beyond our facilities.

Again Saturday—and the following Monday,  
Tuesday and Wednesday—Please phone for ap-

pointments as early as possible.

Shampoo and Finger Wave, only 50c!

Sears' Second Floor.

**Sears**  
SEARS, ROEBUCK AND CO.