

# GOVERNMENT OF CHILE IS OVERTHROWN; EX-ENVOY TO U. S. IS HEAD OF REVOLT

Carlos Davila, Former Ambassador, Is Genius of Coup, Which Will Set Up Socialist State.

## REVOLT OF FAR-REACHING EFFECT

South America, Seething With Unrest, May Be Hurled Into Turmoil by Ousting of Montero.

BY WILLIAM PHILIP SIMMS  
Scripps-Howard Foreign Editor

WASHINGTON, June 6.—Aog, guessing, and more than a little aghast, official and diplomatic circles here today were watching to see how far Chile, following her week-end revolt, would go in her swing from the ways of a Mussolini to the ways of a Stalin.

News that dapper, debonair and popular Carlos Davila, former ambassador to the United States, had, with the help of the military, forced out President Juan Esteban Montero and was setting up some form of socialist state caused concern, but brought forth little official comment.

The reason was, no one seemed to be quite sure how far Davila would go—whether he would confiscate property and wealth and administer it as Russia is doing—or whether he or the army really was in the saddle.

In any event, it is admitted that Chile's coup d'état is both grave and significant. For all Latin America, from Tia Juana to Cape Horn, is seething with unrest, and Chile, ABC power and therefore one of the most important in the whole community, may be setting a new style in revolutions.

### Interested in Russia

While he was in the United States Davila made no secret of his interest in Soviet Russia. It was more than a hobby. He talked, read, and studied the movement, criticising some of its features and praising others.

Davila was one of the hardest-working diplomats who ever came to Washington. Instead of playing around with the rest of the diplomatic set, he went tearing all over the United States, trying to find out things.

One summer he traveled with a Chautauqua, lecturing and talking to people. He visited parts of the country many Americans never heard of.

He played a big part in engineering President Hoover's swing round Latin America. When he returned home last July it was the feeling here that he had been one of the best friends this country had south of the Rio Grande.

### Friend of U. S.

Two years ago, in a speech before a group of South Americans gathered in Santiago, he insisted that the United States of today is not imperialistic, and asked his hearers not to be influenced by propaganda founded on facts and acts of the past.

Davila helped form the Guggenheim-Chilean nitrate trust, negotiated loans in the United States for his country, and played a leading role in the settlement of the Tacla-Arica controversy between Chile and Peru, which, at the time, bordered on war.

The present is one of half a dozen Chilean revolts and coups in the last few years, all of them due largely to the economic depression. Business is almost at a standstill, and unemployment is tremendous.

Chile depends almost exclusively on copper and nitrates, and these now are a drug on the market.

### Private Property Safe

BY JAMES I. MILLER  
Vice-President and South American manager, United Press.

(Copyright, 1932, by United Press) SANTIAGO, Chile, June 6.—The new Socialist government of Chile will not molest private property of Chileans or foreigners, Carlos G. Davila, outstanding leader in the coup that created the first Socialist state in South America, told the United Press. Americans and British investments in Chile total more than one billion dollars.

Davila, former Chilean ambassador to Washington and a political fugitive until the overthrow of President Juan Montero, said there may be some increase in taxes on wealth, especially income taxes, and the central bank may be taken over by the government.

Foreign business men, particularly Americans, were relieved by Davila's statement.

### 'DOG DAYS' NOT HERE. BUT BITES GROWING

Forty-five Children and Adults Treated; Hot Weather Blamed.

Although "dog days" are not due until late in August, the present warm weather has caused tremendous increase in the number of children and adults being given preventive treatment for dog-bite, it was announced today by the state health department.

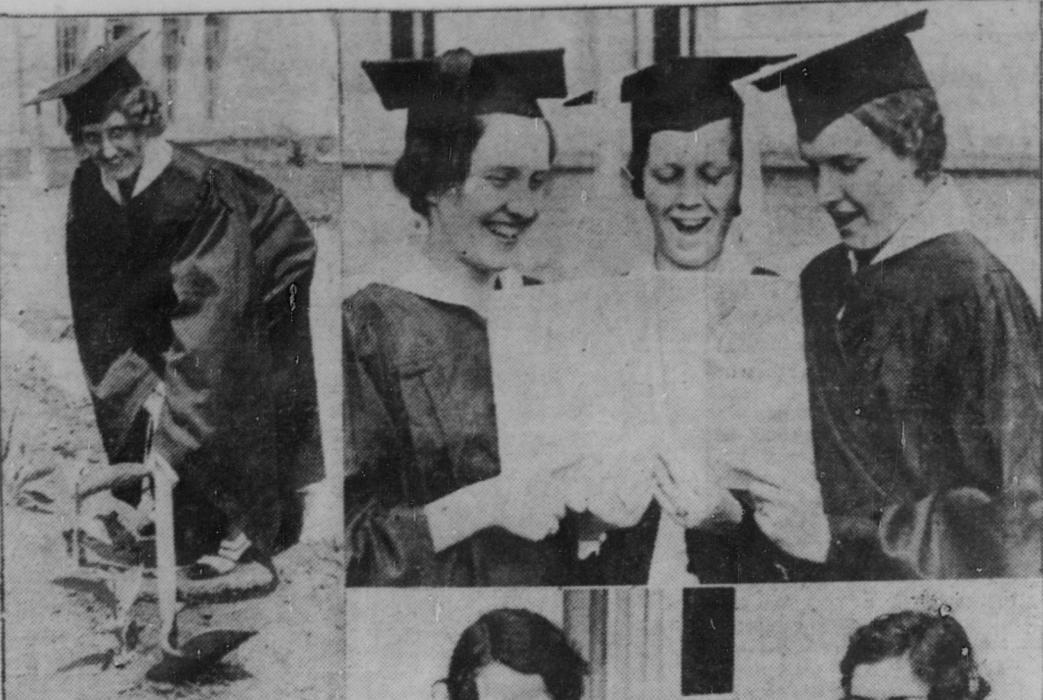
There were fifty-five such treatments given this morning. Majority of patients were children, who came both from Marion county and throughout the state, some coming from as far as Bedford and Madison.

Reason for the current epidemic is that both dogs and children are "running at large now," health authorities said. Caution is relaxed when the experience of former years is forgotten, they pointed out.

### ★ Safety for Savings FLETCHER AMERICAN NATIONAL BANK

Southeast Corner of Market and Pennsylvania

# Co-Eds' Cramming Days Over



"The long, long trail a-winding . . . with cramming for exams and figuring for degrees has ended for Butler senior 'co-eds' and this week they're wearing the 'cap-and-gown' of ease and waiting for their diplomas.

Upper Left—Life can't be any harder row to hoe than the floral patch being hoed in this photo by Miss Virginia Taylor.

Upper Right—The last singing of the Butler war song as sung, left to right, by Misses Harriet McGaughay, Josephine Ready, and Martha Slaymaker.

Lower Right—"Wedlock or Work" is the question Miss Valencia Meng, left, and Miss Gray

Hinshaw, right, are trying to decide with this big wishbone as they spend their last hours at their dear old alma mater.

## G. O. P. FEUDS FLARE ON CONVENTION EVE

### Marshall-Leslie Group Out to Seize Control From Senator Watson.

(Continued from Page 1)

He-Marshall "putsch" and Morgan's play for self.

George Ball, Muncie millionaire and national committeeman, has been staying neutral, although his friendship with ex-Governor James Goodrich might cause him to lean toward the candidacy of Raymond Springer of Connersville.

There held was Louis Vigoder, 48, of 101 South Capitol avenue, the alleged victim; Miss Myrtle Still, 26; Andrew Kane, 30, and William Still, 29, all of 109 Kansas street. The woman is held on a statutory charge.

Lee Hyman, 1020 Central avenue, reported to police that he was robbed of \$14 by three Negroes, one of whom carried a revolver, at Ft. Wayne avenue and Alabama street, late Sunday night.

### Gone, but Not Forgotten

Automobiles reported to police as stolen belong to: Collier Motor Sales Company, 3811 College Avenue, Ford sedan, M 1921, from 3811 College Avenue; 1929 Sheldon street, Ford roadster, 124-234, from Bawdenwood, 1929 Sheldon and Forty-fourth street; Dodge sedan, 114-161, from 1900 North Dearborn street; 1929 Greenwood, Ind., Chrysler roadster, from East and Washington street; Virgil Cunningham, 636 West Tenth street, Chevrolet cabriolet, from 636 West Tenth street; Marion Martz, Rosedale, Ind., R. 2, Ford roadster, from Miami street and Senate avenue.

### BACK HOME AGAIN

Stolen automobiles recovered by police belong to: J. B. Markham, 728 Pleasant Run boulevard, Indianapolis; 1929 Marion and Cedar street; George Mason, 3777 North Meridian street, Chevrolet coupe, found at Hamilton and Meridian; 1929 Marion and Cedar street; George Mason, 3777 North Meridian street, Chevrolet coupe, found at Hamilton and Meridian; 1929 Marion and Cedar street; Charles Hulbert, 52 West Thirteenth street; Dodge truck, found at 2329 Yandies street; Dodge truck, found at 2329 Yandies street; Marion Martz, Rosedale, Ind., R. 2, Ford roadster, found at 303 North Beville avenue.

## WHAT THE DOCTOR TOLD...



## COAL AND LAND ARE REAL ISSUE IN MANCHURIA

### China, Japan and Russia All Covetously Eyeing Rich Natural Resources.

This is the first of a series of four articles on "The Trader Box of the Far East."

BY EMILY C. DAVIS  
Science Service Staff Writer

NEW YORK, June 6—Chinese and Japanese soldiers skirmishing in Manchuria are shadows. The realities in the far eastern situation are the soy bean farms and forests of valuable timber, the railways, warm-water ports, and mines within in the coveted territories.

This is the way the contest between China, Japan and Russia looks to a geographer, Dr. Isaiah Bowman, director of the American Geographical Society.

"Standing beside the open pits of the iron mines at Mukden (Manchuria) and observing those efficiently run enterprises, it takes no imagination to see what Japan is driving at and struggling to get," said Dr. Bowman to a representative of Sience Service. "The iron from Manchuria and the coal, reflect the two great industrial deficiencies of Japan, two elements of power that come to high development in Manchuria.

Coal, Farm, Remain

"It is more dramatic to read about people than coal. But barons and generals come and go. Coal and farms and seaports remain. They are the significant and the more or less permanent features of any great territorial problem."

The geographer's war map, as far as the far eastern situation is developing, would not be limited to Manchuria, where Japan and China clash. The area involved would take in Mongolia to the west of Manchuria and the far eastern area of Russia which spreads to the north of Manchuria.

Russia Is Watching

Mongolia, with its enormous deserts, might not be taken for an international prize package, at first glance. But as the geographer points out, far inland Mongolia has patches of good farm land, and more can be made by irrigation. More valuable, perhaps, are the pasture lands, forests, mines and fisheries of the region. Moreover, Mongolia is important as a thoroughfare traversed by the caravans that ply between Russia to the north and China to the south.

Russia has long kept an interest

## Snowed Under

By United Press

STOCKHOLM, June 6—Heavy, unseasonal snowstorms over the week-end caused drifts nine feet deep, blocking railroads and telephone and telegraph lines and ruining many crops in the Norbergd and Vesterum districts.

ed eye on the possibilities in her next-door neighbor, Mongolia. In 1915, Russia gained a privileged position in outer, northern, Mongolia. The negotiations gave Russians special rights of pasture, and allowed Russians to work the mines and timber lands.

This arrangement lasted only four years. Then outer Mongolia met with a government upheaval.

Russia is not the only power to appreciate Mongolia's potential value. Political writers have predicted that Japan's foothold on the Asiatic continent, first gained in Korea, then Manchuria, will next carry Japan on to Mongolia and possibly into the Russian far east.

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The best farm lands are in the southern part, along the Amur river, where wheat and oats are produced. Part of this land lies within the rich black-earth belt which stretches across Russia.

But besides farm lands, the far eastern area has forests of ash, maple, elm and other valuable trees. Japan buys wood from these Siberian forests. There also are mines, comparatively untrapped, containing treasures of gold and silver.

Even more alluring to Japanese industry are the mines of coal, iron, lead, tungsten and gold.

Fisheries are another resource of the area. Japanese, by concessions from the Soviet government, are leading figures in the Siberian fisheries industry. Japanese in Kamchatka, for example, supply the world with the bulk of its canned crab meat. The whole fisheries catch of the far eastern area piles up to a weight of 400,000 tons in a year.

(To Be Continued)

## CHICAGO STARTS MAD RUSH FOR PARTY PARLEYS

75,000 Visitors Expected:

Working Crews Toil at Top Speed.

BY RAY BLACK  
United Press Staff Correspondent

CHICAGO, June 6.—With opening of the Republican national convention only eight days away, several thousand persons in Chicago will play some part in housing, feeding, entertaining or otherwise caring for the 75,000 expected visitors went into top speed.

Some 200 carpenters, steel riggers, electricians and decorators pushed the task of turning the big Chicago stadium into a palace of politics.

Hotel managers and clerks were buried under a flood of belated requests for delegation headquarters, for individual rooms and for "working suites" for newspapers and magazines.

City workmen began rigging out streets in the gala attire they will wear during the month or more that the Republican and Democratic political gatherings will focus the nation's attention on Chicago.

Employees of banks, stores, restaurants, theaters, and other business houses were set to work ruminating in storerooms for flags, bunting, and similar decorations.

### Report Barefoot Casualty

William Mulaire, 9, of 523 Vinton street, is the first barefoot casualty of the season. He suffered a severe cut in the right foot when he stepped on a piece of glass. He was treated at city hospital after first aid had been administered by firemen at engine house No. 29.

### Very Low Round-Trip Fares CHICAGO

Every Friday and Saturday Good returning until Monday night.

\$5.00 Good in Coaches Only

\$7.30 Good in Pullman Cars

Next Saturday

CLEVELAND . . . \$4.00 Leave 10:35 p. m. or 11:30 a. m. Return until 1:35 a. m. in train Monday.

DETROIT . . . \$4.00

TOLEDO . . . \$3.50

Leave 10:15 p. m. Return on any train Sunday.

ST. LOUIS . . . \$4.00

Leave 12:30 a. m. or 2:45 a. m. Return on any train same day.

CINCINNATI . . . \$2.25

Leave 7:30 a. m. Return on any train same day.

Ask About All-Expense Tour to Washington, D. C., June 21.

BIG FOUR ROUTE

### New Treatment for CORNS

#### RELIEF IN 1 MINUTE—SAFELY REMOVES CORNS IN 2 DAYS!

Enjoy this new way to relief. It ends pain the instant it is applied! This double action is produced by special Medicated Disks used in conjunction with Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads. These Disks are included at no extra cost. Get a box today. At all drug and shoe stores.

Dr. Scholl's Zino-pads

Where you can get

SALES SLIPS

If there is any doubt in your mind as to where to get sales slips that are eligible in the Times' Sales Slip Awards Contest, read the complete list below. Be sure to send it in with your brief statement as soon as possible. Remember, valuable prizes are being awarded every day . . . and you may be one of the lucky winners!

NOTE: When you make a purchase ask salesperson if that store's sales slips are eligible in the Indianapolis Times' Sales Slip Contest.

A

Haag Drug Co.

Akron Theatre House

Hatfield Electric Co.

Hawker Clothes Shop

Holl