

U. S. COURSE ON RUSSIAN TRADE BRANDED FOLLY

Paul Cravath, Famous as Lawyer, Urges Business Relations With Soviet.

By WILLIAM PHILIP SIMMS
Editor
NEW YORK, April 30.—Paul D. Cravath, noted lawyer, today declared that in his opinion it would be "the height of folly for our government to go out of its way to close the Russian market to our manufacturers and merchants."

General Pershing awarded Cravath the Distinguished Service medal for "exceptionally meritorious conduct and services during the war." He was advisory counsel of the American mission to the inter-allied war conference at London and Paris in 1919. He is a member of the Republican and Union League clubs of New York and of the New York Bar Association.

"At this time," he told Scripps-Howard newspapers, "when the United States is struggling with overproduction, it is of the first importance for the United States to develop foreign markets."

Founded on Error
"The agitation against trade with Soviet Russia is based upon a profound misapprehension. It is founded on the mistake that the Soviet government and the Russian people are synonymous terms."

"It has been the policy of the United States to encourage trade with all nations and all peoples. It never has been the policy, as far as I know, except in time of war, that our nationals should be required to refuse trade with a foreign nation because of objections to its form of government. Governments are transitory, but nations and peoples are eternal."

"Russia is the most populous country in Europe. The equilibrium of European commerce, or, for that matter, of world commerce, can not be restored until Russia again takes its normal place in international trade."

It is, therefore, of first importance that the policy of the United States should be that American manufacturers may be able to enter the Russian market in competition with manufacturers of other countries and establish themselves so that whenever prosperity returns to Russia, the nations of the United States will have their fair share of Russian trade and enjoy the good will of the Russian people.

Labor Not Forced
"The argument often is heard that Russian imports into the United States should be barred because most of them are the products of forced labor. This charge has been exploded many times."

"When I was in Russia a year ago, I was told that the turnover of Russian labor was much greater than in Germany, due to the restlessness of Russian workmen, which causes them to shift from factory to factory at great sacrifice of efficiency."

"Another argument in support of the embargo of Russian imports is that under their system of state planning of industry and commerce, Russia may in time become so efficient that she can undersell our merchants and manufacturers in our own markets."

"From what I have seen, heard, and read about the Russian industrial system, I do not think these charges are well grounded. Our protection should be in a general tariff and not in an embargo against a particular country."

"On one thing I am clear, and that is that, under the existing American tariff and the present inefficiency in Russian manufacturing, there is no danger of Soviet Russia invading our markets with manufactured products to any serious degree."

Show Lack of Faith
"Those who fear for spread of Communism in this country claim that trade with Russia means favoring the Soviet form of government. It seems to me that this attitude shows a humiliating lack of faith in our institutions."

"Aside from that, success or failure of the Soviet experiment does not depend on trade with the United States. If the United States refuses to trade with Russia, there are plenty of other countries that will encourage Russian trade."

"No commercial boycott can be effective unless it is general throughout commercial nations. Certainly no other nation gives indication of willingness to join the proposed American boycott."

Airmen's Graves Cleaned
POTTER'S BAR, Middlesex, England, April 30.—The graves of the German airmen who perished when their Zeppelin was brought down here in 1916 have been renovated by local residents.

Electric Hare Broke Ankles
HULL, April 30.—Walter Brocklebank, running to meet his dog which was racing on the greyhound track, was knocked down by the electric hare, and both his ankles were broken.

Growing of Roses
Do you know the happy adventure of growing roses in your home garden? Success with roses is not hard for the amateur if a few rules are followed. Of recent years nearly everybody who pretends to have any sort of a garden, has from one to a score or more of rose bushes.

Whether you already grow roses, or whether you never have, and want to start, our Washington Bureau has ready for you a comprehensive, but simply worded bulletin, written by a practical rose grower with years of experience, that will give all the information you need for success. If you want your table and your living rooms filled with beautiful roses this year, fill out the coupon below and send for this bulletin—and start the happy adventure.

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8-A Graduates of School 32



SLATE ISSUED BY EMPLOYERS

Primary Choices Indicated for Both Parties.

Slate of primary recommendations in both parties was announced today by A. J. Allen, secretary of the Associated Employers of Indianapolis.

The slate is issued as the recommended selections by the Citizens' Non-Partisan Co-Operative Civic Welfare committee, but represent the choices of the Associated Employers.

The Republican slate follows: Congressman, Eleventh district—Fred M. Dickerson or Dale R. Spitzer. Congressman, Twelfth district—William Henry Harrison. Judge Circuit Court—Harry O. Chamberlin.

Joint State Senator—Linton A. Cox. State Representative—John L. Benedict. C. Harvey Bradley, Lloyd D. Claycomb, Charles Dawson Jr., H. Walter De Haven, Charles L. Hutchinson, John G. Kirkwood, Philip C. Lewis, Walter L. Shirley, Robert S. Smith, Gordon L. Stewart and Will W. Weller.

Joint State Representative—Hazel O. Blackwell. County Treasurer—J. Lynn Logsdon. County Sheriff—Orl Chittwood. County Coroner—Ralph E. Coble. County Surveyor—Paul R. Brown or George Schmidt.

Commissioner (Second district)—Albert M. Anderson or Robert Walter Jarvis. Commissioner (Third district)—Charles W. Mann. The Democratic slate: Congressman, Eleventh district—Frank J. McCarthy or Willis Ellis. Congressman, Twelfth district—Louis Ludlow.

Judge Circuit Court—Earl R. Cox or James E. Deery. Prosecuting Attorney—Herbert E. Wilson. State Senator—Gerritt M. Bates, Garvin M. Brown, Don Herr, Sylvester Johnson Jr., Michael M. Mahoney, A. Leroy Porttelle, Lee X. Smith and Arthur Wolf. Joint State Senator—John Bright Webb. State Representative—Edward J. Barry, Guy A. Braughton, Lee Burns, Dennis J. Colbert, J. Walter Dunn, Edward F. Dux, Geo. M. Harrison, Thomas J. Hendricks, Edward L. Hitzelberger, William A. Hussey, Ross P. Rouns, Charles F. Rusch, Albert E. Schmittlinger and Albert F. Walsman.

Joint Representative—James S. Dale or H. Edward Lechry or Mary G. Wagener. County Treasurer—William E. Arbuckle or Robert Dwyer. County Coroner—William E. Arbuckle or Robert Dwyer. County Surveyor—Frank Kessing or Bruce Short. Commissioner (Second district)—Walter C. Roelcher or Ernest Marker. Commissioner (Third district)—Chris Hoffman or Dow W. Vorhies.

MAPS FOUND IN ERROR

Hudson Bay's East Shore 'Out of Place' by 25 Miles.

By Science Service
WASHINGTON, April 30.—The eastern shore of Hudson bay is shown as much as twenty-five miles out of place on existing maps, Dr. Norl J. Ogilvie, director of the Geodetic Survey of Canada, told the American Geophysical Union at its recent meeting here.

Dr. Ogilvie made this discovery in the course of an accurate geodetic survey of the Belcher islands, an iron-bearing archipelago, last summer. The Belcher islands themselves, he found, are shown on the same maps as much as thirty-five miles away from their true location.

Hitherto these errors have had little or no practical significance, but with the development of a railroad to the Churchill and the opening of navigation to Europe in the summer, the more accurate location of shorelines becomes of real importance.

Indian Tribes Invited

By United Press
LEWISTON, Idaho, April 30.—Indian tribes from Oregon, Washington and Montana have been invited here by the Nez Perce Indians to compete with them in their annual spring ka-ou-it, or Thanks-giving festival.

Royal 'Hanky'

Lacy 'Kerchief Waved by Victoria Recalled by Ex-Circus Star.

AS circuses take to the road this spring, memories of a handkerchief waved to him from the hand of a queen came back to an Indianapolis man.

He is E. Daniel Donahue, 210 North Holmes avenue, who was with Buffalo Bill's circus in the days when that form of entertainment went over big.

Donahue, despite the fact that his name smacks loudly of the "oud sod," was a member of a troupe with the circus called Abdul Hassan's Arabs, an acrobatic act.

The show was in London in 1889, when at one performance Queen Victoria was in the audience, Donahue said. As the Arabs ended their act, Donahue detached himself from the group and made a clownish bow toward the box occupied by the queen and her retinue.

The monarch waved a tiny lace handkerchief. A breeze wafted it from her hand and it fell at Donahue's feet. He treasured it for more than forty years, but the handkerchief and other effects of Donahue were lost in the 1913 flood.

Just now Donahue is interested in having something other than handkerchiefs wafted in his direction. It's votes. He is a candidate for delegate from Wayne township to the Democratic state convention.

MAYOR, GENERAL TO ATTEND LEGION FETE

Sullivan and Jamerson Will Be Robison Post's Guests.

Brigadier General George H. Jamerson, commandant of Ft. Benjamin Harrison and Mayor Reginald H. Sullivan will be guests Monday night at a dinner meeting of Bruce P. Robison post, American Legion, Ft. in the Central Christian church, Ft. Wayne avenue and Delaware streets. Dinner will be served at 6:30 by the post auxiliary.

Members of Voiture 45, Forty and Eight, will exemplify oratory work.

During the meeting post plans will be discussed for summer events, Memorial Day parade and the legion state convention to be held at Kokomo July 30 to Aug. 2.

TWO DIE IN ACCIDENTS

Boy Cyclist Killed by Auto; Woman Is Train Victim.

By United Press
RICHMOND, Ind., April 30.—Virgil Wood, 14, one of five boy bicyclists, was killed when struck by an auto on the National road here. Joseph Cantanese, 9, another of the boys, was injured.

By United Press
LA PORTE, Ind., April 30.—Mrs. Emil Weisjahn, 42, who lived on a farm near here, was killed instantly when she stepped in the path of a Wabash passenger train.

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Second Row—Robert Songer, Jay Milroy, Campbell Cox, Charles Sumner Scholey, Charles Stafford.
Third Row—Richard McDade, Arthur Francis, Robert Anderson, John Hartlage, John Lutz, Betty Faucett.
Bottom Row—Phyllis Mounsey, Jane Sumner, Merilee Ragle, June Wininger.

16 ON HONOR LIST

Butler Students Elected to Phi Kappa Phi.

Sixteen students of Butler university elected to membership in Phi Kappa Phi, highest scholastic honor organization on the campus, will be initiated June 10, with eleven others elected in March.

The sixteen are: Gustav Donaghy, Milton Green, Mary Hotchkiss, Dorothy Kolkasch, Elizabeth Lower, Jean McCoglin, Bernice Mull, Ruth Fahud, Evelyn Richey, H. Austin Smith, Jean Platt, Urban Ogden, Herbert J. Wilson, Caroline Eberhardt, Mrs. Guilford, and Freddie Huebner.

T. B. FIGHT IS CALLED ECONOMY PROPOSITION

"Dollars and Cents Angle Alone Should Be Spur," Says Expert.

"Dollars and Cents" economy alone should lead people of the state to aid in the fight on tuberculosis, Dr. Will J. Martin of Kokomo, new president of the Indiana Tuberculosis Association, declared today.

Dr. Martin quoted Dr. William H. Welch, known as "the dean of American medicine," as follows in support of his contention: "Any undue retrenchment in health work is bound to be paid for in dollars and cents as well as in the impairment of the people's health generally."

"We can demonstrate convincingly that returns in economic and social welfare from expenditures for public health service are far in excess of their costs. Too great economy, as far as health is concerned, because of the current depression, is particularly dangerous to the welfare of growing children."

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ACT TO MERGE WAR AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS

House Hopes to Pass on Project by Tonight; Saving Seen.

By RUTH FINNEY
Times Staff Writer

WASHINGTON, April 30.—The house, tired to the point of hysteria from its wrangle over economies in the civil branch of government, turned its attention today to the government's costly military services.

Before night, it is to pass on proposals to consolidate war and navy departments into a department of national defense, and to cut almost \$50,000,000 from the benefits paid out yearly to veterans. These two items together account for half of the house economy committee's proposed \$200,000,000 saving.

Sentiment Is Divided

Sentiment in the house is divided fairly evenly on the section creating a new secretary of national defense, with assistant secretaries of war, navy and aviation, and giving him authority to consolidate, eliminate, or redistribute the functions of bureaus in the departments.

It is sponsored by Representative Joseph Byrns (Dem., Tenn.), chairman of the appropriations committee, and opposed by President Hoover and his secretaries of war and navy.

The house probably will divide along party lines, although there will be dissenters in each party.

Byrns estimates his proposal will save from \$50,000,000 to \$100,000,000, although the committee has included the lower figures in its estimates. While economies to be effected in 1933 could not be estimated definitely for budget balancing purposes, amounts saved would be returned to the treasury at the close of the fiscal year.

Almost one-fourth of the economy bill concerns itself with savings in the government's annual levy for costs of war. This figure has mounted to approximately two and three-fourths billion dollars, in a four and a half billion dollar budget, or about 70 per cent of the total.

"Defense" Groups Act

The economy committee proposes to save \$48,714,000 by making less liberal various acts for the benefit of veterans.

For weeks the country has been flooded with propaganda sent out by various "patriotic" and "defense" committees, in opposition to altering either the status or the appropriations of the army and navy, and in behalf of veterans' benefits.

Democratic leaders intend to try to force a final vote on the economy bill before adjournment tonight. But before they do so, they will make a last attempt to put back into the bill drastic pay cuts and other items eliminated by the house.

Leaps by Light



Using a 4,000,000-candle power parachute flare, Royce Stetson, veteran transport pilot and army flight instructor, above, made a night jump over the airport in Burbank, Cal.

The powerful flare, dropped right after Stetson bailed out, enabled him to see the ground before landing and he lifted himself by the parachute strings to ease the fall.

The flier was equipped with additional spotlights and a searchlight was focused on him after he bailed out.

Driver Is Ambushed; Fined \$60

By United Press
WASHINGTON, April 30.—Twenty times policeman Hunt left tickets on Edward M. Meyers' automobile, charging him with illegal parking. Meyers, who lived just outside the city limits, disregarded them. Finally, Hunt lay in wait for the motorist, took him to court and saw him fined \$60—\$3 on each charge.

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Insurance Service
Travelers Insurance Co.
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U. S. WILL GIVE BALM TO WIDOW

\$5,500 to Be Paid for Life of Dry Agent's Victim.

By United Press

WASHINGTON, April 30.—On President Hoover's desk, awaiting his signature, lies the government's apology to Mrs. Selma Wirkkula and her children, Bernice, 13, and Alice, 11, for the killing of Henry Wirkkula on the night of June 8, 1929, by a federal prohibition agent.

The house passed some time ago a claim bill by Representative Pittenger (Rep., Minn.), for \$5,000 for Mrs. Wirkkula. Now the senate has passed the bill, amending it so that lawyers for Mrs. Wirkkula could not collect more than 10 per cent of the \$5,000.

The killing occurred at International Falls, Minn., a border town. Emmett J. White, 24-year-old agent new in the service, apparently act-

ing under orders from his superior to "let him have it," fired the shot which slumped Wirkkula in his seat at the wheel. White was tried in a federal court and acquitted of criminal responsibility.

Agents said that Wirkkula was suspected of carrying liquor and did not stop when they ordered him to do so. Circumstances of the case indicated their command was not clear, nor their identities. No liquor was found in the car.

ANNOUNCE SAVINGS PLAN

American Central Employees to Purchase Insurance.

Salary savings program for the purchase of insurance was announced today by the American Central Life Insurance Company.

Under the plan, 20 per cent of the salaries of officials and employees is retained by the company each month, and applied to the purchase of insurance.

Reduction of the monthly payroll by one-fifth, addition to premium income, increased insurance in force and automatic increase of employee of every official and employee are listed as advantages of the program.

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Announcement to

Gas Customers

Gas Bills Will Now Be Delivered By Messenger Instead of By Mail

Beginning with the bills for readings of Gas Meters made on May 2nd, Gas Bills will be delivered by messenger instead of by mail.

In order that the bills for customers in the respective sections of the city may be readily recognized, we have adopted a distinctive color for each, as shown below.

Section No. 1. Washington Street and All Streets South Thereof

BLUE BILLS

Bills for customers in this section will be BLUE, and meters will be read between the 1st and 10th days of each month. We will appreciate it if any customer in this section who has not received a bill by the 12th of each month will call us on the telephone and ask for duplicate.

Section No. 2. All Streets Between Washington St. and 16th St.

YELLOW BILLS

Bills for customers in this section will be YELLOW. Meters will be read between the 10th and 20th days of each month. We will appreciate it if any customer in this section who has not received a bill by the 22nd of each month will call us on the telephone and ask for duplicate.

Section No. 3. 16th Street and All Streets North Thereof

SALMON BILLS

Bills for customers in this section will be SALMON and meters will be read between the 20th and 30th days of each month. We will appreciate it if any customer in this section who has not received a bill by the 2nd day of the month following reading date will call us on the telephone and ask for duplicate.

DISCOUNT: Customers will please note that the discount for prompt payment can only be secured if bills are paid within 10 days from date of bill.

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