

## SOCIALISM AND BUREAUCRACY ASSAILED BY HURLEY

WARNS AGAINST  
EXTENSIONS OF  
FEDERAL POWER

Tosses Sarcastic Dart at  
Chicago Officials for  
Gang's Reign.

## POINTS TO JEFFERSON

Raps Democrats Indirectly  
for Appeals for U. S.  
Farm Aid.

By United Press  
PHILADELPHIA, July 4.—Speaking in Independence hall, birthplace of the American system of government, Secretary Patrick J. Hurley today assailed disciples of socialism and bureaucracy and warned against further extensions of the federal government's power.

While praising the political and social system erected by such men as Washington and Jefferson, Hurley said the depression had "indicated to us the necessity of improving our economic system by providing for a greater and more equitable distribution of wealth."

Hurley criticized those who look to the federal government to perform the duties of states and municipalities, referring indirectly to the recent arrest by government agents of the Chicago gangster, Al Capone.

Sarcasm for Chicago  
"In some quarters," he said, "so complete is the breakdown of local self-government that for years it was found no vulnerable spot in the armor of a super-bandit who threatens the lives and property of the citizens until finally the national government must strike him in his Achilles heel of income tax evasion. He has become one of many who have successfully challenged the authority of local government."

Near Hurley as he spoke was the Liberty bell, which pealed the news that the Declaration of Independence had been signed. He painted a word-picture of the signing of the declaration more than a century and a half ago by men who were well aware they might be executed for treason if their cause failed.

Hurley emphasized the desire of the "founding fathers," particularly Thomas Jefferson, to preserve states' rights and prevent the federal government's encroachment on individual liberty.

Slaps at Democrats  
"Yet today," he said, "we have many self-proclaimed heirs of Thomas Jefferson seizing upon the opportunity of difficult times to push their schemes for further extension of the power of the federal government. Where Jefferson did his utmost to free us from the tyranny of the crown, they are striving their utmost to subject us to the autocracy of a constantly growing bureaucracy."

During the last session of congress many Democrats fought for direct federal aid to the unemployed.

Advocates of bureaucracy, Hurley continued, would "deprive the thrifty and intelligent of the right to buy their own fair efforts the rewards that never can come to the lazy and incapable."

Hurley said there already is a federal bureaucracy of well over 600,000 persons in Washington.

In opposing so-called "federal aid," Hurley ironically noted:

"The lone eagle sped across the Atlantic to Paris, and Post and Chatto just have completed their amazing circumnavigation of the globe without a federal subsidy."

## ILEANA'S WEDDING SET

Rumanian Princess Will Marry Archduke Anton July 26.

By United Press  
BUCHAREST, Rumania, July 4.—Princess Ileana's wedding to the young Archduke Anton of Hapsburg definitely has been fixed for July 26 at Sinaia. Only members of the family have been invited.

## Gone, but Not Forgotten

Automobiles reported to police as stolen belong to:  
Daniel Strobel, 1733 Spruce street, Ford roadster, 748-257, from Georgia and Illinois streets.

## BACK HOME AGAIN

Stolen automobiles recovered by police belong to:  
Joseph Keller, 1155 Hoyt avenue, Ford sedan, found at Capitol avenue and the canal.  
Keith Light, 1355 Ewing street, Ford truck, found at 5623 West Washington street.

## School Officer Chosen

By Times Special  
BEDFORD, Ind., July 4.—Albert W. Miller has been appointed city school attendance officer, succeeding Oscar Hartley, deceased.

## About This Depression

That's a question everybody asks and for which there is no positive answer. How long do business depressions last on the average? How often do they occur? How many times has the United States had a depression? Are they all alike? In what do they differ? What are their causes? What remedies have been applied? How does the present depression differ from others?

These are questions to which there are more or less complete answers, and they and many other similar questions are answered in our Washington bureau's latest bulletin, "INDUSTRIAL DEPRESSIONS." This bulletin contains interesting and informative material of an authoritative kind on business cycles, crises, panics and industrial depressions in the United States. You will want to read it and keep it for reference purposes. Fill out the coupon below and send for it.

## CLIP COUPON HERE

Dept. 134, Washington Bureau, The Indianapolis Times, 1322 New York avenue, Washington, D. C.

I want a copy of the bulletin HISTORY OF INDUSTRIAL DEPRESSIONS, and enclose herewith five cents in coin, or loose, uncancelled, United States postage stamps, to cover return postage and handling costs:

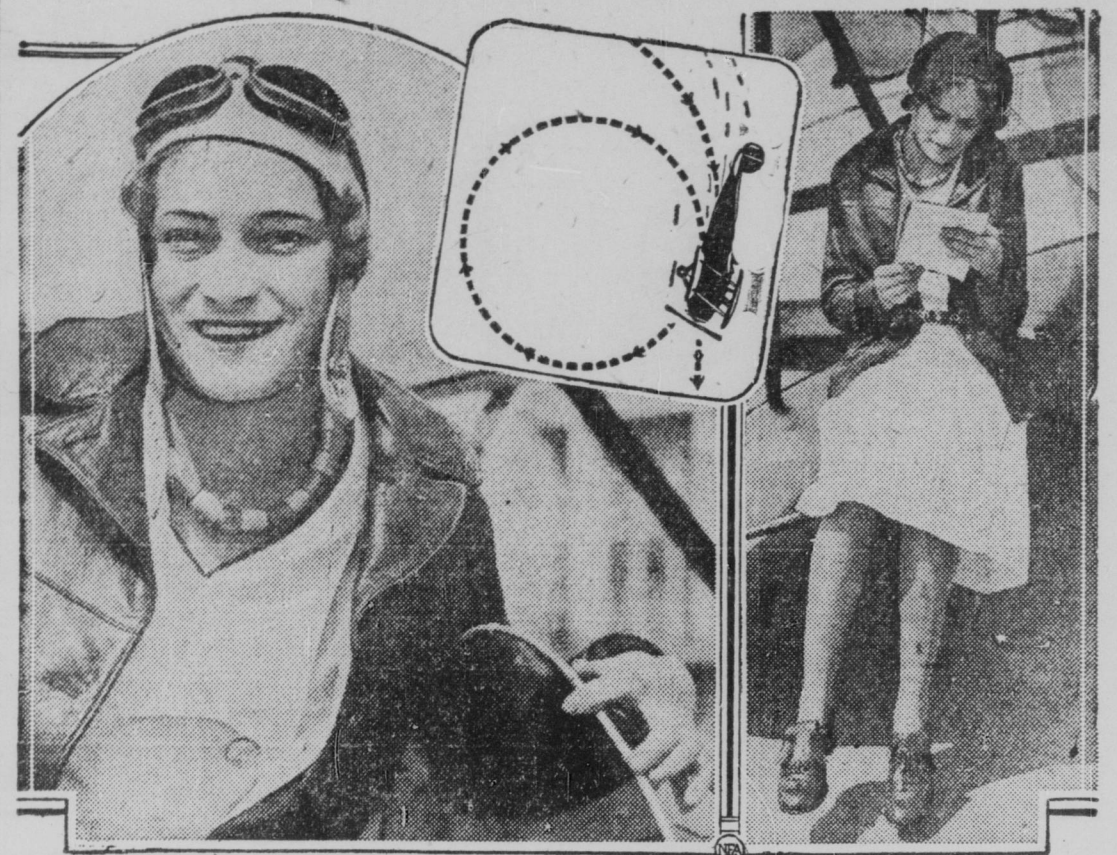
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I am a reader of The Indianapolis Times.

Blue-Eyed Girl of 19 Is Queen  
of America's Woman Fliers

Sixty-two consecutive outside loops, the most dangerous stunt in aviation's catalog of thrills, won for Dorothy Hester, above, her title as champion girl flier, in addition to her thirty-five other stunts,

Easily Frightened by Men,  
But She Does Every  
Stunt Known.

By HELEN WELSHIMER  
NEA Service Writer

CLEVELAND, O., July 4.—A slim, blue-eyed girl of 19 who admits that boys frighten her much more than turning somersaults in the air, is the new queen of America's woman stunt fliers.

She is Dorothy Hester of Portland, Ore., who—after only a little more than a year's experience with airplanes—now performs practically every stunt known to the most daring men pilots, plus a few of her own.

For this reason she has just been signed as a featured performer at the National Air Races in Cleveland in August, the first woman ever given such a contract.

In Dorothy's catalog of air thrills are thirty-six death-defying stunts, nineteen of which are performed while she is flying upside down.

## Holds World Record

Moreover, she holds the world's record for women making outside loops—aviation's most dangerous feat—having made 62 in rapid succession at Omaha recently. She also holds the record for the inverted barrel roll, with 56 consecutive rolls.

Only one flier has made more consecutive outside loops than Dorothy and he is Tex Rankin, famous Pacific coast pilot and her instructor.

Rankin set the world's record by making 78 of these headlong dives under full power of a roaring motor—but his head swam, and his nose bled for a week after he did it.

"She is," says Rankin, unquestionably one of the greatest pilots—man or woman—I have ever seen. That a slender, 19-year-old girl can handle an airplane in this manner proves clearly that lots of people could fly if they would only try it."

## Courage Won for Her

Dorothy's story is that of a modern girl who knew what she wanted and had the courage to go out and get it. Strangely enough, she once planned to become a nun, but that idea faded quickly when her ambition turned to aviation.

"I was a student in a girls' school," she begins. "One day a neighbor, riding with me on a street car, asked me if I had ever flown. I told her no, but that set me to thinking. I decided to take an airplane ride."

Dorothy hurried home, borrowed the necessary money and went out to Tex Rankin's aviation school to make a flight. As soon as she looked down on the houseposts from above she made up her mind.

She would be a flier!

## Studied and Trained

For a year, the girl studied ground courses at a night school, traveling eight miles to the field and eight miles home again. In the daytime, she worked as an inspector in a woolen mill.

A regular flying course cost \$500, and when Dorothy completed her ground work she had only \$100. It was enough to give her the air once a week for a short time. Every Sunday morning she went to church. Then she went to the flying field for a fifteen-minute lesson.

Then, suddenly, her chance to

make money dropped right out of the sky itself.

An American Legion convention at Medford, Ore., wanted a girl to make a parachute jump. There was \$100 in it. Dorothy got the jump—and the \$100. Got went on her lessons, and three more such jumps enabled her to complete her flying course.

Rankin, impressed by the girl's determination, took her in hand and began to teach her how to do stunts. He taught her feats that

no woman had ever tried in the air before and she mastered each quickly.

Just a year ago she started her upside-down flying stunts, the most dangerous of all—when a pilot hangs head downward in a streaking airplane with only his safety belt supporting him.

Dorothy's crowning feat—that of performing sixty-two outside loops at Omaha—was responsible for national air race officials at Cleveland deciding to break their rule and employ a woman stunt flier.

WOMAN IS SHOT IN  
HOLIDAY TAG GAME

Young Buffalo Matron in  
Critical Condition After  
Party Accident.

By United Press

BUFFALO, N. Y., July 4.—A game of "tag" for grownups and a child's firecracker were responsible for Fourth of July injuries to three persons before the day had dawned.

Mrs. Brunna Nazobee, 22, was in a critical condition at city hospital today from a bullet wound which police said was inflicted accidentally while she was participating in a holiday eve party at her home.

Guests at the party, police said, were playing tag, when Hugo A. Venelli, 43, an electrical contractor, pointed a pistol at Mrs. Nazobee, who was "it," cried, "Now I'll stop you," and pulled the trigger. Mrs. Nazobee was wounded in her right breast.

Venelli told police he believed the pistol was loaded with blank cartridges, and no charge was placed against him.

Norman Hanson, 7, and Robert Merkins, 4, were injured when a horse, frightened by the explosion of a firecracker, ran away while the children were playing under a wagon the animal was drawing.

## Three Are Killed

By United Press  
NEW HAVEN, Conn., July 4.—Three night-before-the-Fourth fatalities were noted in Connecticut today.

Morris L. Tiffany Jr., 26, was injured fatally at Bristol when a home-made toy cannon burst. Running home from a band concert, Michael Sholtis, 12, was killed by an automobile at Thomaston. John Jankura, 13, drowned at Stratford when he tried to "follow the leader" to a sandbar despite his limited ability to swim.

## 19 Are Injured

By United Press  
NEW YORK, July 4.—Nineteen Fourth of July casualties were on the New York hospital records today before the city's celebrations had properly gotten under way.

All were attributable, it was said, to careless handling of fireworks, although none was serious.

TRAFFIC SIGNALS ARE  
PROVIDED FOR CANAL

Cape Cod Waterway Ships Are  
Controlled by "Blinkers."

By United Press  
PLYMOUTH, Mass., July 4.—Traffic lights, such as those which direct motorists at numberless intersections throughout the country, now control shipping in the Cape Cod canal.

The lights are on a pile dolphin near the western entrance of the canal. Glorified "traffic cops" in the form of United States engineers operate the blinkers.

## TINY ENGINE PRESERVED

First Miniature Steam Train Held  
by Boston Society.

By United Press  
BOSTON, July 4.—What is believed to be the first miniature steam engine built in America has come into possession of the Society for the Preservation of New England Antiquities.

The locomotive, built in 1829, was the gift of the Misses Carrie and Nellie Allen of this city. Designed by Andrew J. Allen, their grandfather, and constructed by William T. James of New York, the tiny engine created a sensation here at the Mechanics' Exposition of 1837.

It is about three feet high, with an 18-inch gauge,

CITY OBLESS  
SCORE 'VICIOUS  
POLICE ACTION'

Mayor Receives Protest on  
Arrest of Two After  
Meeting.

"Vicious and unjustifiable action" by police a meeting of Indianapolis unemployed is charged in letters to Mayor Reginald Sullivan, Police Chief Mike Morrissey and the Safety Board.

"Vile and threatening language" by officers and "open violation of the right of free speech and assembly" is alleged in the letters signed by William Carr, acting secretary of the Indianapolis Unemployed Council.

Carr states that after the regular meeting of the Unemployed Council Tuesday night, attended by 100 persons, Leonard Kling, the speaker, and another working man were arrested.

Kling was charged with vagrancy and disorderly conduct despite the fact that he is employed and that the meeting was conducted in an orderly manner, according to Carr. "Frame-up lies" against the arrested are blamed by Carr for the arrests.

DEATH CLAIMS  
AUTO VICTIM

Hiram Marcum Hurt When  
Struck by Car.

With the death of Hiram Marcum, 77, of 721 Harrison street, at his home today, the Marion county traffic death toll mounted to eighty-four since Jan. 1.

Marcum was injured May 24 when he walked into the path of an auto in front of his home. He was taken to the city hospital, and recently returned to his home.

The car was driven by Brady Monroe, 35, of 243 1/2 Virginia avenue, who was held blameless. According to police, Marcum had been suffering from eye trouble at the time of the accident.

Marcum is survived by the widow Mrs. Cora Marcum, 77. Funeral arrangements have not been completed.

## DEVELOP NEW BERRY

Cross Between Blackberry, Raspberry and Dewberry Latest.

JACKSON, Mich., July 4.—A new berry, a cross between the raspberry, the blackberry and dewberry is being popularized by the state department of agriculture.

It is called the "Youngberry" and is said to be a better product for commercial growth than any of its forebears.

GRAIN DEALERS HIT  
BY FEDERAL BOARD

Old Feud Flares Up as  
Stone Hurls Charges  
at Group.

By United Press

WASHINGTON, July 4.—The old feud between the grain trade and the federal farm board has flared up again. This time the break brings a definite end to hopes by the board that under its new chairman a better feeling could be developed on both sides.

Clashes between the board and the grain traders were frequent when Alexander Legge was chairman. His attacks upon the traders, couched in his picturesque language, were vigorous and pointed.

When James C. Stone, handsome, good-natured Kentuckian, became chairman, it appeared there would be a change. Stone was known to believe that the traders, many of whom he knew and liked personally, could not be quite as bad as Legge's harsh language would indicate.

Stone has taken some time to change his mind, but now he has lashed out with the charge that the traders are trying to wreck the board, that they exert pressure intended to embarrass the board, and that the traders are attempting, for their own ends, to keep the farmers from organizing.

In order to discredit the board, Stone said, the traders are trying to turn against the board the very farmers whom the board sought to help.

'FRONT PORCH' WAR  
VICTIM GETS PENSION

Woman Was Injured When Dynamite Exploded During Conflict.

TAMAQUA, Pa., July 4.—Mrs. Mary Allison, Tamaqua, was granted compensation for total disability due to "shell shock" such as many veterans of the World war suffered.

Although Mrs. Allison was never nearer the battlefield than her front porch here, she had a legitimate basis for the "shell shock" claim in the nervous condition which developed following an explosion of dynamite caps at the Atlas Powder Company plant here in 1927 during her employment there.

She lost an eye, suffered hand injuries and developed the "shell shock" condition following the explosion, she claimed. Her claims were sustained by the compensation referee.

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of Market and Pennsylvania

## Poised for Ocean Hop



Hoping to bag the \$25,000 prize offered by a Japanese newspaper, Reg L. Robbins, right, former co-holder of the world airplane endurance record, and H. S. Jones, left, arrived at Seattle, Wash., ready for a non-stop flight across the Pacific to Tokyo. They planned to refuel their fast, powerful monoplane, below, over Nome, Alaska.

PENSION BUREAU'S  
TRANSFER IS MADE

Becomes Part of Veterans'  
Administration as New  
Year Opens.

By Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance

WASHINGTON, July 4.—The ancient and honorable bureau of pensions—established on March 3, 1833, as a part of the war department, and since 1843 a part of the department of the interior—becomes the pension service of the veterans' administration with the beginning of the new fiscal year.

Sentiment attaches to the passing of the pension bureau, not only among its 632 employees (all but eighty in Washington), but among the hundreds of thousands of men and women who, through the bureau, have received the gratitude of the republic in the form of pension checks.

## Links Past, Present

Since 1790, the bureau and the agencies that preceded it in this field, had paid out to the veterans of all wars, their widows, and other pensioners, \$8,292,558,473.

Its day-by-day routine links the present with the distant past. It still pays pensions to seven widows and one daughter of men who fought in the War of 1812. Up to less than two years ago it was paying a pension to Owen Thomas Edgar, last survivor of the war with Mexico. Until 1906 it paid a pension to the widow of a soldier of the revolution.

## Numbers Dwindle

Thirty years ago the pension bureau was sending monthly checks to 745,000 veterans of the Civil war. Today these venerable former soldiers are down to 40,000, and are dying at the rate of more than 1,000 a month. Pensioned widows of Civil war veterans also are decreasing, and now number about 155,000.

"If history repeats itself," says the bureau, "at least a quarter of

GUNMEN BIND  
TRIO IN STORE;  
FLEE WITH \$40

Two Negro Crooks Tie Up  
Men With Ropes;  
Loot Register.

Herding three men into the back-room of the Edward Ford cigar store, 519 North Illinois street, two Negro gunmen tied them with ropes early today, and fled with about \$40.

Eugene Tate, clerk, told police he had opened the store a few minutes before the bandits entered. Drawing guns, they ordered him to hold up his hands and one of the bandits walked to the sidewalk ordering Harry Kimberlin, 532 1/2 North Illinois street, into the store.

As they were looting the cash register of about \$25 and Kimberlin of \$13, Raymond Wiles, 519 North Jefferson avenue, walked into the place.

Although they did not rob Wiles they forced them into the rear room and bound them after locking the door from the inside.

Wiles told police that he had a large amount of money in his possession, but the Negroes made no effort to search him. Customers freed the trio after the gunmen fled.

Burglars who smashed a window in the bakery and luncheon of F. F. Bryant, 401 East Thirtieth street, early today stole \$61 and merchandise valued at \$10, he told police.

## GLOBE-CIRCLER IN U. S.

Japanese on Plane, Train and Boat  
Speed Trip Hops for Seattle.

By United Press

NEWARK, N. J., July 4.—Kanzo Fukuma, Japanese newspaper man, who eighteen days ago left Tokyo, left here Friday on another leg of his round-the-world speed trip.

"I am no rival for Post and Gatty," he said as he boarded a plane for Seattle. "But I'm trying to see how fast a traveler can speed around the world using regular means of steamship, train and plane service."

## Bridegroom Killed

BLOOMINGTON, Ind., July 4.—Earl Lane, 21, living near Bloomington, was killed when his auto overturned when a tire blew out. Three companions were injured. He was married secretly two weeks ago to Miss Ruth Empson, who revealed the wedding while viewing his body at a morgue.

## Delicious Fruit Recipes

Fresh fruits are very important in the diet as regulatory foods and tissue builders. The fact that they contain mineral salts such as calcium, phosphorus, lime and iron—each necessary to the body tissues—makes the use of fruit in the diet necessary.

And the fact that most fruits are low in food value, while furnishing cellulose and acids, makes them ideal for summer use in the diet. Our Washington bureau has ready for you a comprehensive new bulletin on fruit dishes, drinks and desserts. It includes recipes for delicious fruit muffins, fritters, cocktails, salads, desserts and beverages. You'll be surprised at the variety of tasteful ways you can use fruit and berries in the daily menu. Fill out the coupon below and send for this bulletin.

## CLIP COUPON HERE

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1322 New York avenue, Washington, D. C.

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