

SURGERY FOUND HIGHEST PAID MEDICAL WORK

General Practitioner Makes
Least of All Branches
of Profession.

By Times Special

NEW YORK, May 5.—Surgeons are the highest paid members of the medical profession, and general practitioners the lowest, averaging \$4,188 a year, or less than half of the \$9,233 computed to be the surgeon's average annual earning power.

These figures were produced by a nationwide investigation of physicians' incomes conducted by Medical Economics, a business magazine for doctors. The practices of 4,084 doctors—representing all types of community, and all the medical specialties—were the basis for the figures.

A great difference is shown between the earning power of physicians serving rural communities and of those in large centers of population, the former showing an average net income of \$3,293 and the latter of \$9,914.

The gross incomes range from \$2,000 to \$3,000 higher, the difference representing the cost of keeping an office, hiring assistants, buying medicines and surgical instruments, and maintaining an automobile for professional calls.

X-Ray Highest Expense

The highest expense of practice was found among those doctors who limit their work to radiology and X-ray treatments. The average gross income of these is \$13,417, but after deducting professional costs, there remains only \$6,326 as the average net income.

General practitioners get along on the lowest expense of practice—\$3,239. The various specialists show wide differences in the apportionment of their expenses, the physical therapist spending, for example, an average of \$1,115 yearly on mechanical and electrical curative devices, while the neuro-psychiatrist spends only \$82 a year on instruments of all kinds.

A doctor is at the peak of his earning power during his eleventh to twentieth years in practice, the survey shows, the income from that point on declining until those doctors who have been in practice longer than forty years earn less than youngsters who have practiced less than five years.

That the younger doctors are deserting the country for the city is shown by the fact that one-third of all physicians in practice longer than forty years are located in rural sections, while only 13 per cent of the doctors in practice less than five years are so located. The percentage of young men practicing in metropolitan districts is 22 per cent, as against 5 per cent of the oldest class.

Young Doctors Specialize

Those medicos who practice largely among a wealthy class of patients report an average gross income of \$17,145, as against \$7,902 gross income reported by doctors having a moderate-means clientele. More than 50 per cent of all the doctors questioned reported that their practice was largely among people in the moderate-means class.

The general practitioners greatly outnumber the specialists in the smaller communities, but in cities of 100,000 and more population the proportion of specialists and general practitioners is almost equal.

That younger doctors are showing an inclination to specialize is shown by the fact that among the oldest class of doctors there are twelve general practitioners to each specialist, while among the youngest class there are only three general practitioners to each specialist.

The best paying specialties are, in their order: surgery, ophthalmology, gynecology, eye-ear-nose and throat, orthopedics, pediatrics, gastro-enterology, radiology and urology.

The lowest paid specialties are those of the anesthetist and physical therapist, though the general practitioner falls even below these.

The general average net income for all physicians in the United States is \$5,039, the survey shows. Separate estimates, obtained by dividing the amount which the nation spends annually for doctors' bills, by the number of practicing physicians in the United States, places the average yearly income of physicians at \$5,461.

DEMOCRATIC CLUB IS FORMED BY WOMEN

Indiana Organization Incorporated;
Harriet Day Is President.

Incorporation of the Young Women's Democratic Club of Indiana, Inc., an outgrowth of the similar organization for Marion county was announced today by Miss Harriet Day, president.

Other officers and incorporators are Mrs. Louise Rich, treasurer, and Mrs. Frata McCabe, secretary. The two latter are employed in the board of works office at the city hall, while Miss Day is reporter for superior court one.

The club is without capitalization and its purpose is the dissemination among women of a knowledge of the ideals and purposes of the Democratic party, incorporation papers state.

Does Not Suffer From Asthma Now

Every Sign of Trouble Gone, Works
All the Time Now.

People who suffer from asthma or chronic bronchial coughs will be interested in a letter written by Wm. F. McKinley, 825 Marion Ave., Indianapolis, Ind. He says:

"I had asthma for 15 years. Was unable to work for months at a time, had to sit in a chair, unable to lie down. I tried different medicines, and finally started on Nacor in September, 1923. I hadn't taken a half bottle until I could sleep in bed. I have no signs of asthma now and my health is good again."

Hundreds of people who suffered for years from asthma and bronchial coughs, state that their trouble left and has not returned. Their letters and a booklet of vital information will be sent free by Nacor Medicine Co., 408 State Life Bldg., Indianapolis, Ind. Call or write for this free information, and find out how thousands have found lasting relief.—Advertisement.



BY BEN STERN.

CLOSE relationship between Linn Kidd, of Brazil, fifth district Republican chairman and insurance broker, and his father, Charles Kidd, state insurance commissioner, is arousing comment of insurance agencies over the state.

Evidence of the son's power is seen in the appointment of Herman B. Gray as securities clerk for the insurance commissioner's office.

Gray, former assistant to the ex-secretary of state, Frederick Schortemeier, was appointed through insistence of Linn Kidd.

The new clerk served as assistant to the fifth district chairman when the latter was placed in control of the state Republican veterans' bureau during the 1930 campaign.

The elder Kidd said he sold out his interest in the Brazil insurance brokerage firm when he accepted the post of commissioner, which his son was instrumental in obtaining for him.

It is interesting to remember that the Republican state committee, at the instance of Linn Kidd, supported the father, while a Leslie manager in the 1928 campaign, Bert Fuller was the other outstanding contender for the post.

Insurance agency heads are declaring that Linn Kidd is the real state insurance commissioner and they are prone to criticize the fact that, while the father holds the post, the son is in a very favorable position as an insurance broker.

The latest appointment made at the instance of the son, for Gray freely confesses that he did not seek the post, has caused this comment to intensify, and rival insurance agencies feel that through virtue of this connection, the Kidd Insurance Company of Brazil stands in a much more favorable position than other similar concerns.

"Although we do not feel like criticizing either the commissioner or his son, yet the fact that one is the supervisor of the entire business in the state, while the other is engaged actively in selling insurance makes for a most peculiar situation," the head of one state-wide agency commented, in reflecting the attitude of his associates.

'FIRST LADY' IN GOTHAM

Mrs. Hoover to Speak at Luncheon
of Maternity Group.

NEW YORK, May 6.—Mrs. Herbert Hoover arrived in New York today, guarded by secret service men who cleared the platform at Pennsylvania station for her and prevented news photographers from getting pictures.

Mrs. Hoover is to speak at a luncheon of the Maternity Center Association, which is being held "to reduce the hazards of maternity." Other speakers will be Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt, widow of the former President; Mrs. Kermit Roosevelt and Mrs. John Sloane, president of the association.



Tired FEET revived instantly

The minute you put your sore, burning feet in a TIZ bath you can just feel the pain being drawn out and grateful comfort soaking in. TIZ draws out acids and poisons that make feet tender, achy and sore. Also takes pain out of corns, callouses and bunions. Revives tired feet and makes them sweet, fresh and comfortable. All druggists.

Bathe 'em in **TIZ**

City-Wide Service
**Fletcher Trust
Company**

**EVANS'
E-Z-BAKE
FLOUR**
AT ALL GROCERS

★ Safety for Savings
**FLETCHER AMERICAN
NATIONAL BANK**
Southeast Corner
of Market and Pennsylvania

**Schiff's OUTLET
SHOE STORES**
RELIABLE SHOES AT LOWEST PRICES
259 E. WASH. ST.—203 W. WASH. ST.
OPPOSITE COURTHOUSE—OPPOSITE STATE HOUSE

12 MAJOR BUS LINES MERGED BY VANDERBILT

William H. Adopts Traffic
Policy of His Famed
Great-Grandfather.

By United Press

NEW YORK, May 6.—The Vanderbilt genius for building up networks of transportation which played a vital part in America's growth is asserting itself in William H. Vanderbilt, who today announced the formation of one of the largest bus line systems east of the Mississippi.

Following in the footsteps of his famous great-grandfather, Commodore Cornelius Vanderbilt, who brought together eleven railways forming the network of the present New York Central lines, William H. has grouped twelve major bus systems practically serving every city

and town in the central Atlantic and New England states and covering 5,856 miles of roads.

While the announcement is considered a logical outcome of the amazing spread of the nation's bus systems, it recalls significant memories of the Vanderbilt penchant for transportation unity.

It was in 1859, when to travel from Boston to Albany required the use of ten railways, that another such merger was announced. Commodore Vanderbilt, at that time, combined eleven unpretentious roads into the New York Central, which, by the time he died in 1877, had become a leading corporation.

With the rise of new methods of transportation, William H. Vanderbilt has recognized the same demand for centralization. This recognition is reflected in the "Short Line System," as his latest project is known.

Women Called Better Preachers

EVANSTON, Ill., May 6.—Women make better preachers than men because their "appeal" is stronger, Professor Elmer E. Jones of the Northwestern university school of education declared, in urging a class of co-eds to take up religious work.

ROTARIANS HEAR FARM LEADERS

Walter E. Shearer, Bureau
Chief, Is Speaker.

Marion county has more farms than any adjoining county and double their rural population, Indianapolis Rotarians were told at their annual rural-urban meeting at the Claypool Tuesday.

President Walter E. Shearer of the Marion county farm bureau and other Marion county farming leaders in their lines addressed the Rotarians.

Truck farming and nearness to market have kept up the real estate values of Marion county farm lands, the speakers declared.

Others on the program were President Walter Risto of the Indianapolis Vegetable Growers' Association and the Indianapolis Greenhouse Men's Association; President Edwin J. Kendall of the Marion County Herd Improvement Association, and John E. Webb, president

of the Indiana Sheep Breeders' Association.

Luther J. Dickerson, chairman of the rural-urban committee of the club, presided.

Ban Honking, at Actor's Plea

By United Press

NEW YORK, May 6.—The police department came to the rescue today of actors and actresses who claimed their audiences were being distracted by incessant blowing of automobile horns. A ban has been placed on the unnecessary honking and consistent violators will be arrested and fined.

FOR STOMACH DISTRESS
TUMS
for the Tummy
A delightful new Antacid mint—TUMS—quickly relieves that gassy fullness, burning sourness, heavy feeling, nausea, belching, etc., which often follow meals. Simply eat three or four TUMS—often one is enough. Delicious, sweetens the breath. At any drug store—only 10c.
Eat Like Candy **TUMS** 10c

STORE HOURS: 9 A. M. to 8 P. M.

CASH ONLY—MONEY REFUNDED WITHIN THREE DAYS

SHAW'S
SELF-SERVE SAMPLE SHOP
45 SOUTH ILLINOIS ST.
NEXT DOOR TO RITE'S JEWELRY SHOP

WONDERFUL VALUES IN
COATS and DRESSES
\$3.95 to \$9.95

BE THRIFTY
DON'T BUY TILL YOU SEE OUR VALUES

COMPARE!

OPEN EVERY NIGHT UNTIL 8 P. M.

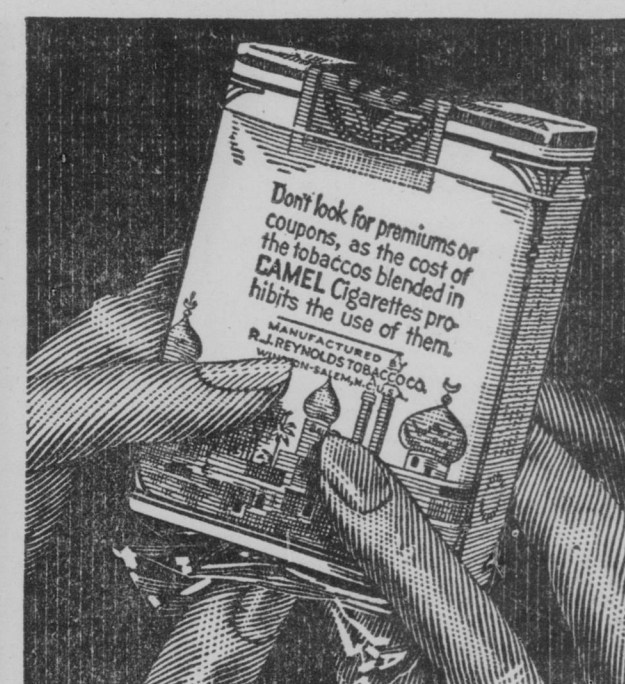
Just lift the FLAP to open THE HUMIDOR PACK



1 Do not tear Cellophane. Look for the convenient flap at the top and back of package



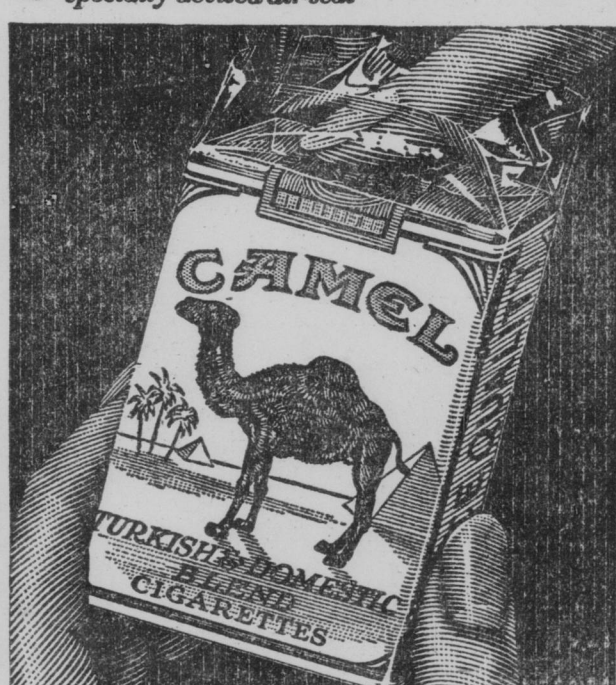
2 Simply lift this flap and you will break the specially devised air-seal



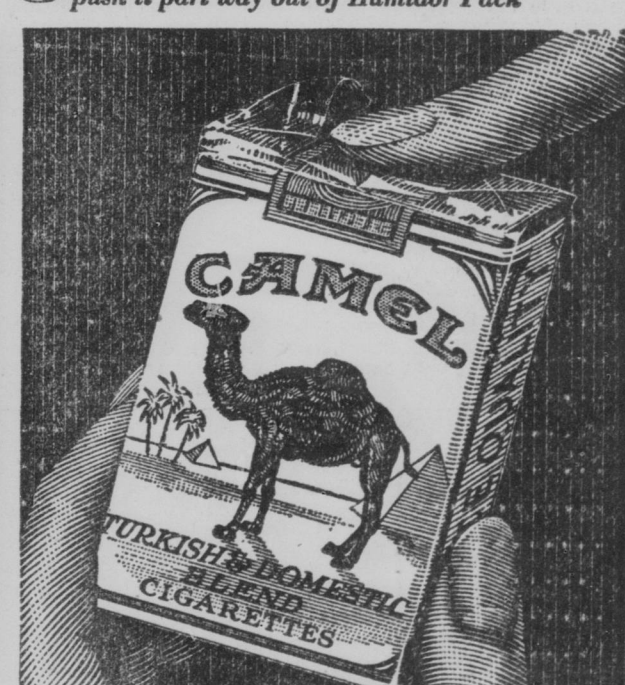
3 Hold package as shown and with your thumbs push it part way out of Humidor Pack



4 To avoid tearing tin foil, slip first finger of each hand under Revenue stamp and break it



5 Help yourself to a fresh cigarette, then slide package back into its Humidor Pack



6 Close package. It guards Camels from dust and germs and provides sanitary protection

THE moment you open the new Camel Humidor Pack you begin to note the advantages of this new, scientific and sanitary method of wrapping Camel cigarettes.

At once you are greeted with the delightful aroma that comes from choicest Turkish and mellowest Domestic tobaccos in prime condition.

Your sense of touch also detects the freshness of Camels, for unlike moisture-robbed cigarettes Camels are pliable to the fingers.

But the real difference comes when you light

a Camel and inhale its cool, fragrant smoke. Cigarettes brought to you so perfectly conditioned deserve to be kept that way in your pocket.

The simplest way to insure this is to open the Camel Humidor Pack as shown above.

That will keep intact the mildness and freshness that is making the whole country say: "Now I'd walk two miles for a Camel because they're twice as good."

If you haven't tried Camels in the new Humidor Pack, switch over for just one day.

Then go back tomorrow, if you can.

CAMELS

Smoke a FRESH Cigarette!

THE GOOD HOSTESS PROVIDES CAMELS

It is the mark of a considerate hostess, by means of the Humidor Pack, to "Serve a fresh cigarette." Buy Camels by the carton—this cigarette will remain fresh in your home and office