

SOVIET IS ONE GREAT SCHOOL FOR RUSSIANS

People Know Nothing of Self Rule, Must Be Educated.

This is the seventh of a series of articles by Eugene Lyons, Moscow staff correspondent for the United Press, after completing thirty-six months observing Russian life.

BY EUGENE LYONS,
United Press Staff Correspondent
MOSCOW, March 2.—The real ruler of the Soviet Union is the Communist party. The official government is little more than an instrument of the party.

The whole elaborate system of Soviets is little more than a school of political education for a people which hitherto never governed itself.

The mass of Russians know little and care less about the forms of self-rule. It is through action, or merely through passive resistance, that Russians express their viewpoint—they have acquired these tactics in centuries of oppression.

The ardor with which the little portion of the workers are pushing the five-year plan is a more definite vote of confidence in the Kremlin than any ballot could be in Russia.

Party Is Supreme
The party is supreme, with tremendous military forces, the G. P. U., concentrated economic control and all channels of opinion in its absolute power.

But its chief strength lies in the capacity to win confidence and co-operation from the masses. The Communists do not seek mandates from the people. They decide what is best for the people and educate them—that is, propagate their own point of view, supporting and even demanding those very things.

"The power belongs to the proletariat," the party declares in effect, "only we hold it in trust." No self-respecting trustee will be guided by the amateur opinion of the widow to whom the money belongs; he will use his own expert judgment in investing it.

Uses Own Judgment
The Communist party likewise uses its own judgment, but always it convinces the widow of its wisdom—with press, radio, schools, everything in its control this is relatively simple.

The party counts nearly 2,000,000 members and candidates, the latter being Communists still on probation. To this number we may add the Communist youth auxiliary, 3,000,000 boys between 17 and 24. These 5,000,000 obviously have a direct share in the government of their country.

Despite constantly more rigid political dictation from above, the views of these 5,000,000 do not relate to the top and influence action.

Diplomacy Is Needed
The party, however, has been wise enough to draw additional millions into direct participation; not in framing policies but in putting them into life.

The manual laborers and to some extent the rest of the working class have a direct stake in the success of the Kremlin. No effort is spared to keep them constantly conscious of this fact.

The 7,000,000 farmers—a total of some 35,000,000 people—who are in collectives have a similar stake. Then there are millions in "shock brigades," "enthusiast circles," social work of a hundred kinds. Finally the trade unions with their 11,000,000 members provide an additional contact point.

Next: Seventeen years of war tended to kill kindness.

HEIR CONTESTS WILL
Son Charges James C. Patten Was Forced to Make Paper.

Contest to the will of the late James C. Patten, 3231 North Meridian street, president of the Metals Protection Company, who died Feb. 4 of an accidental gunshot wound, was on file today in probate court by James A. Patten, a son.

Charge is made that Patten disposed of his \$400,000 estate in a will executed under duress. Mrs. Margaret L. Patten, the widow; a sister, and a sister-in-law and the son are heirs under the will.

CITY TO BEGIN REPAIRS
Council Will Be Asked to Approve Contracts at Meeting.

City council was expected to pass an ordinance tonight appropriating \$32,748 from the city gasoline tax fund for the purchase of materials to be used in street repair work. All contracts will be awarded Indianapolis and Indiana firms.

The council also will be asked to approve six of the awards, totaling more than \$2,000.

CHARGED WITH MURDER
Negro Held by Police Accused in Fatal Shooting of Boy.

Police today held James Carroll, Negro, 1128 North Miami avenue, on a charge of murder following the fatal shooting Saturday night of Nelson Williams, Negro, 15, at a party at the home of Thomas Outlaw, Negro, 223 Gelsendorf street, where the boy lived. Carroll is said to have admitted the killing to police, declaring it occurred following a drunken fight.

Hemorrhoids
How to End Painful Piles Without Salves or Cutting.

Piles are caused by bad circulation of the blood in the affected parts. The parts become weak, flabby, almost dead. Only an internal remedy can remove the cause—that is, why salves, suppositories and ointments fail. Dr. Leonard's prescription, HEM-ROID, succeeds because it removes congestion, restores circulation, builds up and strengthens the diseased parts. HEM-ROID has such a wonderful record of quickly ending even piles of long standing, that Hook Drug Stores say one bottle of HEM-ROID tablets must and your pile agency or money back—Advertisement.

Radio Dial Twisters

STATIONS OF THE NATIONAL BROADCASTING COMPANY

WEAF Network	WJZ Network
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