

PRIMARY RACE ON AS TIME TO FILE PETITIONS CLOSES

Five Republicans and Seven Democrats in Campaign for Governorship.

Today was the last day on which candidates for President and Governor could file petitions with the Secretary of State, asking that their names be placed on ballots for the primary, May 6.

It was the first day on which candidates for county offices, for judge and prosecutor, for the State Legislature, for Congress and for delegate to State conventions could file their declarations of intention. Candidates for judge, prosecutor, Legislature and Congress filed with the Secretary of State. Others file with county clerks.

Two Republican candidates for President have been filed. They are President Calvin Coolidge and Hiram Johnson, United States Senator from California.

Five Republicans

Five Republican candidates for Governor are Edgar D. Bush, Salem, former lieutenant governor; Ora D. Davis, mayor of Terre Haute; Ed Jackson, secretary of state; Samuel Lewis Shank, mayor of Indianapolis; Edward C. Toner, publisher of the Anderson Herald.

Seven Democrat candidates for Governor who have filed are Charles S. Batt, Terre Haute, State Senator; Joseph M. Cravens, Madison, State Senator; Dale J. Crittenden, editor of the Anderson Bulletin; George R. Duran, mayor of Lafayette; Dr. Carleton B. McCulloch, physician, Indianapolis; James Kirby Risk, Lebanon; Dr. F. A. Priest, Marion.

Other Aspirants File

Others filed for offices as follows: Charles M. Clayton, Washington Township, Marion County, Democrat; State representative William R. Phillips, Greenwood, Fayette County, Republican; Congressman, Sixth district; George D. Helman, Evansville, Republican; circuit judge; Robert W. Kinney, Noblesville, Democrat; congressman, Sixth district; John C. Sherwood, Mitchell, Lawrence County, Republican; State representative; Posey T. Kime, Evansville, Democratic State representative; C. Oliver Holmes, Gary, Lake County, Republican; State representative; Clem J. Richards, Terre Haute, Republican; State Senator George E. Sage, Goodland, Democrat; congressman, Tenth district.

FORD OPPONENTS AIM AT SHOALS

By United Press
WASHINGTON, March 7.—Opponents of Henry Ford's offer for Muscle Shoals today prepared to unclose another flood amendment designed to nullify the bid.

Because of the many amendments offered, house leaders feared a final vote on the McKelzie bill providing for acceptance of the Ford offer would not be reached today.

The chief amendments pending would cut Ford's lease on the power property from 100 to 50 years and force him to put the plant under the jurisdiction of the Federal Water power act.

Stop Coughs
COLDS
with
FOLEY'S HONEY AND TAR
ESTABLISHED 1875
LARGEST SELLING COUGH MEDICINE IN THE WORLD
REFUSE SUBSTITUTES
SOLD EVERYWHERE

ARE YOU FOOLISH
enough to go on, day after day, suffering with STOMACH TROUBLE, when one bottle of
SHAPLEY'S Original STOMACH MEDICINE
will give you Quick Relief.
Try one bottle and be convinced.
Guaranteed by Hook Drug Co.

Is Iron Hunger Starving Your Blood

ANY doctor will tell you that if you expect to be strong and well, your blood must have iron just as your stomach must have food or a furnace must have coal. Iron is the food which keeps the blood working for you day and night. Only by satisfying this iron hunger of the pale, thin, watery blood can you build up rich red corpuscles that repair wasted tissue, renew the vigor of your body, and ward off germs of disease. Once you supply this red blood food in the form of organic iron—NUXATED IRON—a most amazing change often quickly takes place.

Keeping You Weak, Nervous, Irritable and Run-down? WHAT TO DO

Nature's iron contains iron like the iron in spinach, lentils and apples, and like the iron in your blood. It acts as a powerful strength and body builder, steadies the nerves, puts color in the cheeks and sprays in your step. It helps make strong, vigorous men and healthy attractive women. When you get up feeling tired in the morning; when you find yourself nervous, irritable and easily upset; when you can no longer do your day's work, thin, watery blood can you build up rich red corpuscles that repair wasted tissue, renew the vigor of your body, and ward off germs of disease. Once you supply this red blood food in the form of organic iron—NUXATED IRON—a most amazing change often quickly takes place.

NUXATED IRON ENRICHES THE BLOOD—GIVES YOU NEW STRENGTH AND ENERGY

Thousands of Children in California Miss School to 'Follow the Crops'



CALIFORNIA CHILD WORKERS WHO FOLLOW THE CROPS KNOW NO HOMES OTHER THAN THE AUTOMOBILES IN WHICH THEY LIVE. TOP PICTURE SHOWS A FAMILY TRAVELING GYPSY STYLE. BELOW AT LEFT IS A TYPICAL CALIFORNIA CHILD CROP WORKER. MAN CHILDREN LIKE THIS ONE ARE UNEDUCATED BECAUSE THEY NEVER HAVE TIME TO ATTEND SCHOOL. AT RIGHT IS SEEN A GROUP OF CHILD WORKERS.

This is one of a series on child labor conditions.

By A. H. FREDERICK
NEA Service Writer

SACRAMENTO, Cal., March 7.—California's sunshine has betrayed an army of children into crop bondage.

The year round these tiny workers traverse the State, crossing and crisscrossing their own paths.

Unattached to any city or town, they know no permanent homes save the autos and auto camps in which they live.

There are some 20,000 of them. And the majority receive little or no education because the crops demand too much of their time to permit attendance at school.

The age of these children is from a few weeks to 13 years. Babies can be found swaddled in bundles on the ground, while their parents gather the crops. Children of 5 and 6 labor beside their parents.

These youngsters who have forgotten how to play speak a language of their own.

"Where are you from?" asked one. "One's From Cotton."

"Where are you from?" asked one 12-year-old girl of a new arrival. "From cotton," answers the other. "I've been in asparagus," states the first.

This is their country and their life—cotton, asparagus, cherries and so on through the State's twenty-four crops.

They are forgotten how to play because playtime vitality is consumed in the fields. They stoop and gather until their backs ache and their whole being cries for rest.

With the day's work finished, they are only too glad to throw themselves down to sleep on beds consisting usually of quilts or blankets of uninviting appearance.

Down through Washington apples and Oregon hops they come from homes left far behind in the plains States and even the Great Lakes regions.

Second Stream Comes

Up through Southern California comes a second stream, the cotton workers. Many families in this current have worked in cotton from the Old South through State after State until they have reached the cotton fields of Southern California. Here they strike the whirlpool and are absorbed among the 50,000.

All nations except the Chinese and Japanese are represented in this child labor problem. There are Italians, Americans, Mexicans, negroes, Russians, and all the heterogeneity that makes up California.

But nationality is rapidly lost in

the new race into which they are being bulldozed—the races of children who don't fit in.

"The migratory child of today resents the situation because he has known better times and different conditions," says Mike Georgiana, Garden, of the State Department of Education, who has made extensive inquiry into the situation.

"But the problem is more difficult when we consider the future 'cropper.' The child born in the crops, knowing nothing else, will not care to absorb the influx there.

"We have made great progress in overcoming illiteracy among child laborers in rural districts through these provisions," says Will C. Wood, State superintendent of education.

Establishes School

In one camp a girl who had passed through the first six grades had established a school. It was free, and attended by every child in the camp voluntarily. The teacher was 13 years old.

Instances are not infrequent where a child has asked the teacher of a school to lay out a course of study "because I'm going to citrus, where there ain't no school," or some other crop.

In 1921 the State Department of Education introduced into the Legislature a migratory school law. An appropriation of \$10,000 was made to establish temporary schools, where the little nomads gathered. Also penalties were provided for parents who did not enroll their children in

school.

Drinkard gave James F. White, 924 Bellefontaine St., and me \$300 and we made a trip to Chicago, bringing back forty gallons of alcohol and seven cases of bonded whiskey," he said. White failed to appear and his \$700 bond was forfeited.

Drinkard was allowed to dismiss his appeal from city court and accept a \$500 fine and four months' sentence imposed there. Phelps' case was continued.

AUBLE RITES SATURDAY

Funeral for Physician to Be Held at Residence, 1529 Barth Ave.

Funeral services for Dr. C. S. Auble, 41, who died Thursday at his home, 1529 Barth Ave., will be held 2:30 p. m. Saturday at the residence. The body will be taken to his birthplace, New London, Ind., Sunday morning for burial.

Dr. Auble had practiced here fifteen years. He was a graduate of Indiana University.

During the war he served as a first lieutenant in the medical corps at Camp Merritt, N. J. Surviving are the widow, Mrs. Lucy Auble, and three sons, Bert, Harold and Donald Auble, all of Indianapolis.

Cold in the Chest

—cure throat—coughs—apply on flannel cloth, swallow small portion—loosens cold, relieves soreness, it soothes and heals. All druggists. Free Sample, Bear Mfg. Co., Terre Haute, Ind.

JACK FROST

SETH WARD FIRST TO FILE COUNTY OFFICE PETITION

Prohibition Agent Seeks
G. O. P. Nomination for
Sheriff.

Seth Ward, Federal prohibition agent, was the first person to file notice of candidacy at the county clerk's office today. The period for county candidates to file has just opened. Ward seeks the Republican nomination for sheriff.

Richard Coleman filed in the race for the Democratic nomination for prosecutor.

Others who filed: Republicans: William D. Beamblossom, 1231 W. Ray St., an undertaker for coroner; Wayne L. Horton, 209 Detroit St., surveyor; Charles L. Duvall, 1611 Hoyt Ave., committeeman, sixth precinct; Tenth Ward; Paul A. Matlock, 221 S. Noble St., committeeman, First precinct; Eleventh ward; George C. Douglass, 330 E. Norwood Ave., Third precinct; Eleventh ward; John B. Ray, 1451 Le Grande Ave., Tenth precinct; Tenth ward; Fountain Johnson, 1131 Gimber St., Twelfth precinct; Tenth ward; Lester S. Downing, 2158 Highland Place, Third precinct; Third ward; Roy R. Lawson, 843 Park Ave., Fifth precinct; Eighth ward; Charles W. Boswell, 649 Arch St., Sixth precinct; Eighth ward; and Harry E. Singer, 3230 Graceland Ave., Twenty-first precinct; Fourth ward.

Democrat: John B. Poole, 1625 Southern Ave., for sheriff.

Man Suffers Razor Cuts

Creed De Honey, 62, colored, 419 W. Pearl St., was found in a doctor's office by police today, suffering from razor cuts on the neck and chin. Coleman Davis, 132 W. Tenth St., was arrested.

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Wife Believed First Marriage Annulled



MRS. MAMIE KRAMER

"I thought my first marriage had been annulled," said Mrs. Mamie Kramer, 31, of 142 S. Summit St., today.

She was under bond after arrest Thursday afternoon on a warrant signed by William Kramer, 39, her husband. He alleges she also was married to Frank Turner at Martinsville.

Mrs. Kramer said she left Turner after three days when he told her he had another wife and two children. He promised to have the marriage annulled, she said.

She said she met both men through a New York matrimonial bureau.

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MENTAL PATIENT WARD AGREEABLE TO COUNCILMEN

Health Board and City Legislators Confer on Care of Insane.

The city council will favor a psychopathic ward at the city hospital it developed last today at a conference between the council finance committee and board of health members. The meeting was held in the office of Councilman Lloyd D. Claycombe.

Sol Schloss, health board president, presented plans for a ward to accommodate twenty-three patients, the ward to be established in the Burdall units of city hospital. Councilmen all agreed that the present method of handling insane cases in the county jail should be abolished. Estimates of the ward cost vary from \$30,000 to \$50,000.

The county council has already appropriated \$20,000 to maintain the ward this year.

While admitting the need for the ward, Claycombe said he believed the major burden of care of the insane should rest on the State. He said he would favor a ward for the city to be a detention ward, where patients suffering from mental disorders could be examined and treated temporarily.

Walter W. Wise, council president, recently advocated establishment of a psychopathic ward after a tour of Eastern cities.

Schloss outlined City Hospital projects which would involve expenditure of \$250,000 to \$300,000 this year.

Included in the proposal is a corridor connecting the new nurses home and administration building to the Burdall units finishing two floors at the nurses

home, replacing present boilers and filling vessels to furnish water supply. The finance committee will consider the plans and make recommendations to the council at its next March 17.

BISHOP FRANCIS ASKS FOR FAITH IN NOON SERMON

Lenten Services Are Held in
Christ Church on Monument Place.

Declaring that faith is a gift of God and that it is necessary to build it up and strengthen it, Bishop J. M. Francis of All Saints Cathedral, Episcopal, preached the noon-day Lenten sermon today at Christ Church on Monument Place.

"I think that there must be something else besides belief, for entrance into the Christian life," Bishop Francis said. "The first misconception is that faith has to do only with religion."

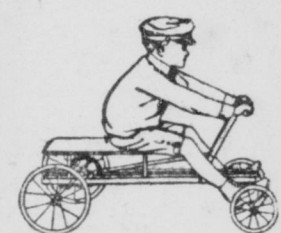
"Faith is the very condition of our life. The course of the world couldn't go on if you took faith out of life. What is the foundation of our lives? It is the family and the family could not exist without faith."

"The thing that is causing family life to be broken up is that men and women have lost faith. That is the only cause of the terrible divorces."

"The religion of Jesus Christ is the most practical thing," he said. "We have all this foolish talk about the differences between science and religion. Science is knowledge. When God gave us minds, He gave them to be used."

"You have to use all the power of your mind and it is faith that enables you to carry on," he said.

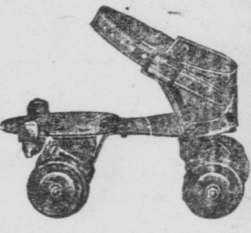
For Young Sidewalk Speeders



Irish Mails, Etc.

Irish Mails, \$6.25. Velocipedes, in four sizes, \$3.75 to \$16.75. Kidde Kars, in four sizes, \$2.50 to \$4.25. Scooters, in three sizes, \$4.00 to \$5.75. Children's Bicycles, with pneumatic tires, \$17.50. Heider Non-Tip Coaster Wagons, \$5.00 to \$9.75.

This is the time of the year when red-blooded boys and girls like to get out with their roller skates, coaster wagons and other sidewalk vehicles and make up for all the fun they've missed during long winter months. Vonnegut's carry an exceptionally fine and varied stock of wheeled toys for youngsters.



Roller Skates

Boys' and Girls' Union Hardware Ball Bearing Skates \$2.00
Boys' and Girls' Kokomo Ball Bearing Skates \$1.69
Ball Bearing Juvenile Skates for Little Folks \$1.40
Plain Bearing Skates for Beginners 85c

VONNEGUT HARDWARE COMPANY 120-124 E. Wash. St.

Not like a clam

CLAMS live to themselves. You can't. You link lives with