

SEVERE WINTER CUTS OFF FOOD OF WILDBIRDS

Subjects Quail and Other Game to Mercy of Enemies.

By GEORGE N. MANFELD, Superintendent Fish and Game Division State Conservation Department.

One of the important factors in the conservation of quail and other birds is that they find sufficient food and the right sort of shelter in winter. A particularly severe winter, especially one when snow and ice cover the ground for an indefinite period, causes great depletion among quail and other wild birds. During these spells of bad weather their food supply is cut off.

Through lack of food they become weak and when their roosting place becomes known to their natural enemies, such as hawks, foxes and other furbearing animals, they become easy prey.

Quail and other birds which stay with us all winter can withstand severe cold, provided they have food and proper shelter. It is said more quail perish annually through starvation and by exposure, or are killed by vermin, than are destroyed by hunters. Vermin preys on the birds 365 days in the year, and works day and night.

There are only thirty-four days in the year open to the hunter, and unless he has permission of the landowner he cannot hunt. Without a good dog the hunter has little luck in shooting quail, and many farmers protect the birds on their land from hunters, but after the hunting season closes let the covers shift for themselves.

FARMERS KNOW WHERE THEY STAY.

Farmers who have quail on their farms know where they stay, for, as winter sets in, their range becomes more and more limited. A farm which has all the fields turned under and all fence corners and briar patches cleared away, will have no quail, but if cover, food and shelter are there, the chances are there will be some birds in the place.

Generally are found on farms having fields of grain, stubble or ragweed. Where these abound they afford no lack of cover and food.

Fruits, berries, grains and various kinds of insects form the chief food, as they do also for many other birds. When winter comes, necessity causes the birds to change their diet to one consisting entirely of vegetable matter. Quail eat weed seeds, but prefer buckwheat, rye, barley, wheat, oats, millet or cracked corn. It is a simple matter for them to live if there is a place to feed. Although they can withstand the rigors of winter, no matter how cold, yet without food their vitality wanes.

Whole covers have been found frozen after a severe blizzard. A light snow may do no harm, but when it falls deep, and more earth is entirely covered to a foot or more in depth, their food supply vanishes.

NEED GRAVEL FOR DIGESTION.

Another matter of importance, next to finding food is for the birds to find grit or gravel needed in the digestion of their food. All the protective laws our legislators make will not obviate conditions such as these. What is needed most is to provide food and shelter when the birds are helpless. Protecting birds from the hunters alone is doing nothing to protect them from prowling cats, furbearing animals and hawks, which respect no laws, is not likely to preserve the birds.

As mentioned before, the man who has quail on his farm knows where they stay, especially in winter when their range is more limited. They use a roosting place on the ground many days in succession. When snow is on the ground, they do not venture far from cover. A few handfuls of grain thrown to the birds in their roosting place or any sheltered place where they may get to it when their food supply is cut off, will save them.

Providing shelter for quail is a simple matter. The southeastern side of a slope always affords the best shelter in winter, as it receives warmth from the sun most and is protected from winds. Corn shocks set up against the northern side of a fence make an excellent cover, or a few shocks left standing, well braced to keep them together, make a good roosting place. An entrance should be left on the sheltered side. A brush pile also makes an excellent shelter, especially if cut green with the foliage. Evergreen boughs answer best. Such a shelter provides protection from animals better than any other. A frame set on posts close to the ground and covered with roofing paper, with straw or leaves strewn underneath, makes a safe retreat.

Few, if any, living animals are so useful and interesting to the civilized and cultured man as are birds, yet their importance is thoughtlessly and carelessly underestimated. Sportsmen are nearly all nature lovers, although having the instinct to kill. Many farmers now in all parts of the State are doing something to feed and protect quail. Indiana sportsmen have the opportunity to show their real interest in the protection of game birds, especially quail. By cooperation with their farmer friends they can show their appreciation for favors shown them during the hunting season. The least they can do is to pay for the feed. The quail fed over from the year 1921 are reported to be far more than for many years. If fed and protected this winter, the State's supply will be greater than that of last year.

The feeding of birds in the winter is not alone a humane act, but it protects the agricultural interests of our State. Those who intend to feed birds should not wait until the last minute. A far better way is to put into effect a regular distribution of feed in designated places. By this means the birds learn where to find food, and a regular replenishment of the feed will attract them to it, especially when their natural supply is cut off.

CITY ASKED TO CONTINUE AID
No Funds Allowed to Assist Employment Bureau.

Objection to abandonment of city financial support of the free Indiana Employment Bureau, operated by the State Industrial Board at Capitol Avenue and Maryland Street, was expressed in a letter which A. J. Allen, secretary of the Associated Employers of Indianapolis, Inc., has sent to Mayor Samuel Lewis Shantz, City Controller Joseph L. Hogue, Corporation Counsel Taylor E. Groninger and members of the city council.

Mr. Groninger informed the Industrial Board several days ago that inasmuch as the previous administration failed to include the \$20,000 necessary to pay the city's half of the expense of the bureau in the 1922 budget and there is no surplus in the general fund out of which to make an appropriation, the city cannot pay its share. The board of public works made a contract with the Industrial Board binding the city to pay half of the \$20,000 budget of the employment bureau.

Mr. Allen suggested that before the city finally refuses to pay the \$20,000 that both employers and laboring men be given an opportunity to express their views upon the value of the bureau.

RE-HAIR TRAGEDY.
EDINBURGH, Jan. 23.—A wealthy automobile dealer was attracted by Catherine Henderson's beautiful Auburn and made her his private secretary. They fell in love. Mrs. Henderson discovered the infatuation and Henderson and Miss Henderson committed suicide together.

To Be Married



Miss Mary H. Kavanagh, only daughter of Charles H. Kavanagh of Waterford, N. Y., and niece of Gen. Frederick Kavanagh, will be married to Leonard Clarke Peabody of Troy, N. Y. Mr. Peabody is a graduate of Wisconsin University and was a naval aviator with the rank of ensign during the war.

Three Sustain Minor Injuries

Three persons were injured slightly in accidents which occurred in the city during the week end.

Nettie Goodwin, 20, negroess was injured while on a College Avenue street car when she was struck by a car driven by William J. Pander, 931 North Alabama Street, early today. Pander was uninjured. Thomas Porley, motorman, was cut by the flying glass from broken windows of the car.

Ray Lovell, 30, 635 West Twenty-Ninth Street, lost one finger in a sausage machine. His injury was dressed at the city hospital and he was taken home.

MOTHER!

Open Child's Bowels with "California Fig Syrup"



Hurry mother! Even a sick child loves the "fruit" taste of "California Fig Syrup" and it never fails to open the bowels. A teapoonful today may prevent a sick child tomorrow. If constipated, bilious, fussy, fretful, has cold, colic, or if stomach is sour, tongue coated, breath bad, remember a good cleansing of the little bowels is often all that is necessary.

Ask your druggist for genuine "California Fig Syrup" which has directions for babies and children of all ages printed on bottle. Mother! You must say "California" or you may get an imitation fig syrup—advertisement.

Makes a Family Supply of Cough Remedy

Really better than ready-made cough syrup, and saves about \$2. Easily and quickly prepared.

If you combined the curative properties of every known "ready-made" cough remedy, you probably could not get as much real curative power as there is in this simple home-made cough syrup, which is easily prepared in a few minutes.

Get from any druggist 2 1/2 ounces of Pinex, pour it into a pint bottle and fill the bottle with syrup, using either plain granulated sugar syrup, clarified honey, or corn syrup, as desired. The result is a full pint of really better cough syrup than you could buy ready-made for three times the money. Tastes pleasant and never spoils.

This Pinex and Syrup preparation gets right at the cause of a cough and gives almost immediate relief. It loosens the phlegm, stops the nasty throat tickle and heals the sore, irritated membranes so gently and easily that it is really astonishing.

A day's use will usually overcome the ordinary cough and for bronchitis, croup, hoarseness and bronchial asthma, there is nothing better.

Pinex is a most valuable concentrated compound of genuine Norway pine extract, and has been used for generations to break severe coughs. To avoid disappointment, ask your druggist for "2 1/2 ounces of Pinex" with full directions, and don't accept anything else. Guaranteed to give absolute satisfaction or money promptly refunded. —Advertisement.

RESINOL

Soothing and Healing the home remedy for skin ills

Speedily allays the smart and sting of minor skin injuries, rashes or chafing

To soothe the affected parts use mild cleansing Resinol Soap

Women's up to \$2.00 SWEATERS

One lot of slightly soiled Sweaters, different styles and weaves. White, rose, blue, yellow, etc. Take your choice at.... \$1

Dollar-Day Bargains All Over the Store

These Items Should Crowd the Store!

Every one of them a REAL SAVING. Some quantities are limited. Shop early.

Dresses, Suits, Coats

Women's Skirts, broken assortments, all sizes..... \$1

- TEN—\$10 Jersey Sport Coats..... \$1.00
- TWELVE—\$10 All-Wool Coats..... \$1.00
- FIVE—\$15 All-Wool Suits..... \$1.00
- TWENTY-FIVE—Girls' Wool and Velvet Coats..... \$1.00
- TEN—Girls' Rain Capes, hood to match..... \$1.00
- TWENTY-FIVE—Serge Dresses (embroidered)..... \$1.00

Women's \$25 Suits at \$5

Think of it! A Good Suit for FIVE DOLLARS. Splendid materials, good styles, SILK LINED jackets, tailored models. Navy blue and brown. Sizes 16 to 44. On Sale for..... \$5

\$25, \$15, \$10 Coats

Every woman can afford a new Coat at this price. Velours and Egyptian plushes, many of them fur trimmed, all colors. You'll be amazed at these values. Sizes 16 to 44..... \$5

Up to \$25 DRESSES

Look at the choice of materials—Tricotines, Satins, Taffetas, Velours. Stylish models, suitable for any occasion. Sizes 14 to 44. While they last you get them for..... \$5

Girls' \$15 COATS

One rack of handsome Coats. Many different kinds of materials and styles. Sizes 2 to 15 years..... \$5

A Real Sensation!

Women's High SHOES

Surely every thrifty woman will want to get a pair of these. Brown or black vici kid, lace styles, sizes 3 to 8, all widths. Shoes that should sell for up to \$6..... \$1

Infants' Shoes at \$1

Black kid or calf skin shoes, lace styles, medium soles. Sizes 3 to 8..... \$1

Mothers! How About These Savings!

Boys' Two-Pants Suits . \$7.95

Boys' Mackinaws at \$1

TOTAL, \$8.95. A value if you ever got one. The only restriction, you must buy a Suit to get the Mackinaw, which costs you just ONE DOLLAR.

The Suits—Norfolk styles, good material, knicker lined. Mackinaws—Good heavy materials, dark-handsome plaids. Sizes—Up to 17 years.

\$1.98 CORDUROY PANTS—Crompton corduroy; nice even weave; lined knickers..... \$1.00

2 PAIRS 75c KNICKERS—Good sturdy materials; knickers reinforced for wear..... \$1.00

\$2 WASH SUITS—A dozen models to choose from. Good styles, materials and colors..... \$1.00

TRAUGOTT BROTHERS' FAIR STORE 311-321 W. Washington St

Infants' Comforts \$1

Nice size comforts, covered in good grade silk-line; in nursery patterns..... \$1

4 Infants' Vests \$1

Fold-over styles; all clean and new; regularly sell for 39c. Sizes 1 to 6..... \$1

4 Pairs Infants' Booties \$1

White knit booties, with touches of blue and pink. Cozy and warm; good 35c qualities..... \$1

2 Rompers \$1

Infants' gingham rompers, pretty checks and plaid, with contrasting trimming..... \$1

Infants' Sacques \$1

Very warm, pretty knit sacques, in fancy weaves. White with colored trimming..... \$1

Infants' \$1.98 Sweaters \$1

A bargain for you mothers; sweaters, slipover or button front styles. All colors..... \$1

2 Infants' Garments \$1

Nit hosiery, Garments and petticoats; of flannelette; nicely made..... \$1

2 Infants' Dresses \$1

Pretty little dresses, in long or short styles; lace or embroidery trimmed..... \$1

Up to \$2 Blouses \$1

One lot of blouses of many styles, tricotettes, georgettes, silks. All colors and styles. Take your choice at..... \$1

Wash Blouses \$1

DOUBLE EXTRA sizes, in pretty tub blouses, embroidery and lace trimmed styles..... \$1

2 Slipover Aprons \$1

Pratty dress aprons, made in sash back or all round belt styles. Pretty stripes, checks, etc..... \$1

3 Petticoats \$1

Outing flannel petticoats; cut generously full; splendid for cold, snappy weather. Regular 50c skirts; dark and light colors..... \$1

2 Knit Petticoats \$1

Extra heavy quality knit petticoats; nicely made with interwoven stripes..... \$1

2 Petticoats \$1

Sateen petticoats; floral designs, have full pleated flounces; regular 75c values..... \$1

2 Pairs Girls' Bloomers \$1

Black sateen bloomers; made of high luster material; reinforced for wear. Sizes 14 to 18..... \$1

4 Pairs of Girls' Bloomers \$1

Black sateen bloomers, extra nice quality; elastic knee and waist line..... \$1

6 Pairs Bloomers \$1

Children's knit bloomers, pink or white. Splendid for every-day wear..... \$1

2 Boys' Blouses \$1

Percale and chambray blouses; collar attached styles; all regularly for up to \$1..... \$1

Women's Union Suits \$1

Kayser's pink or white union suits; also an extra heavy weight suit. Regular \$1.98 qualities..... \$1

3 Knit Ties \$1

Men's knit ties; plain colors, or fancy effects. All the pretty weaves and colors..... \$1

12 Pairs Men's Socks \$1

Men's black socks; good quality; reinforced for wear..... \$1

2 Women's Flannelette NIGHTGOWNS \$1

Received just in time for Dollar Day selling. Good flannelette, pink or blue stripes. Neatly trimmed with braid. Cut full and long..... \$1

2 Camisoles for \$1

Navy blue and flesh satin or silk camisoles. Regular 75c values..... \$1

2 Brassieres \$1

Very fine brassieres, made of good quality muslin, with heavy lace and embroidery trimming. Up to 50 size..... \$1

3 Bandeaux \$1

Pink bandeaux; regular 50c qualities; cut generously full and will give good wear..... \$1

Corsets \$1

Thomson's corsets, three models, all advance spring styles. A rare value indeed..... \$1

2 Muslin Drawers \$1

Women's good quality muslin drawers; made with embroidery ruffle. Regular and extra sizes..... \$1

Up to \$1.98 Kimonos \$1

Flannelette kimonos; pretty styles; satin band trimmed or plain. Just a few of these..... \$1

Stout Aprons \$1

Stout women's aprons, splendid styles and patterns; stripes, checks, etc..... \$1

2 Pairs Clocked Hose \$1

Women's silk hose, with fancy colored clocks. Very snappy and smart..... \$1

5 Pairs Children's Hose \$1

Black or brown stockings for boys and girls. Medium ribbed. All sizes..... \$1

4 Pairs Infants' Stockings \$1

Black or white, all wool stockings for infants; these are made with colored toes and heels..... \$1

Bathrobes \$1

Children's good warm bathrobes; pretty conventional designs; sizes 2 to 6 years..... \$1

Boys' Up to \$2 Sweaters \$1

One lot of boys' sweaters; in brown and navy blue; slipover styles. Wonderful values..... \$1

2 Women's Union Suits \$1

Medium weight union suits; white only; all sizes, including extra large..... \$1

2 Children's Union Suits \$1

Boys' and girls' union suits; good weight; fleeced or ribbed; all sizes..... \$1

2 Pairs Women's Vests and Pants \$1

Heavy weight separate garments; cut nice and full. Plenty of them at this price..... \$1

3 Infants' Caps \$1

One lot of caps, slightly soiled; knits, etc.; up to \$1 qualities in the lot. Your choice, 3 for..... \$1

Ming Toy Dresses \$1

Those very cunning little black sateen dresses, made in Ming Toy styles, with colored trimming..... \$1

2 Flannelette Nightgowns \$1

Children's flannelette nightgowns; braid trimmed..... \$1

2 Pairs Wool Hose \$1

Women's wool hose in wanted heather shades, light or dark; regular 75c qualities..... \$1

Sleeping Garments \$1

Children's up to \$2.50 sleeping garments; made with pockets for the feet. Sizes up to 14..... \$1

Extra Size Camisoles \$1

Flesh and navy blue crepe de chene camisole in sizes up to 56..... \$1

Men's Dollar-Day Bargains

Look! OVERCOATS

DON'T say it isn't possible—come in and see them—then you will be convinced..... \$5.95

Good heavy, sturdy materials, belted styles, convertible collars, deep pockets.

We bought them to sell on this special occasion—otherwise they would cost you from \$15 to \$17.50.

Corduroy Trousers at \$1

Buy one pair for \$1.98, then an extra pair costs you just ONE DOLLAR. You get the two pair for less than the price of one pair regularly..... \$1

WORK PANTS—Up to \$1.98 Work Pants \$1

all good, serviceable materials. All sizes..... \$1

OVERALLS AND JACKETS—Compass brand Overalls and Jackets. Made of blue white back denim. Regular \$1.98 values \$1

1 Pair Unionalls .. \$2.50 \$1

EXTRA PAIR .. \$1

The two for less than one pair. Made of extra heavy materials, triple sewn seams. You know how they protect your clothes. Tuesday is the day.

Men! FUR COLLARS for Overcoats, Special .. \$1

Actually up to \$10 Collars in the lot. You know how they add to the looks of a coat. Cones, Sealines, Imitation Beavers, etc. Good size. Your choice for..... \$1