

## DECATUR DAILY DEMOCRAT

Published Every Evening Except Sunday by  
THE DECATUR DEMOCRAT CO., INC.  
Entered at the Decatur, Ind., Post Office as Second Class Matter  
Dick D. Heller, Jr. President  
John G. Heller Vice President  
Chas. E. Holthouse Secretary-Treasurer  
Subscription Rates  
By Mail, in Adams and Adjoining Counties: One year, \$10.00;  
Six months \$5.50; 3 months, \$3.00.  
By Mail, beyond Adams and Adjoining Counties: One year,  
\$11.25; 6 months, \$6.00; 3 months, \$3.25.  
By Carrier, 35 cents per week. Single copies, 7 cents.

## A Challenge

A few years ago, on the Adams county-Ohio line, a man was killed by a migrant laborer in a fight; he was later sentenced to jail for it.

But who really killed that man? The bored, uneducated, drunken migrant who wielded the knife? Of this community's citizens, who, for two generations, have completely ignored these 700 visitors who enter our community to help our farmers with their harvest? We, who were in the county, are sure as guilty, morally, as the active agent. We had not done our part in neighborliness for our migrant workers.

Today, Adams county is taking steps to correct that situation. Last year, the migrant ministry started. Volunteers, for the most part, visited each camp, and made personal contacts with the workers and their families.

When a migrant was ill, the volunteer put him in contact with proper health authorities. When his children needed education, diversion, and entertainment, the volunteers pitched in. Films were shown and programs were held. The migrants became a temporary part of the community.

This evening, an open meeting of volunteers and Christian leaders will be held at the First Methodist church, to discuss this year's plan. Is your church taking part? If not, contact your minister, and volunteer to serve as an information person. Your help is needed!

This is not just a "farm" problem — it is a community-wide problem. The people who come here as migrants are also cash customers in local stores. They help build farm income in the community, and help the farmer pay his taxes and make a profit. They are workers, laborers, and by improving their standards, every local worker benefits.

Above all, they are human beings, and should be treated as individuals, not as a "class." They are, for the most part, as "good" as any group. Name a group of any kind — laborers, farmers, merchants, yes, even newspapermen — in which there are not good and bad people. Get to know these people as individuals and as visitors in our community, and you will be a better person because of your association.

Yes, 700 visitors will be arriving soon in Adams county. And neither their color nor creed nor religion will determine how good or bad they are! No, you will determine this, yourself! Because if you greet these people as friends and visitors, if you help them avail themselves of means of education, better living conditions, recreation and entertainment in their spare time, they will be fine people.

But if you treat them as "foreigners", look down upon them, avoid them, scorn them, and call them by mass epithets, if you callously ignore them and shut them out of your church and social groups, then you can expect sullen, resentful, spiteful people — people with little to do in their spare time but get into trouble. And when they do get into trouble, you will be able to say, "See, I told you so — they are bad in their nature, they are just no good."

You will be able to say this, and probably will, but who will be morally responsible for their sins? You, a professed Christian or moral man, who ignored, scorned and avoided them, or they, in their ignorance, unwantedness, and boredom? Think about it, and discuss it in your church group.

## OUT OUR WAY



## Legion Downs Resolution On 40 And 8

INDIANAPOLIS (UPI) — Two Negro legionnaires who walked out of a state American Legion convention following defeat of a resolution seeking to censure the 40 & 8's "whites-only" policy said Sunday "we will be back again next year."

The incident occurred during the closing session of the 45th annual convention of Indiana legionnaires. The over-riding interest throughout the four-day convention was on the newly-formed Committee Against the Association of the Indiana Department of the American Legion and the 40 & 8.

Marcus E. Tuttle, committee chairman, and George Sawyer, spokesman for the Irvin-Moore Post, Richmond, said they had refrained from staging any demonstrations during the convention after the executive committee had promised to bring their resolution before the full convention delegation.

Tuttle charged Legion officials with "talking out of both sides of their mouths."

The national American Legion two years ago separated itself from its fun and honor affiliate, the 40 & 8, but at state level the two groups had remained on a friendly basis. Both held their conventions simultaneously here and 40 & 8 officials shared the platform with Legion officers during some of the sessions.

## Governor Enters Appeal

Governor Welsh, in his talk to the Legion convention on Friday, made a personal appeal to the 40 & 8 — all of whose members are Legionnaires — "to remove the restrictive clause in its membership qualifications which bars veterans from membership on the basis of their color."

The resolution presented by the Negro Legionnaires said the 40 & 8 membership limitation was "offending to many non-white Legionnaires who served in and some instances died in the same great wars to sustain the dignity of the individual, true Americanism, justice, freedom and democracy."

The resolution asked that the Legion "condemn any further participation of the 40 & 8 in the Department convention and likewise oppose granting of space to 40 & 8 activities in the official publication, 'Hoosier Legionnaire,' because membership policies of the two organizations at national level have been found not in conformity."

Outgoing commander Ralph R. Storm, Mooresville, called for a voice vote on the resolution and after listening to a strong chorus of both "ayes" and "noes" held that "the motion has failed."

Sawyer, who spoke for the resolution, said Negro Legionnaires like himself have difficulty in getting others of their race to join the Legion because of the 40 & 8 membership policy.

Hermann Weinge, Jeffersonville,

## TV PROGRAMS

Central Daylight Time

## WANE-TV

Channel 15

MONDAY

Evening  
6:00-Bachelor Father  
6:30—Early Evening News  
6:45—Walter Cronkite — News  
7:00-Shotgun Slade  
7:30—The Truth  
8:30—TV's Got a Secret  
8:30—Lucy Show  
9:00—Danny Thomas Show  
9:30—The Griffith  
10:00—Password  
10:30—Stump the Stars  
11:00—Late News  
11:20—Golf Tips  
11:30—Award Theater

TUESDAY

Morning  
7:30—Daily Word  
7:30—Bob Carlin — News  
7:30—College of the Air  
8:00—Captain Kangaroo  
9:00—The World in Paradise  
10:00—Strike It Right  
10:30—I Love Lucy  
11:00—The McCloys  
11:30—Pete and Gladys

Afternoon

12:00—Love of Life  
12:30—CBS News  
12:30—The World Tomorrow  
12:45—Guiding Light  
1:00—Ann Colone Show  
1:25—News  
1:30—The World Turns  
2:00—Password  
2:30—Houseparty  
3:00—To Tell the Truth  
3:30—The News  
3:30—Edge of Night  
4:00—Secret Storm  
4:30—Millionaire  
5:00—Jack Powell Show

Evening

6:00—Bachelor Father  
6:30—Early Evening News  
6:45—Walter Cronkite — News  
7:00—Sugarfoot  
8:00—Lloyd Bridges Show  
8:30—Scouts  
9:00—Picture This  
10:00—Keefe Brasselle Show  
11:00—Late News  
11:30—Golf Tips  
11:30—Award Theater

TUESDAY

6:00—Bachelor Father  
6:30—Early Evening News  
6:45—Walter Cronkite — News  
7:00—Sugarfoot  
8:00—Lloyd Bridges Show  
8:30—Scouts  
9:00—Picture This  
10:00—Keefe Brasselle Show  
11:00—Late News  
11:30—Golf Tips  
11:30—Award Theater

WJG-TV

Channel 33

MONDAY

Evening  
6:15—News  
6:25—Bob Weatherman  
6:45—Huntley-Brinkley Report  
7:00—Sea Hunt  
7:30—Monday Night Movie  
8:00—The Letter  
8:30—Lipstick Show  
10:00—Special  
10:30—Mr. Lucky  
11:00—News & Weather  
11:30—Late News  
11:30—Tonight Show

TUESDAY

6:00—Today Show  
9:00—Engineering John  
9:30—Break  
10:00—Match To Live By  
10:30—N.Y.C. News  
10:30—Play Your Hunch



GYMNASIEST JAMBOREE — More than 20,000 gymnasts from all over the alpine country take part in this mass demonstration of physical fitness. They were part of more than 30,000 gymnasts from all over Switzerland taking part in the 66th Swiss Federal Gymnastic Festival on the immense lawn of Allmend at Lucerne.

## Buddhist Foes In Ultimatum To Nego Diem

SAIGON (UPI) — President Ngo Dinh Diem faced an ultimatum today from his Buddhist foes,

threatening new street disorders unless their latest demands are met by midnight.

The Buddhists rebuffed official efforts at conciliation over the weekend. It was not certain immediately whether the government would return to the "hard line" it employed against Buddhist demonstrators Wednesday.

Club-swinging police waded into a crowd of Buddhists on that day, and scores of prisoners were hustled away by truck to improvised concentration camps.

## Advances Proposal

On Friday, Diem — who is a Roman Catholic — broadcast an appeal for new negotiations on Buddhist charges of discrimination. Vice President Nguyen Ngoc Tho sent Buddhist leaders a letter formally advancing the government proposal.

Buddhist leaders said they would negotiate with a special cabinet committee set up by Diem for the purpose only if police removed barricades from around Buddhist temples here and released more than 300 priests, nuns and laymen who they say were arrested Wednesday.

Police removed the barricades and threw open the gates of a camp set up in a Saigon cemetery where they were holding approximately 200 Buddhists — according to the government, all of Wednesday's prisoners.

Four Hoosiers Are Drowning Victims

By United Press International

Four Indiana residents, including two young girls who couldn't swim, drowned in weekend water accidents.

Brenda Marie Hershberger, 2½, R. R. 2, Milford, drowned in a 2-foot deep fish pond at her grandparents' home in Bremen.

Her mother and grandfather, who found her in the pond, said she left them to play near the pond about 15 minutes before.

William Crock, 39, Edwardsport, and his 7-year-old daughter, Karen, drowned in the lake at Shakamak State Park Sunday. The two, who reportedly could not swim, went down beyond the rope marking the deep part of the lake.

The Buddhists replied that they are determined to win their fight against what they describe as religious discrimination. They said the government cannot intimidate them.

## WHY PAY MORE

WHY PAY MORE

LADIES' Plain Dresses  
Suits & Coats  
MEN'S Plain Skirts,  
Blouses & Sweaters  
MEN'S Trousers, Sweaters  
& Sport Shirts

CLEANED AND 69¢  
PRESSED

CLEANED AND 39¢  
PRESSED

Men's Hats — Cleaned & Blocked — 69¢  
Shirts Laundered — 20¢ Each

CASH and CARRY

MYERS CLEANERS

DRIVE-IN

"Come Fly With Me" Sun & Mon. 8:35. "The Hook" at 10:30.

## 20 Years Ago Today

July 22, 1943—Six young Indiana people were drowned when high waves capsized their motorboat in Lake Wawasee. Five others were rescued.

Rationing of heating and cooking stoves will start in mid-August.

Noah Steury has started Decatur's newest industry, the assembly of "Swiss Musical Boxes" in a former grocery store building on St. Mary's street.

U.S. Army casualties in the war total 65,136 to date.

Axis forces abandon Western, Central Sicily as American and Canadian soldiers advance at amazing speed.

Chicago Produce

CHICAGO (UPI)—Produce:

Live poultry special fed White Rock fryers 19-20; roasters 25-26.

Cheese processed loaf 39 - 44;

brick 34½; Swiss Grade A 50-55; B 49-53.

Butter steady; 93 score 57½;

92 score 57½; 90 score 56; 89 score 54½.

Eggs firm; white large extras 36; mixed large extras 36; medium 29; standards 29½.

Chicago Livestock

CHICAGO (UPI)—Livestock:

Hogs 6,500; under 230 lb steady to strong, heavy about steady; No 1-2 190-225 lb 19.50-19.75; 400 head at 19.75, 35 head at 19.85 and 46 head at 20.00; mixed No 1-3 190-250 lb 19.00-19.50; No 2-3 250-280 lb 18.75-19.00.

Cattle 11,500, no calves; slaughter steers steady to 50 lower with decline mostly on weights over 1250 lb; heifers steady to 25 lower; several loads prime 1225-1300 lb; slaughter steers 26-25-26; 4 loads at 26.50; mixed high choice and prime 1100-1400 lb 25.50-26.00; load mostly prime 900-1250 lb 24.75-25.50; 1250-1450 lb 24.25-25.25; mostly good 900-1200 lb 22.00-24.00; few loads mixed good and choice 1000-1100 lb 24.50-25.50; choice 800-1100 lb slaughter heifers 24.00-25.00; 6 loads at 25.00; good and low choice 22.00-23.50.

Sheep 400; spring slaughter lambs steady to 50 lower; choice and prime 85-100 lb spring slaughter lambs 20.50-21.00; good and choice 80-100 lb 18.50-20.50; deck choice and prime shorn spring slaughter lambs 90 lb with No 3 600-650 lb 13.50.

Cattle 2,900; calves 75; sers and heifers steady to 25 lower; choice and prime 85-100 lb spring slaughter lambs 20.50-21.00; good and choice 80-100 lb 18.50-20.50; deck choice and prime shorn spring slaughter lambs 90 lb with No 3 600-650 lb 13.50.

Cattle 2,900; calves 75; sers and heifers steady to 25 lower; choice and prime 85-100 lb spring slaughter lambs 20.50-21.00; good and choice 80-100 lb 18.50-20.50; deck choice and prime shorn spring slaughter lambs 90 lb with No 3 600-650 lb 13.50.

Calves 2,900; calves 75; sers and heifers steady to 25 lower; choice and prime 85-100 lb spring slaughter lambs 20.50-21.00; good and choice 80-100 lb 18.50-20.50; deck choice and prime shorn spring slaughter lambs 90 lb with No 3 600-650 lb 13.50.

Calves 2,900; calves 75; sers and heifers steady to 25 lower; choice and prime 85-100 lb spring slaughter lambs 20.50-21.00; good and choice 80-100 lb 18.50-20.50; deck choice and prime shorn spring slaughter lambs 90 lb with No 3 600-650 lb 13.50.

Calves 2,900; calves 75; sers and heifers steady to 25 lower; choice and prime 85-100 lb spring slaughter