

DECATUR DAILY DEMOCRAT

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Liquid Coal

Another behind-the-scenes national fight is taking place this year, between the coal industry, and powerful forces trying to stop the utilization of pipelines to transport a new form of coal—liquid coal.

Most of us are aware that the coal mining areas of southern Indiana, West Virginia, Pennsylvania, etc., have been badly hurt by unemployment, as coal dropped in use from accounting for 75% of national energy to just 23%.

Now, a way has been found of grinding coal, and mixing it with water, so that it can be transported through pipelines from mines to places where it is used. It cuts the cost, and can even cut the cost of manufacturing electricity by use of coal.

A pipeline, however, can be constructed only if it can acquire the necessary rights of way, like a railroad, telegraph line, telephone line, etc. The legislature must grant the coal pipelines the right of eminent domain, or they cannot secure land for the lines.

Those who would seek to lose if such a pipeline was built, such as railroads, have been attempting to prevent passage of enabling legislation, which, however, has already passed in West Virginia and Ohio. President Kennedy has asked Congress to act on this important question. At present, there is a plan to construct a West Virginia-New York pipeline if the law is approved. Indiana ranks sixth in states east of the Mississippi in coal reserves, estimated at 34,997 million tons.

Editorial Writer Today **Dick D. Heller, Jr.**

TV PROGRAMS

Central Daylight Time

WANE-TV
Channel 15 SATURDAY

12:00—*Sky King*
12:15—*CBS News*
12:45—*Playhouse*
1:15—*Baseball*
3:30—*Science Fiction Theater*
5:30—*Wrestling Champions*
Evening
6:00—*You Asked for It*
6:30—*Father of the Bride*
7:00—*San Francisco Beat*
7:30—*Defenders*
8:00—*We Give Will Travel*
10:00—*Gunsmoke*
11:00—*Tom Calenberg* — News
11:15—*Where There's Life* SUNDAY

Morning
9:00—*Father of Today*
9:30—*Find the Wife*
10:00—*Lamp Unto My Feet*
10:30—*Look Up and Live*
11:00—*Camera 3*
11:30—*Washington Conversation*
12:00—*The Playhouse*

Afternoon
1:00—*Social Security in Action*
1:30—*Baseball*
2:30—*Mystery Matinee*
5:00—*Mystery Matinee*
5:30—*Champion Bridge*
Evening
6:00—*20th Century*
6:30—*Mr. Ed*
7:00—*Lassie*
7:30—*Death of the Month*
8:00—*Ed Sullivan Show*
9:00—*G.E. Theater*
10:30—*Who in the World*
11:00—*Camera 3*
11:30—*What's New* Line
11:00—*CBS News*
11:15—*Cocoanut Grove* MONDAY

Morning
7:30—*Daily Word*
7:45—*Bob Carlin* — News
8:00—*Carlin* — News
8:00—*Coffee Club Theater*
10:30—*Bob Carlin* News
11:00—*Love Lucy*
11:30—*The Verdict Is Yours*
11:30—*Brighter Day*
11:30—*CBS News*

Afternoon
1:00—*Love of Life*
1:30—*Search for Tomorrow*
1:45—*Guiding Light*
1:00—*Ann Colone Show*
1:30—*As the World Turns*
2:00—*Password*
2:30—*Houseparty*
3:00—*Death of the Month*
3:30—*To Tell the Truth*
4:00—*CBS News*
4:00—*Secret Storm*
4:30—*Edge of Night*
5:00—*Dance Date*
Evening
6:00—*Life of Riley*
6:30—*Walter Cronkite* — News
7:00—*Shotgun Slade*
7:30—*To Tell the Truth*
8:00—*Death of the Month*
8:30—*Father Knows Best*
9:00—*Lucy-Des Comedy Hour*
10:00—*Hennessey*
10:30—*Tom of a Secret*
11:00—*Tom Calenberg* — News
11:20—*The Dalton's Ride Again*

WPTA-TV
Channel 21 SATURDAY

Afternoon
12:00—*AAU Swim Meet* Live from McMillen Park—Fort Wayne.

Evening
6:00—*Beany & Cecil*
6:30—*Play of the Year*
7:00—*M-Squad*
7:30—*Calvin and the Colonel*
8:00—*Room for One More*
9:00—*Lawrence Welk*
10:00—*Fights*
10:45—*Saturday Sports* Final
11:00—*Hong Kong* SUNDAY

No Discipline Due To Soblen's Escape

By DONALD MAY

United Press International
WASHINGTON (UPI) — The expulsion of convicted Soviet spy Dr. Robert Soblen from Israel demonstrated that it is not as easy to escape U.S. law authorities as it might appear.

Soblen had several things going for him that most would be fugitives do not have.

First, he was not under surveillance when he fled last week following the Supreme Court's rejection of his last appeal from a life sentence.

The FBI and Justice Department were convinced he would not flee because he was 62 years old and suffering from leukemia. Then too, his family and others had posted his \$100,000 bond in cash and securities.

The element of surprise was so much on Soblen's side that Justice Department and FBI spokesmen say no one will be disciplined because of his escape because no one was assigned to prevent it.

Second, Soblen was convicted of espionage which is considered a "political" offense.

Traditionally, extradition treaties cover only criminal offenses. Even if there had been a treaty with Israel, it would not have covered Soblen's case.

And extradition treaties cover only crimes which are illegal in both countries.

Knew of Lack

Second, Soblen apparently knew in advance that Israel did not have an extradition treaty with the United States. This was a big advantage.

Almost every week, the State Department legal advisor's office gets a telephone call from a lawyer seeking information.

"I'm planning a short trip abroad," the caller says, "and I wonder if you could recommend a nearby country with a good climate that does not have an extradition treaty with the United States."

Some of the callers try to disguise themselves as "school teacher," for example, inquiring for a list of countries without extradition treaties to give her civics class. Some are from lawyers in behalf of clients.

Others are completely candid—like one caller recently referred to the State Department through a congressman.

"Could you please hurry that information," the man said. "I think I may have to leave very soon."

No matter who the caller, the State Department never answers the question—not even for this reporter.

The United States has extradition treaties with 65 to 70 countries, an official said. "That leaves some 30 where there is no

treaty. But I'm afraid I can't tell you which is which."

Pitfalls Still Exist

But there are many pitfalls for even a fugitive with some advance legal knowledge.

A number of nations have laws permitting authorities to return a fugitive even if there is no treaty covering the situation.

Israel relied on another expedient in Soblen's case.

It merely charged that the convicted spy entered the country with an illegal passport and bundled him on a plane. Because of this, chief U.S. Marshal James McShane technically did not have Soblen in custody during flight.

The fugitive was not handcuffed, therefore, and managed to stab himself, thereby forcing his confinement in a London hospital.

A large percentage of the cases are much simpler than Soblen's, however, merely because the fugitive does not know which countries are "safe."

The information is a matter of public record, however. It is contained in a standard legal volume found in almost every lawyer's office, any good public library and in many prison libraries.

"But you'd be surprised," the State Department man said. "How many people, including lawyers, don't know where to look. Also, finding it and looking up all the cross references may take time which may even a critical delay."

Reporter Finds Volume

This reporter located the volume with little difficulty and found that most of the no-extradition countries are small, hot and underdeveloped.

Brazil is the only one in the Western Hemisphere. Sweden is the only one in Western Europe.

The rest are mainly new African states, a large part of the Arab Middle East, an occasional tension spot such as Laos, plus the Soviet Union, East Germany and Red China.

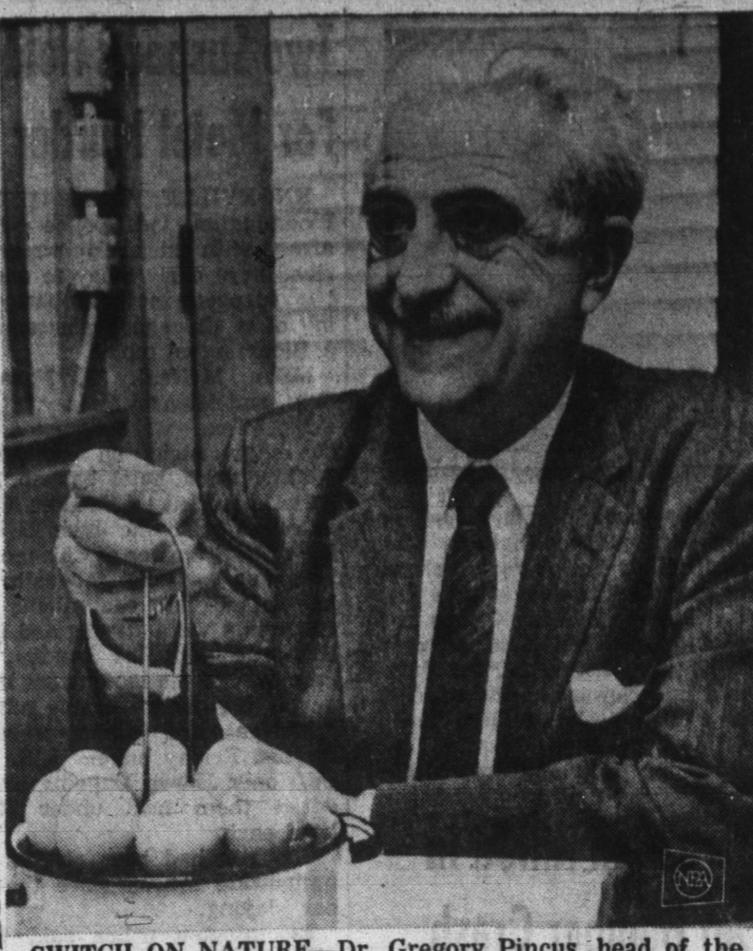
The United States has extradition treaties with Communist Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland and Rumania. But they should have been honored.

Brazil long has been a favorite haven for Americans in difficulty with the law.

It recently has become the home of fugitive financier Edward Gilbert, indicted last month on charges involving nearly \$2 million in funds used in a complex stock buying effort. Texas promoter Ben Jack Gage, indicted on bribery and embezzlement charges, and others from the financial world also have sought refuge in Brazil.

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SWITCH ON NATURE—Dr. Gregory Pincus, head of the birth defects research program of the Foundation for Experimental Biology at Worcester, Mass., dips a batch of eggs into a hormone solution which scientists have found will change the sex of chicks before they are hatched.

COURT NEWS

Real Estate Transfers

Paul L. Myers et ux to Kenneth H. Beard et ux Pt. E-2 NW-4 Section 25, Township 28, Range 14, 20 acres.

Paul E. Strickler et ux to Burl J. Sprunger et ux Pt. NW-4 SW-4 Section 5 Township 27 Range 14, 39.29 acres.

Iva Fuhrman to Robert J. Fuhrman et ux Pt. NE-4 NE-4 Section 19 Township 28 Range 14, 1 acre.

Paul E. Strickler et ux to Burl J. Sprunger et ux Pt. NW-4 SW-4 Section 5 Township 27 Range 14, .71 acre.

Trustees Winchester United Brethren in Christ society of Monroe to Amanda Liby, Inlets 21 & 22 Monroe.

Bernhart Nussbaum et ux to Leonard Kingsley et ux, Inlet 410 Pt. 409, 409.

Wilson H. Dettinger et ux to Emma M. Rhoades et vir, Inlets 49-50 Williams.

Central Soya Co. Inc. to Dora O. Jones et al, Inlet 100 Decatur Master Add.

Modern Etiquette

Q. I'm a salesman and often receive invitations to the weddings of customers' daughters. Am I supposed to send wedding gifts in these cases?

A. Although customary, it is not obligatory. It's really up to you, how friendly you are with the customer involved, and whether possibly it would be "good business" to counter with a gift of some kind.

He completed his education through extension and correspondence courses and summer classes and by the time he was 21 he held a bachelor's degree and a master's degree from Indiana University.

In 1938, Wyatt was picked as executive secretary of the ISTA, succeeding C. O. Williams who had died a few months earlier.

Williams had been the group's first executive secretary.

Budget Loan Corp. Buys 10th Branch

Budget Loan Corp., Rushville, has purchased the accounts of Service Finance Co., Inc., Garrett, as of June 30, increasing its operating branches to 10. Other branches are in Decatur, North Manchester, South Whitley, Syracuse, Hartford City, New Castle, Rushville, Osgood and Greenburg.

A. Since gifts are usually brought to birthday parties, I don't see that the setting of the party makes any difference.

Q. I should like to insure my engagement ring. (Am I supposed to pay for this, or should my fiance pay the premium?)

A. The ring's safekeeping is entirely dependent upon you. After you're married, of course, your husband assumes this expense.

He then began teaching in the Fort Wayne school system and joined the local chapter of the Classroom Teachers Association of 27, he became president of the CTA and the ISTA. At the age of 27, he was elected state president four years later.

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JUST PHONE

3-2561

DECATUR

READY-MIX CONCRETE

are all given our careful, experienced attention to insure you of the proper mix for the type of construction you are doing.

E. OAK & FORNAX STS.

DECATUR, IND.

Kennedy Clan Back

At Hyannis Port

HYANNIS PORT, Mass. (UPI)

President Kennedy and most of the Kennedy clan were back together in their summer surroundings on Cape Cod today for a weekend of leisure.

Weather permitting, the President hoped to go cruising aboard the family's 52-foot yacht, *Marylin*. Kennedy's 92-foot presidential vessel, the *Honey Fitz*, has not yet arrived here for the summer weekends.

The Chief Executive was greeted by sunshine, a light breeze, and about 500 people when he arrived with Mrs. Kennedy and their two children at Otis Air Force Base, Mass., at 6:01 p.m. Friday.

Two turbo-jet military helicopters flew the first family 18 miles or so to Squaw Island in Hyannis Port, where they are staying at the home of family friend Morton Downey, an Irish tenor turned soft drink executive.

This was the first big assembling of the close-knit Kennedy family here this year. On hand for the weekend were brother Robert, the U.S. attorney general, and Teddy, a candidate for the Democratic senatorial nomination in Massachusetts.

Adams Central Vo-Ag Rated First Class

Martin Watson, vo-ag instructor at Adams Central, was recently notified that the department of vocational agriculture has been classified as "first class" for the 1961-62 fiscal year.

Only 55 schools merited this classification for their vocational agriculture program. The plan of reimbursement which includes the classification of departments is helpful in upgrading the vocational agriculture program, H. B. Taylor, state supervisor, wrote.

"An effort should be made to schedule the period for on-farm instruction and preparation the last period of the school day," is a recommendation which was made for the continued improvement of the agriculture department at Adams Central.

20 Years Ago Today

July 7, 1942 — Adams county has been allotted nine new adult bicycles for July under the government's rationing program.

The fourth district convention of the American Legion will be held at Pokagon state park Sunday.

Several local Red Cross executives and leaders of the war work projects are attending the state institute of the Red Cross in Indianapolis.

Frank C. Wechter, 81, former Adams county councilman and Blue Creek township trustee, died at his home in Jefferson township.

Quotas for the USO fund campaign in Adams county are: Decatur, \$1,300; Berne, \$450; Geneva, \$175; Monroe, \$70; Pleasant Mills, \$50; Preble, \$25; county at large, \$230.