

DECATUR DAILY DEMOCRAT

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Tennessee Reapportionment Case

On March 26, 1962, in the case of Baker vs Carr, the United States Supreme Court, by a 6-2 vote, held that a state legislature, bound by its state constitution to reapportion, was violating that constitution if it refuses to reapportion, that the rights of the individual were jeopardized by the act, and that the U.S. court has a right to step in and protect the rights if the states themselves fail to do so.

The case started in Tennessee, where a man living in a city realized that since Tennessee had failed to reapportion in half a century, although required by its constitution to do so, he had less than his share to say about state government. For example, a man in a rural area might have 1/10,000 of a vote in the legislature, while he had only 1/25,000 or 1/100,000.

When the right of the people to use the ballot is defeated or diminished, through the exercise of powers delegated by them, then the Constitutional system is in trouble. In such a situation the delegated powers still belong to the people, and they are entitled to the protection of the central government which they have organized.

When Tennessee's legislature failed and repeatedly refused to protect the rights of its citizens, it was only right for the courts to do so. And if the next Indiana legislature fails again to reapportion, as it has since 1921, the Federal courts will act here. We hope our elected representatives will fight for fair and just representation of our population, but not unfair or over-representation.

Editorial Writer Today **Dick D. Heller, Jr.**

TV PROGRAMS

Central Daylight Time

WANE-TV
Channel 15
SATURDAY

12:30-Sky King
12:45-Baseball
1:30-Mystery Matinee
5:00-Wrestling Champions

12:00-You Asked for It
5:20-Father of the Bride
7:00-San Francisco Beat
8:00-Defenders
9:30-Have Gun Will Travel
10:00-Gunsmoke
11:00-Melville - News
11:15-Cleopatra

SUNDAY
12:00-Faith for Today
12:30-This is the Life
10:00-Lamp Unto My Feet
10:30-Look Up and Live
11:00-Adventures
11:30-Washington Conversation

MONDAY
12:30-Ascent
1:30-Baseball
2:30-Mystery Matinee
5:00-Amateur Hour
5:30-Championship Bridge

6:00-20 Century
6:30-Mr. Ed
7:00-Lassie
7:30-The Menace
8:00-Ed Sullivan
9:00-G.E. Theater
10:00-Jack Benny
11:00-TV Camera
10:30-What's My Line
11:00-CBS News
11:15-Let Me Speak to the Man
11:30-Trail of the Lonesome Pine

TUESDAY
12:00-Daily Word
12:30-Bob Carlin - News
12:35-Operation Alphabet
12:45-Bob Carlin - News
12:55-Playhouse 90
10:00-Coffee Cup Theater
10:30-Breakfast in Fort Wayne
10:30-1 Love Lucy
11:00-Clear Horizon
11:30-As the World Turns
2:00-Password
2:30-Houseparty
2:30-The Villainaire
2:30-The Verdict Is Yours
2:30-CBS News
4:00-Brighter Day
4:30-Street Smart
4:30-Edge of Night
5:00-Dance Date

WEDNESDAY
12:00-Life of Riley
12:30-Tom Cagney - News
6:45-Walter Cronkite - News
7:00-Shotgun Slade
7:30-To Tell the Truth
8:30-Route 66
8:30-Father Knows Best
8:30-Danny Thomas
8:30-Andy Griffith
10:00-Homecoming
10:30-I've Got a Secret
11:00-Phil Wilson - News
11:15-Sports Special
11:30-Dispute Passage

WKJG-TV
Channel 33
SATURDAY

12:00-Watch Mr. Wizard
12:30-The People's Choice
1:30-The Big Adventure
1:30-Adventure Parade
1:30-Two Gun Playhouse
1:30-Classics on Wheels

Evening
12:00-Saturday News
7:00-Beachcomber
7:30-The Tales of Wells Fargo
7:30-The Tex Willer
8:00-Saturday Night Movie
11:00-Saturday Edition
11:30-You Will Want For Me

SUNDAY
9:00-Sacred Heart Program
9:15-The Christophers
9:30-American at Work
9:45-Plan to Make
10:00-For Your Information
10:15-Industry on Parade
10:30-This is the Life
10:30-TV Tonight
11:30-Two Gun Playhouse

Afternoon
12:30-Frontiers of Faith
12:30-Baseball
12:30-Adventure Parade
12:30-Youth Power
12:30-The Nation's Future
12:30-Meet the Press
12:30-This is NBC News

DRIVE-IN
"Nikki, Wild Dog of North" Fri.
Sat. 8:35; 11:30. "Journey to 7th
Planet" 10:00.

"Sweet Bird of Youth" Sun.
Mon. 9:30. Variety Hour at 8:30.

ASCS Farm Notes

TURKEY GROWERS TO FILE CERTIFICATIONS:

Turkey producers and contract producers are urged to file certification of production in order that their eligibility to vote may be determined.

Those eligible to vote in the referendum will include "producer-growers" who marketed more than 3,600 pounds (liveweight) of turkeys in 1961 and contract-producers who in 1961 had a risk-of-loss contract in turkeys produced by a producer grower.

General voting on the turkey marketing order will extend from June 18 through June 22 at the ASCS county office.

Contract-producers must file their certifications by June 8 with the state ASCS office, if they operate in more than one county or State.

To become effective, the turkey marketing order must be approved by a least two-thirds of the producers voting, by number or by volume of their production. If the order is approved, growers would then have two market supply-management measures available to them whenever needed as determined and operated by an industry administrative committee.

Under one method, the quantity of turkeys handlers could acquire from producers would be limited to producer "allotments." The other method would require handlers to set aside quantities of turkeys considered surplus for a marketing year or period. Such turkeys could not be marketed in normal channels. The aside would be disposed of by the industry administrative committee, and proceeds from the eventual sale of the set-aside pool would be distributed to producers.

Only the second-described method could be used for 1962 should producers approve the turkey marketing order in the June referendum.

SCHEDULE OF MEETINGS RELATIVE TO THE REFERENDUM:

The Indiana state committee in cooperation with the Purdue agricultural extension service have scheduled area educational meetings to explain the provisions of the order and referendum procedure.

SUPPORT SET:
The price support rate for 1962-crop oats in Adams county will be 64 cents per bushel for oats grading no. 3 or better, of No. 4 on test weight, and two cents for one cent per bushel for grade No. 2 or better, one cent for heavy test weight, and two cents for extra heavy test weight. Discounts are one cent per bushel for grade No. 4 on the basis of test weight only and three cents per bushel for garlicky oats.

Participation in the 1962 feed grain program is not a requirement of eligibility for price support on oats.

As for other commodities, price support is available for farm and warehouse stored loans and purchase agreements. Applications must be filed in county ASCS offices.

JUNE 10-FINAL DISPOSITION DATE FOR EXCESS WHEAT:

1962 wheat producers have until June 10, 1962, to dispose of excess wheat under the wheat allotment and marketing quota program.

Those having excess wheat and not dispose of such wheat will be required to pay a penalty of \$1.59 per bushel times twice the normal yield per acre. The normal yield is to be established by the county committee. In addition to the penalty, the producer will lose wheat history acreage which is used in determining acreage allotments.

Producers are again reminded that there will be no free visits for measuring adjusted acreage and that a service charge of \$7.50 per farm must be deposited at the county office not later than June 11, 1962.

USDA RECOMMENDS AMENDING MILK ORDER FOR FORT WAYNE AREA:

The U. S. department of agriculture has recommended amending the federal milk marketing order regulating milk handling in the Fort Wayne marketing area.

The recommendations are based on evidence presented at public hearing held at Fort Wayne February 5 at the request of producers supplying the market.

One of the recommendations calls for expanding the regulated marketing area to include the three Indiana counties of Blackford, Jay and Wabash. The order currently applies to nine counties in Indiana, including the principal cities of Fort Wayne and Huntington. Approximately 494,000 people live in the 12-county area.

WSDA is also recommending that the Class II price be based on the average price paid at Minnesota-Wisconsin plants for manufacturing grade milk, as reported by USDA's statistical reporting service. This price, however, would be subject to a ceiling of 10 cents above the Fort Wayne order's present butter-powder formula price.

Exceptions and comments on the recommended amendments will be considered by USDA in drawing its final recommendations, which will be submitted to producers for approval.

Interested parties will have seven days for filing exceptions to the recommended decision after its publication in the federal regis-

ter, which was scheduled for publication May 23. Four copies of each exception should be submitted to the hearing clerk, U.S. department of agriculture, Washington 25, D.C.

Copies of the recommended decision may be obtained from the marketing administration, Richard J. Connolly, 503 Strauss Building, 809-11 Calhoun street, Fort Wayne, or from the mills orders division, agricultural stabilization and conservation service, U.S. department of agriculture, Washington 25, D.C.

1963 CROP WHEAT PROCLAMATION IS POSTPONED:

Proclamation relating to marketing quotas and acreage allotments for the 1963 crop wheat have been temporarily postponed, according to an announcement by secretary of agriculture Orville L. Freeman.

The postponement was authorized by legislation recently enacted by congress which permits the secretary of agriculture to defer until June 15, 1962, any proclamation as to marketing quotas and acreage allotments for the 1963 wheat crop which otherwise would be required to be made by May 15, 1962.

Wheat growers are reminded that the wheat stabilization provided under legislation enacted last year applies only to the 1962 wheat crop. Under that program, individual farm wheat allotments were reduced 10 per cent below what they would have under a minimum national acreage allotment of 55 million acres, and diversion payments were available to those producers who shifted wheat acreage to a conservation use. Wheat price support was available only to those wheat producers who participated in the wheat stabilization program and stayed within their farm allotments.

The 1962 wheat program also increased the marketing quota penalty rate as well as the amount of wheat subject to penalty, and extended the quota program to many small farms which were previously exempt from quotas.

1962-CROP OATS PRICE SUPPORT:

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POLICY ON AGRICULTURAL ABUNDANCE:

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EDITORIAL

Faced by the awesome destructive power placed at man's disposal by modern science, the average American sometimes feels overwhelmed and helplessly caught up in forces beyond his control. At such times it is easy to forget that he and millions of his fellow citizens have cooperated with science to bring about some of mankind's greatest blessings.

Perhaps the best example of this partnership was the development of polio vaccine through work supported exclusively by public contributions to the March of Dimes.

This month Americans again have the opportunity to join with scientists in working for human betterment.

A local committee has undertaken to help raise funds to build and equip the Salk Institute for Biological Studies at San Diego, Calif.

With Dr. Jonas Salk as director, some of the world's greatest scientists will gather at the Institute to study the basic processes of life and their bearing on control of disease.

There is every reason for confidence that the Salk Institute will be the scene of scientific discoveries that will bring tremendous advances in man's well-being.

That is why we urge local residents to give generously to the June campaign to make the Salk Institute a reality.

and an opportunity to assist millions of people in other nations.

For the future, this productivity presents to American agriculture, and to this nation, and to other nations that share in this abundance, the greatest challenge in all history. The scientific and technological revolution in agriculture has opened the door to the possibility of plenty in basic human needs — a potential for plenty under which no man, woman, or child need be in want. Yet only a few nations in the world today, with fewer than one-third of the world's population, have been able to enter through that door.

The challenge we face is to open wider the gate to this era of abundance. The challenge is not only a more effective distribution of what we produce, it also includes a sharing of the know-how that makes this productivity possible.

For the future, this productivity has given a dynamic impetus to the economic growth of our nation, an invaluable boost to the American standard of living.

The challenge we face is to open wider the gate to this era of abundance. The challenge is not only a more effective distribution of what we produce, it also includes a sharing of the know-how that makes this productivity possible.

A. This is quite all right. It is not necessary that the number of ushers match that of the bridesmaids.

Q. When a stenographer is taking dictation, must her book be placed on her lap while she writes, or does she use a space on her employer's desk?

A. It's certainly much more convenient to place the book on the desk, and this probably produces neater and more transcribable notes.

CAMPUS POOLS . . .

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Richard Frauhiger

Phone 3-4008

SOCIAL SECURITY QUIZ

1. Q. — I am 67 years old, and do not work in January of each year. I am a painter and work steadily in the other eleven months. Do I have to notify the social security office or do they send me a social security check for January automatically?

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