

## Senate Reconvenes For More Record-Shattering Debate On Civil Rights

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The still-deadlocked Senate, mildly refreshed by a Sunday of rest, reconvened at noon today for another week of record-shattering civil rights debate.

No signs of any break in the deadlock developed during the one-day time out taken by the senators. Both sides in the fight were prepared for another grueling round of night-and-day debate.

Most of the senators spent the recess from 5:31 p.m. Saturday to noon today catching up on their sleep and renewing an acquaintanceship with their families.

Democratic Leader Lyndon B. Johnson of Texas told United Press International he hoped some decisive votes on the controversial legislation might be taken this week but conceded he did not know whether this was possible.

In last week's six-day session, the Senate set two endurance records without any significant votes being taken.

The new week also posed the likelihood of both branches of Congress debating civil rights at the same time. House debate is scheduled to begin Thursday on a milder civil rights bill.

It has become more and more apparent that the Senate's main hope for a solution lies in action on a House-passed bill. Senate GOP Leader Everett M. Dirksen (Ill.) said passage of a House bill could shorten Senate debate.

The determined Southern bloc of 18 senators, fighting all civil rights proposals, was well organized and showed no signs of halting its talkathon.

The Senate took a welcome Sabbath recess at 5:31 p.m. e.s.t. Saturday after staying in session for 124 hours and 31 minutes, except for a 15-minute recess. The previous record was 85 hours and 23 minutes in 1954, with a 24-minute recess.

The senators also had been in session continuously for 82 hours and three minutes without any recess. The old record was 54 hours and 10 minutes in 1915.

### Ladies Graduate In Mass Feeding Course

A total of 15 Decatur area ladies graduated recently from the mass feeding class, sponsored jointly by the Red Cross and the federal civil defense administration, Miss Lois Folk, instructor, said today. The "graduation exercise" included the feeding of disaster rations to 50 people at the Decatur fire station, where classes were held.

Included in the class were Mrs. Richard M. Ailand, Mrs. R. C. Hersh, Mrs. Ben Eichenauer, Mrs. Chalmers Bollenbacher, Mrs. C. Doyle Collier, Mrs. Herbert Fravel, Mrs. Lee Fleming, Mrs. Dwight Whitacre, Mrs. W. C. Schnepp, Mrs. Howard E. Habeger, Mrs. Henry Heimann, Mrs. Leonard Schwallier, Mrs. Robert Railing, Mrs. Woodson Ogg, and Mrs. Charles Beineke.

## Ike Returns To Washington

RAMEY AIR FORCE BASE, Puerto Rico (UPI) — President Eisenhower wound up a four-day holiday in the Caribbean sun today and took off for Washington and a report to the American people on his "Operation Amigo" tour of Latin America.

Eisenhower's Air Force Boeing 707 jet was airborne at 11:57 a.m. and headed for Andrews Air Force Base, Md., just outside Washington.

With him were his son Maj. John Eisenhower, a White House aide, and his daughter-in-law and four grandchildren.

The President looked tanned and fit. He apparently was well-recovered from a throat irritation that bothered him last week.

Eisenhower got in a final round of golf on this Strategic Air Command's own course this morning before he headed home after more than two weeks in Latin lands.

Tuesday night at 7 p.m. the Chief Executive will go before the American people via radio and

### Taxpayers Warned On Tax Consultants

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The Internal Revenue Service has warned taxpayers to beware of "consultants" whose advice on income tax returns could land the taxpayer in prison.

The IRS said Sunday night that the taxpayer is responsible if a false return is filed, even if someone else filled out the forms.

The agency emphasized, however, that there are competent and ethical consultants, company cashiers, bookkeepers, lawyers, auditors, accountants, bank employees and others who provide valuable advisory services.

It cited examples of some dishonest operators who have gotten taxpayers in trouble with the government.

One shady operator in Milwaukee collected from clients amounts he told them they owed and kept the money without filing their returns. The clients still had to file returns and pay Uncle Sam later.

As a general rule, the IRS warned taxpayers to avoid consultants who have no permanent place of business, claim they can get a big refund, ask a percentage of an anticipated refund or suggest listing false exemptions and deductions.

### Indianapolis Man Is Shot To Death

INDIANAPOLIS (UPI) — Charles E. Germaine, 60, an Indianapolis landscape gardener, was shot to death Sunday, apparently when a householder mistook him for a burglar. City police said Charles R. Padgett, 36, fired a single shotgun blast at Germaine when the gardener broke a door glass. Authorities said Germaine apparently had been injured elsewhere and may have been seeking help when he was shot.

## New Hampshire's Primary Tuesday

WASHINGTON (UPI) — Political map-readers will watch the New Hampshire presidential primaries Tuesday for fresh clues to show where voters are heading in this crucial election year.

The clues could be provided by write-in votes for president or vice president, or strong showings by supporters of presidential candidates other than Vice President Richard M. Nixon and Sen. John F. Kennedy (D-Mass.).

New Hampshire traditionally holds the nation's bellwether presidential primary. The next test

will not come until Wisconsin votes four weeks from Tuesday. Nixon Unopposed

On the Republican ballot in New Hampshire, Nixon is unopposed in the direct presidential preference vote. On the Democratic ballot, Kennedy has only nominal opposition from Paul C. Fisher, a Chicago manufacturer.

A conspicuous blank space on the ballot almost invites write-in votes from persons dissatisfied with the principal candidates.

Write-in votes for vice president also are permitted.

A spectacular write-in vote for Nixon in 1960 helped stall Harold E. Stassen's drive to block the re-nomination of the vice president as President Eisenhower's running mate.

Backers of both Nixon and Kennedy will be pressing for a big vote. Comparisons will be risky, however, because Republicans normally outnumber Democrats in New Hampshire by a substantial margin.

Election Convention Delegates

In addition to the presidential preference balloting, New Hampshire voters will be electing delegates to the national political conventions. Democrats will choose 20, each with half a vote, and the GOP will elect 14, each with one vote.

Other political developments over the weekend:

—Kansas Democrats wound up their state convention without indicating clearly who will get the state's support for the presidential nomination. Organizers for both Kennedy and Symington claimed a majority of the 21 Kansas votes at the national convention.

—Sen. Herman E. Talmadge (D-Ga.) predicted that Democratic National Chairman Paul M. Butler "won't last long" as party leader after the July convention. Talmadge also hinted at a possible Southern walkout by saying Southerners will "begin to resent" their role in the party.



LONG WAIT OVER—Mr. and Mrs. John Armonas kiss in Copenhagen, Denmark, after being reunited. Mrs. Armonas and her son, John Jr., were permitted to leave their Soviet home to join Armonas and daughter Donna, of Wickliffe, Ohio. They had been separated since World War II.

### Decatur Firemen Answer Rural Call

The Decatur fire department answered a call Saturday night at 11:20 o'clock to a roof fire at the Tommy Bay residence on U.S. 33, east of Sunset park. No estimate of damage was listed as it was a rural fire.

### Farmer Is Killed By Pile Of Baled Hay

NEW CARLISLE, Ind. (UPI) — Fred De Beck, 44, was killed Saturday when a pile of baled hay toppled on him as he worked on his father's farm west of here. His father, Aloes De Beck, 72, was hospitalized at Mishawaka with possible internal injuries. Authorities said the accident happened when the men attempted to remove several bales of hay from the bottom of a pile about 30 feet high. They dislodged the top bales and were crushed as they fell.

### Heavy Snow Slowed Delivery Of Mail

Heavy snows during the past week, and county roads that were closed daily by drifts, slowed and delayed but did not stop the rural mail carriers, the post office department said today.

During the early part of last week, a few isolated customers were missed, but the worst day was Thursday. On that day 56% of the 405 miles of rural route could not be covered—228 miles. Route 3 had the most miles of inaccessible route, 57 of the 69 miles. Route 4, with 16 miles of the 68-mile route undelivered, was the best. Route 4 can get to most of his patrons by two different ways, permitting service even when one route is closed.

Snow Slows Driving

All of the routes were greatly slowed by the snows, reportedly back to the post office late in the afternoon.

By Friday most of the county roads were passable, and some of the rural carriers were able to deliver all of their mail, some missing only one or two patrons. Saturday was about the same. On Friday, route 5 still had 22 miles of his 67-mile route that he could not deliver.

Delivery By Route

The following breakdown of last Thursday's delivery by route will explain where the mail could not be delivered:

Route	Length/Miles	Undelivered
1	68	51
2	69	31
3	69	57
4	68	16
5	67	50
6	64	23

Today country roads were reported open one-way only, which meant laborious backing to turn-off spots for passing. All of the county schools were open, and buses were reported arriving slightly late, but without any trouble.

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### Record Cold Marks Are Set Over Weekend

United Press International

New light snow fell over Indiana today as temperatures moderated from the coldest levels ever reached in March.

Dawn found a new blanket of white spreading across the state from Lake Michigan to the Ohio River. But forecasters indicated it would not add more than 1½ inches to the depths already accumulated from the most wintry week of the season.

Temperatures were relatively moderate this morning, far above sub-zero levels reached Sunday but still far below normal for this time of year.

A 9-below-zero reading at far-south Evansville Sunday set a new record for the entire month of March in nearly a century of official statistics in that city. Previously, the coldest reading in March at Evansville was 5 above zero in 1899.

Lafayette was even colder at 10 below. Terre Haute had -7 and at Indianapolis the -6 was a new record for the date and also equalled the all-time March low set in 1943.

But this morning, temperatures ranged from 10 at South Bend to 12 at Indianapolis to 15 at Evansville and 19 in the Louisville area.

The new snow iced highways, some of them already slippery and covered with packed snow from previous storms. It raised the accumulation at South Bend to 11 inches, at Goshen to 8 inches, at Lafayette to 7, at Fort Wayne to 6, at Indianapolis to 5 and at Evansville to 4.

Forecasters had good news for Hoosiers who have had enough of the cold and snow that was so late in coming after most of the winter season had passed with moderate temperatures and little snow except for the far north.

A little warmer weather was due the middle of this week and considerably warmer by next weekend. Little precipitation is expected this week and it will come in the form of light snow or flurries late in the week.

Temperatures nevertheless will average 4 to 10 degrees below normal highs of 38 to 55 and normal lows of 23 to 38 during the next five days.

Sunday highs were well below freezing. Indianapolis' 20 was the lowest maximum. Evansville had 24, Fort Wayne 25 and South Bend 26, and Louisville had 30.

Today's highs will range from the low 20s to the upper 20s, tonight's lows from 8 to 14 north to 12 to 18 south, and Tuesday's highs from 22 to 32. The outlook for Wednesday was mostly cloudy and a little warmer.

The new snow was expected to end by late afternoon or evening except in the Lake Michigan area where flurries will continue.

### Profit Reported By Hospital For Month

The Adams county memorial hospital reported a profit of \$2,832.29 for the month of February, Thurman I. Drew, business manager, said this morning.

The profit this month compares favorably with a loss of \$4,902.07 in January, and a profit of only \$321.03 a year ago. The loss so far this year is \$1,968.78, compared with a loss of \$6,059.82 at the same time last year. The hospital showed a small profit last year, in spite of the high costs during the year, allowing the county commissioners to end the one-cent levy for hospital operation.

The operating balance on hand Feb. 1 was \$8,762.86, and collected during the month was \$31,999.90, for a total cash on hand figure of \$40,762.76.

Bills for the month of February totaled \$10,720.95, and the monthly payroll for nearly 100 employees was \$18,345.66, for total expenses of \$29,066.61. The operating cash balance on hand March 1 was \$11,696.15.

A total of 209 patients were admitted during February, as compared with 197 in January. There were 50 adults and nine babies in the hospital Feb. 1, and 13 patients and two babies died during the month, with 190 adults and 65 babies dismissed. This left 56 adults and nine babies in the hospital March 1.

During the month of February three sets of twins were born, and 87 babies, with 34 boys and 33 girls.

A total of 198 outpatients were treated in the laboratory, x-ray, and emergency rooms during the month.

### Sophia Schamerloh Dies Sunday Night

Mrs. Sophia Schamerloh, 87, who resided in Madison township, Allen county, four and one-half miles southwest of Monroeville, died at 11:05 o'clock Sunday night at the Adams county memorial hospital. She had been seriously ill for the past four weeks.

She was born in Root township Nov. 2, 1872, a daughter of Frederick and Verena Lehrman, and was married to Fred Schamerloh Feb. 17, 1901. Her husband preceded her in death Feb. 14, 1943.

Mrs. Schamerloh, a resident of Madison township since her marriage, was a member of St. Peter's Lutheran church.

Surviving are two sons, Paul Schamerloh, at home, and Edwin Schamerloh of Peru; and one daughter, Miss Della Schamerloh, at home. Six brothers preceded her in death.

Funeral services will be conducted at 1:30 p.m. Thursday at the Zwick funeral home and at 2 p.m. at St. Peter's Lutheran church, the Rev. F. W. Droegemuller officiating. Burial will be in the church cemetery. Friends may call at the funeral home after 7 p.m. Tuesday until time of the services.

### Marshall Smitley Dies Unexpectedly

Marshall Smitley died suddenly at 4 a.m. Saturday at Phoenix, Ariz., where he was vacationing. He is survived by the widow, Lucille; two sons, Harry and George; both of Phoenix; four grandchildren; a sister, Mrs. Philip Baker of Decatur, and three brothers, Melvin Smitley of Corunna, Mich., and Gerald and Russell Smitley, both of Decatur.

Funeral services and burial will be held at Phoenix.

## House Opens Debate On Space Program

WASHINGTON (UPI) — The House launches a "dollars and sense" debate today on the administration request for 915 million dollars to run the nation's space program in the next fiscal year.

There has been considerable congressional Democratic criticism about the programs of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), both concerning the amounts of money the civilian group asks and for what it uses the funds.

The President asked in his budget for 915 million dollars for the year beginning July 1 and NASA endorsed the exact amount.

Some congressmen have said the agency isn't pushing hard enough and ought to ask for more money in order to catch and pass the Soviet Union in the prestige race for space supremacy.

Others have charged the nation's security was at stake in a military sense by what they term the failure of the administration to hurry development of super rockets and orbiting, missile-warning satellites.

Rep. B. F. Sisk (D-Calif.), a member of the House Space Committee, declared Sunday that "a new world cannot be conquered with pennies."

Sisk questioned a slowdown in development of the F-1 rocket, designed to help this country put a man on the moon. He rejected a claim by associate NASA administrator Richard Horner that Congress forced the cutback by voting only about half the 3 million dollars requested for the rocket in the current year.

The congressman charged that if NASA had regarded the project "with the same sense of urgency it merits," it would have scraped up the necessary funds by trimming less essential programs.

Other congressional news:

Personnel: Northern senators hoped the Sabbath break would cure them — at least temporarily — from the loss of sleep due to the continuous sessions and the frequent after midnight quorum calls by Southern filibuster forces. Southerners went back to their talkathon with rested throats and new stocks of debate material.

Retirement: Sen. Hubert H. Humphrey (D-Minn.) called for a six-point federal program to provide better retirement security for the nation's 16 million senior citizens. The Democratic presidential candidate proposed extension of Social Security benefits, some tax breaks and assistance for old age housing.

### Six Sections Give Red Cross Reports

Obed Steffen, reporting for section 4 of French township, is the second Red Cross rural solicitor to report 100% donations during the first week of the campaign, Homer Winterregg and Silvan Sprunger, co-chairmen of the drive, said this morning.

Other section leaders who reported this past week included Herman Bultemeier, of Preble section 9, who turned in \$2, and Eugene Schlemmer of Union township 3, who turned in \$8. A total of six sections and two individual gifts were reported for the week, for a total of \$47.50.

Winterregg and Sprunger urged all township chairmen to report their sections as soon as they collect them from the section workers.

A total of \$2,549.50 remains to be raised in the rural drive.

### James Worden Dies Early This Morning

James C. Worden, 85, of Decatur, died at 1:30 o'clock this morning at the Adams county memorial hospital after an illness of six months of complications.

He was born in Adams county June 11, 1874, a son of Mr. and Mrs. George Worden, and was a lifelong resident of the community.

Surviving are his wife, Clara; three daughters, Mrs. Eli Anderson of Decatur, and Mrs. Robert Chauncey Putt and Mrs. Robert Houck, both of Fort Wayne; four sons, Arthur G. and Kenneth F. Worden of Fort Wayne, Charles Worden of Homer, Mich., and Floyd Worden of Albion, Mich.; 31 grandchildren; 22 great-grandchildren, and one sister, Mrs. Nellie Meyers of Decatur. One son preceded him in death.

Funeral services will be held at 10 a.m. Wednesday at the Gillig & Doan funeral home, the Rev. C. E. Lykins officiating. Burial will be in the Decatur cemetery. Friends may call at the funeral home after 1 p.m. Tuesday until time of the services.

Funeral services will be conducted at 9:15 a.m. Thursday at St. Mary's Catholic church, the Very Rev. Simeon Schmitt officiating. Burial will be in the Catholic cemetery. Friends may call at the Gillig & Doan funeral home after 2 p.m. Tuesday until time of the services. The Rosary society will recite the rosary at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday and the Third Order of St. Francis at 8 o'clock.

### Selective Service Sends Three Youths

Three young men were sent to Indianapolis this morning by the Adams county selective service board. Two sent for active induction into Army service were Martin Harold Bulmahn, Jr., and Allan Lynwood Fariow. Sent for pre-induction physical examination was George Roger Litchfield, transferred from Columbia City.

### Florence DesJean Dies This Morning

Mrs. Florence DesJean, 61, well known Decatur lady, and a clerk at the Schafer Store for many years, died suddenly at 1 o'clock this morning at the Adams county memorial hospital. She had been ill only six hours with a heart ailment and complications, and died soon after removal to the hospital.

Born in Riverdale, Ill., April 7, 1898, she was a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Kipley, and had lived in Decatur for more than 20 years, making her home with a brother-in-law and sister, Mr. and Mrs. John Neering, 338 South Third street. Her husband, Frank W. DesJean, preceded her in death in 1937.

Mrs. DesJean was a member of St. Mary's Catholic church, the Third Order of St. Francis, the Rosary society, and the Foresters.

Surviving are one daughter, Miss Charmaine DesJean of Los Angeles, Calif.; two sons, Richard DesJean of Decatur, and Cyril DesJean of Indianapolis; 12 grandchildren, and one sister, Mrs. John Neering of Decatur.

Funeral services will be conducted at 9:15 a.m. Thursday at St. Mary's Catholic church, the Very Rev. Simeon Schmitt officiating. Burial will be in the Catholic cemetery. Friends may call at the Gillig & Doan funeral home after 2 p.m. Tuesday until time of the services. The Rosary society will recite the rosary at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday and the Third Order of St. Francis at 8 o'clock.

## Movie Actors Go Out On Strike

HOLLYWOOD (UPI) — The nation's glamour girls and movie heroes grabbed their mink coats, hopped into imported sports cars and roared off to their Beverly Hills mansions today in the first actors strike in film industry history.

More than 14,000 members of the Screen Actors Guild (SAG) walked off the seven major motion picture lots in a row with movie moguls over "residual" payments for post-1948 pictures sold to television.

The strikers included some of the richest show-people in the world — Marilyn Monroe, Marlon Brando, Gina Lollobrigida, Doris Day, John Wayne, Cary Grant and Jimmy Stewart.

But the glamorous celebrities won't be marching in picket lines carrying placards.

No Picket Lines

Most of the millionaire stars will be lounging around their swimming pools, visiting night spots, taking trips to Europe and throwing parties.

A spokesman for the SAB said

picket lines would be unnecessary because, "nobody ever heard of scab actors."

But the wealthy few are a minority. Guild records show that some 80 per cent of the membership earns less than \$4,000 a year.

Walkout of the performers marked the first shut-down in the colorful and stormy history of the studios.

The controversial "residual" demand by performers asks that all actors be paid for their work in

films made since 1948 that are sold to TV. The actors claim sale of the films would flood the TV market with recent pictures and would put them out of work.

Threaten Europe Move

In answer, the producers say they would not pay actors twice for the same job. Many threatened to move production to Europe.

Production ground to a halt at 20th Century-Fox M-G-M, Paramount, Columbia, Warner Brothers, Disney and Allied Artists.

Sound stages were bottlenecked, klieg lights were stacked in empty rehearsal halls, dressing rooms were locked and canvas covers were placed on thousands of items in the property storehouses.

The strike, called at 3:01 a.m., e.s.t., forced 20th Century-Fox to halt four pictures — including Marilyn Monroe's "Let's Make Love" — in mid-production. M-G-M had two pictures rolling while Columbia and Paramount had one each before the cameras.

## Lenten Meditation

(By Rev. W. C. Feller, Zion Evangelical and Reformed Church.)

### "The Benign Look"

Read Galatians 6:1-10

Do we mistake the benign, kindly look of God for weakness? Does the thought of His mercy cause us to live under the illusion that He is an easy mark and that we can impose on His goodness? Do we think that because God is gracious and loving we can get away with something?

If so, we are greatly mistaken and are fooling ourselves, not God. His benign look does not denote weakness. It does not mean that He overlooks the sin of man and allows it to go unpunished. If God allowed sin to go unpunished, who would fear Him? Men would trifle with Him, the fact of His justice and holiness.

Behind that benign look is the fact of all our disguises. We cannot pose or pretend before God. Rest assured, we cannot escape the laws of God's righteousness. Treat the laws of God lightly in the moral world and the result will be the same as disregarding the laws of nature. A man's harvest in life will depend entirely on what he sows. Wheat from wheat and weeds from weeds; golden grains of truth, righteousness and good character or the blackened seeds of sin.