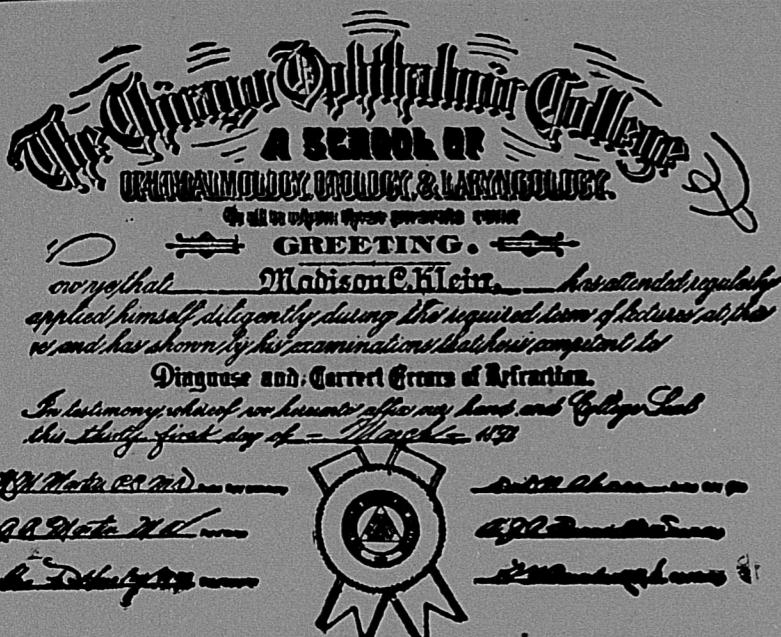


THE DAILY JOURNAL.

VOL. VII—NO. 202.

CRAWFORDSVILLE, INDIANA, TUESDAY MAY 16, 1893.

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Mat Kline, opposite Court House. Main St

This Space is For Sale,

Including the right to use the Weather cuts.
Especially low rates on a yearly contract. Inquire of The Journal Co.

A Grand Cheap Sale of CLOTHING Now is the time to buy Bargains.

Mens Suits worth..... \$16 for \$11.20 Mens Suits worth..... \$5 for \$3.50
" " " 15 for 10.50 Boys Suits worth..... 8 for 5.60
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Everything goes at 70 cents on the dollar, At 211 East Main Street.

CHICAGO CLOTHING AND HAT STORE.

"A HAND SAW IS A GOOD THING, BUT NOT TO SHAVE WITH."

SAPOLIO
IS THE PROPER THING FOR HOUSE-CLEANING.

Father of Hydraulic Elevators. See their 1892 Machine
The Warner Elevator Mfg Co. 700, West 8th street Cincinnati, Ohio

Fresh Goods,

Cranberries, Celery, New Figs,
Fresh Cooking and Eating Apples,

Dates, Raisins, Prunes, Apricots, Nectarines.

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The Crawfordsville Transfer Line,

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Passengers and Baggage transferred to hotels, depots or any part of the city.

OMNIBUSES, CABS AND HACKS.

Leave orders at the stables on Market street, Telephone No. 4.

WOMEN TO THE FORE

Their Congress Opens the Great World's Fair Series.

NOTABLE GATHERING AT CHICAGO.

Representative Women from All Lands Participate—Addresses by C. C. Bonney, Mrs. Potter Palmer and Others.

SOLDIERS OF THOUGHT ASSEMBLE.

CHICAGO, May 16.—In an auditorium appropriately named Columbus hall the world's congress auxiliary of the Columbian exposition formally began its public work and the congress of representative women was opened. The

Minneapolis Bank Experiences a Run.

ALL DEMANDS ARE MET, HOWEVER.

The Suspension of an Institution Bearing a Similar Name is the Cause of the Excitement—Indiana Banks Are Rescued.

DREW OUT THEIR SAVINGS.

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., May 16.—A run was begun Monday morning on the Farmers' & Mechanics' savings bank, due to the various financial rumors that have been afloat for the past few days. There were about 100 men and women in line at the bank at 11 o'clock. The bank officials are not uneasy in the least, as they have ample resources to take care of any demand that can be made upon them. Under the savings bank law the Farmers' & Mechanics' officials at any time can stop anything looking like a run by requiring the legal sixty days' notice from all persons who propose to draw out their deposits. This notice, however, will probably not be given, for the withdrawals, if they are at all heavy, will save to the bank a large sum in the way of interest.

Able to Meet Demands.

The Farmers' & Mechanics' bank, as shown by its Saturday report, is one of the soundest in the northwest and is in the best condition to stand up under a run. The money of the Farmers' & Mechanics' bank is all loaned on mortgages and bonds. There is no commercial paper and no possibility of a shrinkage.

The GEARY LAW IS VALID.

WASHINGTON, May 16.—The supreme court, through Justice Gray, sustained the decision of the New York courts in favor of the constitutionality of the Geary exclusion act. Justice Brewer dissented. Dissenting opinions were also filed by Chief Justice Fuller and Justice Field.

Government's Relations to Aliens.

Following is a synopsis of Justice Gray's remarks, in announcing the judgment of the court:

The power of this nation to prohibit or prohibit the immingling of any aliens into the country, or to require such alien already in the country to remove herefrom, is a power which is essential to the international law and was confirmed by an unbroken line of decisions in this court.

The legislative power of the government has not transcended any of its constitutional limitations in the act under consideration.

It was held that the power to determine the regulations under which these aliens should be permitted to remain in the United States, or failing to observe these regulations, should be required to leave the country.

It was held that the Chinese should be entitled to remain in this country should establish that right by the evidence of one credible witness. Justice Gray said that it was within the power of the legislature to determine the number of evidence which should be received in a case of this kind, and what force should be given to the testimony so offered. Not discussing the wisdom nor the justice of the act in question, which was beyond the power of the legislature, he said that the judgment of the circuit court for the southern district of New York in refusing to grant writs of habeas corpus to the several petitioners was affirmed.

Justice Brewer and Field Dissent.

At the conclusion of Justice Gray's opinion Justice Brewer announced that he felt compelled to dissent from the view of the majority of the court. He read his views at some length, declaring in substance that the act of 1892 was unconstitutional and that if it were upheld there was no guaranty that similar treatment might not be accorded to other classes of our population than the Chinese.

Justice Field, who delivered the opinion of the supreme court in the first case under the exclusion act, also read a dissenting opinion. He held that there was a wide difference between exclusion of immigrants and the deportation of alien residents, and he characterized the act in the strongest language as inhuman and brutal, and as violative of the constitution in every section. He regretted to say that the decision of the court was, to his mind, fraught with the gravest dangers to the priceless constitutional liberties of the people.

Chief Justice Fuller also dissented from the opinion of the court.

Motion for a Rehearing.

After the court had concluded the announcement of opinions, Mr. J. Hubley Ashton, of counsel for the Chinese, moved for a rehearing of the case and an argument before a full bench at the next term.

The court took a short recess to consider the motion of J. Hubley Ashton for a rehearing of the cases before a full bench at the next term of court.

After the recess the court denied the motion for a rehearing, so the opinion stands as announced.

Out of Funds.

WASHINGTON, May 16.—The decision of the supreme court of the United States declaring the Geary anti-Chinese act unconstitutional has caused great excitement in official circles and much consternation elsewhere. There was a hope that this law would receive the condemnation of the highest legal tribunal, but it appears that it must stand. The administration is now faced with an order from congress directing that unless all Chinese laborers be registered before May 1— one year from the approval of the act—they shall be deported from the United States unless such laborer can prove accident, sickness or other unavoidable cause. Congress appropriated \$100,000 for carrying the Geary law into effect. Its preliminary work of arranging for the registration of Chinese, including an extra force of internal revenue officials to supervise the registration, has already cost in the neighborhood of \$75,000. This leaves but \$35,000 to deport those who fall, neglect or refuse to register. The president suspended the operation of the law pending an appeal to the supreme court, and this will add a few days' grace, it is thought, to the order for registration.

Who Will Pay for Passage?

It is perfectly apparent to the president and all the officers of the government that the Chinese cannot be sent out of the United States unless some provision is made to pay their passage back to China. There is no money available for such a purpose other than the sum specifically set aside by congress and this is to all intents and purposes exhausted. Should the Chinese combine and refuse to register now, which is what they will do under the advice of counsel, no steamship company will carry them away unless their passage is prepaid or a sufficient guarantee given by the United States government.

Chinese to Retaliate.

An alarming feature of this whole situation is the reports being received constantly from China of the intention of the Chinese government, so long patient and suffering under the discriminating act passed by the United States government, to retaliate. Retaliation on the part of China means the deportation of all Americans in that country, including missionaries of all Christian denominations, and the destruction of a commerce which, according to the statistics of 1892, amounted to \$30,000,000 imports and nearly \$6,000,000 of exports. The total number of Chinese in the United States is 110,000, of whom only 3,199 have complied with the law.

The Chinese Minister in Washington.

At the Chinese legation the Chinese minister courteously declined to express any opinion upon the decision of the court or to give any intimation as to the course his government might take in the event of its adoption.

He especially declined to say anything upon the alleged retaliatory policy of ordering the expulsion of Americans from China.

Army Needed to Enforce the Law.

NEW YORK, May 16.—Government officials here declare that if they are ordered to arrest all Chinamen here who have not registered under the Geary act it will take a small army to gather them in. Not one Chinaman in twenty here is registered, and this is believed to be true as regards the other states of the union. Travellers recently arrived from China say there is much feeling there regarding the Geary law's provisions, and that if the United States government enforces the law the Chinese will retaliate by deporting all Americans in China.

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Resumption General in Indiana.

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., May 16.—It has been decided by the directors of the Farmers' & Mechanics' bank, in the Century building, suspended payment. Cashier Lang said that had the bank anticipated anything of the kind on Saturday evening it would have been able to meet all demands. Securities which he thought immediately available, however, cannot be had for a couple of days, hence suspension.

Mr. Lang says that this can easily be adjusted, as the bank has plenty of assets which it can convert in that time. It is stated that the similarity in names between the Farmers' & Mechanics' savings bank and the Farmers' & Mechanics' savings bank led to the run on the latter. There is the widest difference between the two banks. The one which has suspended payment temporarily is a small bank of only \$60,000 capital.

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